

iii.

Almost all the rivers auriferous—Skeena—Simpson—Frances—Dease—Mountain river—Peace river—A very beautiful country—A magnificent and navigable river—Ocean to ocean by railway—Peace river exceptional, being auriferous.

CHAPTER XI.

Abundance of Fish—Endless supplies of salmon—Cannot be perceptibly lessened by the natives—Peculiarity of the Quinnet salmon—Excellent angling—The Chacha-lool—Greatly prized by the Indians—Hooked snout—Successful fishing—A very fine fish—*Salmo proteus* very abundant—A delightful angling excursion—The dog salmon—Salmon, the Red Men's only winter food—Trade in salmon.

CHAPTER XII.

Food of the natives—Wonderful provision—Harvesting salmon—Remarkable way of fishing—Fishing at the "Kettle Falls"—An end of feuds—Diversions—Incantations—Great success—Curing—Speil equally divided—Sanded fish for chewing—Salmon superabundant in all the rivers.

CHAPTER XIII.

Indian way of spearing salmon—Another mode of spearing—Salmon trout (*Salmo Spectabilis*)—Abounds in all the rivers—Modes of capturing salmon trout—Unsportsmanlike fishing—Oregon brook trout—Angling experience—Enjoyable angling—The candlefish or *enlachon*—Affords both food and light—How it is trapped—Extraordinary abundance—A curious instrument—Interesting spectacle—Process of curing—An excellent candle—Supplies of oil—Stored in bottles of sea-wrack.

CHAPTER XIV.

Cod, abundant—Not much fished for—Flat fish—Halibut of enormous size—Spearing the monster halibut—Greater part preserved—Smaller flat fish—*Pleuronectes biliniatus*—*Pleuronectes digrammus*—*Pleuronectes gullatus*—How the smaller flounder is caught—Great takes.

CHAPTER XV.

Herring—Facilities for trade in herring—A sea-crop of the Aborigines—How they harvest—Several ways of fishing—Herring fishing in Puget's Sound—Collecting and curing herring roe—How herrings are used—An ocean swell—A pugnacious fish—Three species of stickleback in British Columbia—It swarms on the Sas-katchewan and other rivers of the North-West.