

"Does Everybody Wear Underwear Same as Me and You, Dad?"

"Don't know, son. Guess the wise ones do. You're going to get Penmans as long as dad's doing the buying for you."

Penmans Underwear is made from fine-grade materials, smooth, elastic, and of a quality that defies wash-tub trials.

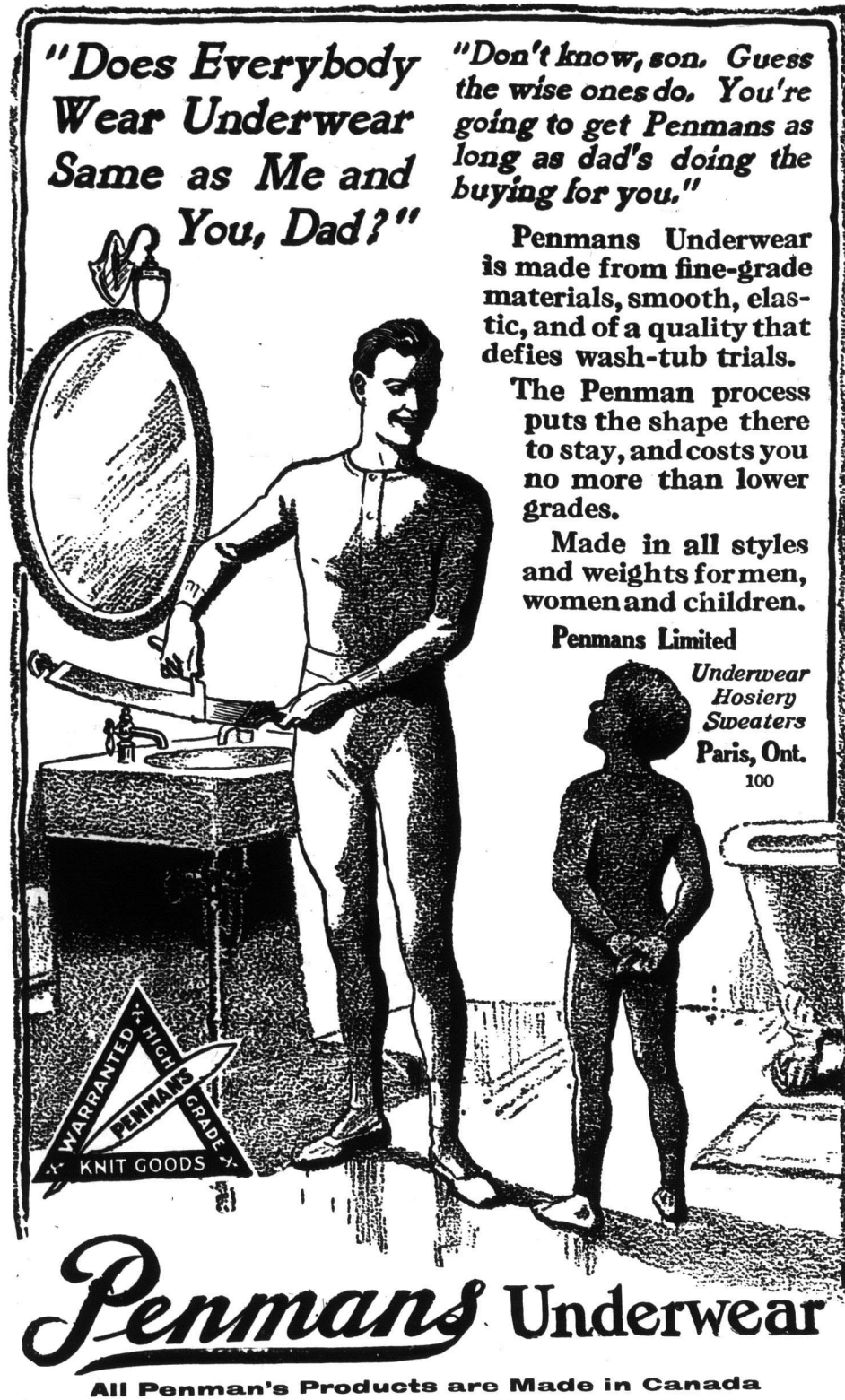
The Penman process puts the shape there to stay, and costs you no more than lower grades.

Made in all styles and weights for men, women and children.

Penmans Limited
Underwear
Hosiery
Sweaters
Paris, Ont.
100

Penmans Underwear

All Penman's Products are Made in Canada



Grafonolas

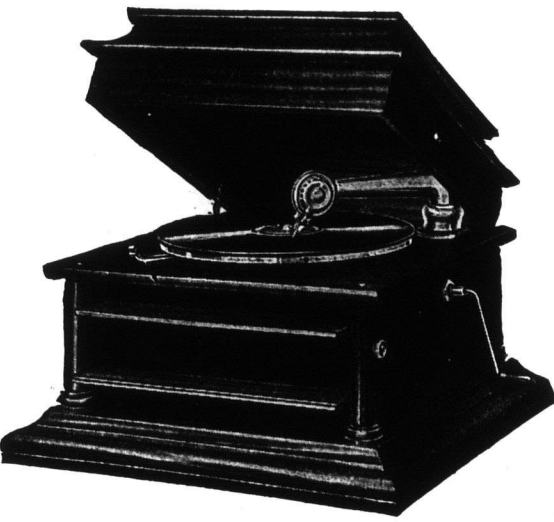
On these Terms are Possible Luxuries

There are no dull evenings in Grafonola homes. With a Grafonola comes music for all—just the selection you want and when you want it.

EASY TERMS IF DESIRED

With each "Favorite" model (here shown) we supply 12 double disc records and ship the machine to you on a cash payment of \$12, and the balance in monthly instalments of \$8. Write for catalogue of other machines and further details of mail order propositions.

WINNIPEG PIANO CO.
333 Portage Avenue Winnipeg



PEERLESS POULTRY FENCE
A Real Fence—Not Netting

Strongly made and closely spaced—making it a complete barrier against large animals as well as small poultry. Top and bottom wires No. 9—intermediates No. 12 wire—made by the Open Hearth process which time and other tests have proven to be the best. Send for catalog. Ask about our farm and ornamental fencing. Agencies nearly everywhere. Agents wanted in unsold territory.

The Banwell & Hoxie Wire Fence Company, Ltd.,
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When writing advertisers please mention The Western Home Monthly.

About the Farm

Ten Commandments for the Dairy Farmer

By Charles Cristadoro, Pt. Loma, California

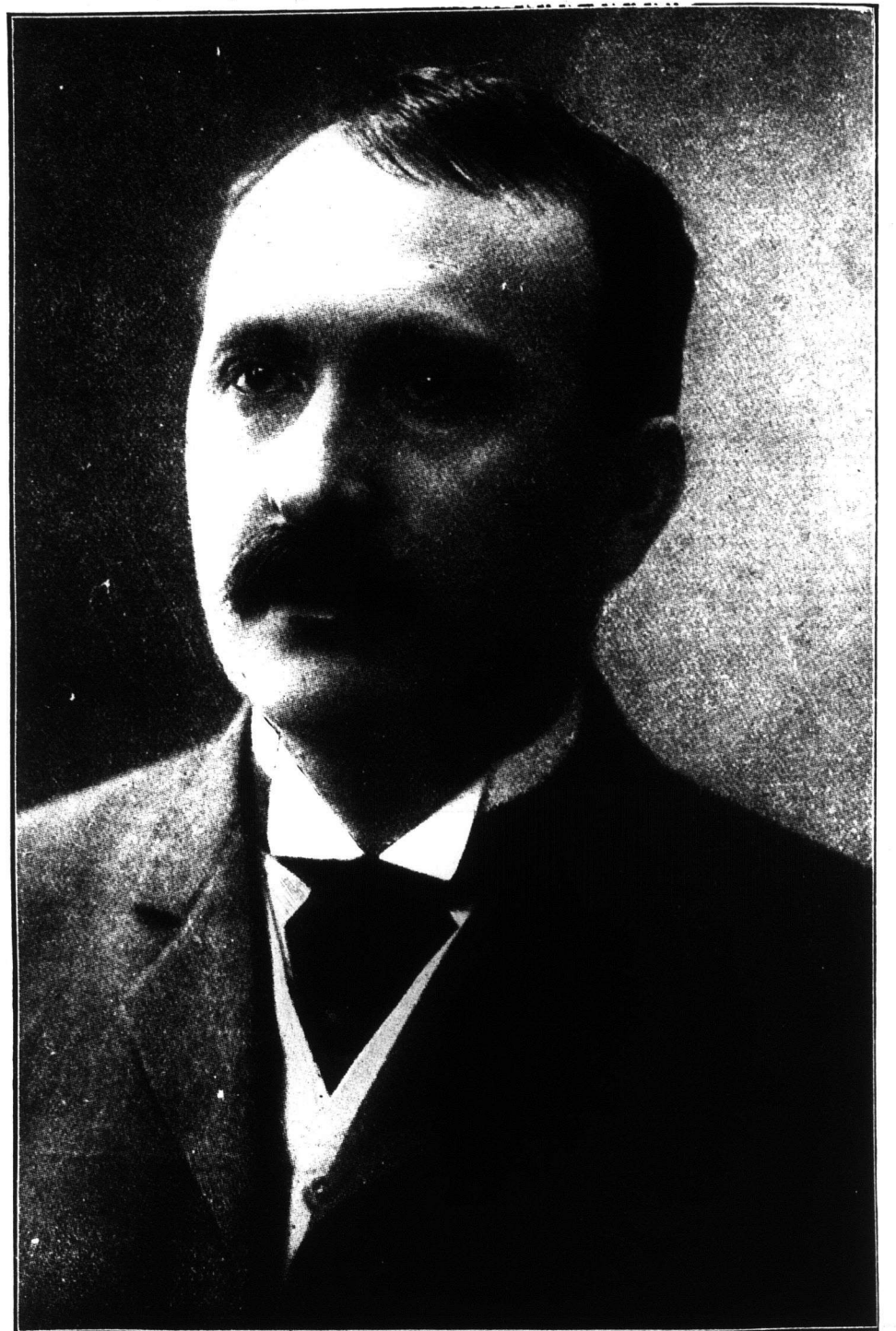
Keep Healthy Cows

Keep a reasonable number of cattle and whether the number be large or small, keep them tuberculin tested; and retest, preferably, every six months, segregating but not necessarily destroying reactors. The only way to keep the herd clean: feed no milk from reacting

calves of superior and inferior breeding, but there is a great difference in the profits obtainable from superior and inferior cattle. If necessary, go into debt for a good bull.

Feed Liberally

Note that a balanced ration of 17 pounds gives as much butter fat as an unbalanced 21 pound ration, and that continuous silage is sometimes cheaper than pasture. A ton of alfalfa hay equals in food value 60 bushels of oats. Keep in mind that only 100 pounds of



"War to the end without Mercy"—Premier Viviani's Pledge for France

"The German torrent is checked," said Rene Viviani, the French Prime Minister, in an interview with a war correspondent. Viviani has been directing France's affairs ever since the war has started and he firmly believes that the backbone of German militarism is broken and that her military machine is gradually being crushed. "Germany planned this war, deliberately. If Germany really loved peace, she could well have avoided this conflict," said Viviani. "The French Premier is working almost incessantly in his office at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. We will war to the end without mercy," was another decisive remark of the French Government. Viviani works fifteen hours a day and has adopted the simple life in order to have as much time available to business as possible.

or even untested cows, and no milk returned from creameries, to calves or other stock, unless such milk be first heated up to at least 145 degrees Fahrenheit for thirty minutes (pasteurized), thus checking the spread of tuberculosis. This is not theory, but sound practice.

Select and Keep Good Producers

Know what each cow produces over and above her keep, and promptly get rid of unprofitable ones. A 4000 and 8000 pound cow costs about the same to keep. One just pays for her keep, the other nets a profit of \$50 to \$60 per annum. Ascertain carefully, your best market, whether for whole milk or butter fat. Co-operate and reciprocate with your neighbors; nothing else pays quite so well as co-operation.

Use Only Pure Bred Bulls

Keep and use only a pure bred bull. Upon this depends the upkeep and improvement of the herd. There is very little difference in the cost of raising

butter fat yearly per cow cost the producer on an average 35 cents per pound; and that 300 pounds yearly per cow cost 12½ cents about per pound. Thus does it pay royally to improve the herd.

Produce the Feed

It pays better to market your hay and grain in the form of milk, butter fat, steers and hogs. Erect one or more silos, grow alfalfa, corn, sorghum, sweet clover, kafir corn and soy beans. Beet tops, silcock with corn, have made excellent silage. Rotate your crops. Use silage and thus secure milk-producing fodder the year around, which will enable you to keep up your milk yield during the entire year. Silage requires one-eighth the storage space of hay.

Use the Manure

Remember that \$100 worth of hay (clover) contains \$85 worth of plant food; that when this is fed to the cow, three-fourths of the plant food is returned in the manure. \$100 worth of