National and Rational.

OTTAWA, SATURDAY, JUNE 26, 1920.

Live News and Views.

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# REAL FRIEND OF LEAGUE OF NATI

## A. F. OF L. ARM AGGRESSI

#### Fortieth Annual Convention at Montreal Closes on Saturday.

On Saturday the fortieth annual tion of Labor, which had been in ses-tion since June 7 at Montreal, conluded its sessions. Organized La-or of America now is armed for an aggressive year in the world of

essive year in the world of ics, economics and industry as suit of the militant programme led by the convention representive rank and file of the workers i parts of the continent.

The programme is embodied in a sof resolutions and reports ted by the 588 delegates to the ention. Through the prome four million organized, ters are ready to sound these lands:

try will not be tolerated. open shop.
he right to stoke never will be

ish profiteers in food, sheller, and clothes, up thoughts of compulsory tion; Labor never will refuse tion when voluntary. pt willingly the demands of s to organize and bargain vely through representatives ir own choosing.

ther duties are:
rganisation of women workers
trade unions.
upport for the striking longremen of New York and other
antic and guif ports against the
100,000 combination of employ-

GENERAL STAFF.

James Duncan, of Scattle, was recorded as casting the only negative vots.

Other officers were re-elected as gollows:

James Duncan, of Quincy, Mass., firet vice-president.
Joseph F. Valentine. of Cincinati. O., second vice-president.
Frank Duffy, of Indianapolis, Ind., third vice-president.
William Green, of Coshocton. O., fourth vice-president.
T. A. Rickert, Chicago, Ill., sixth vice-president.
Jacob Fischer, Indianapolis, Ind., seventh vice-president.
Mathew Woll: Chicago, Ill., sixth vice-president.
Mathew Woll: Chicago, Ill., eighth vice-president.
T. A. Rickert, Chicago, Ill., sixth vice-president.
Mathew Woll: Chicago, Ill., eighth vice-president.
The convention will be held in June, 1921.
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William G. Shea, representing the Keniucky State Federation of Labor.
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The Rooter of Louisville, was unanimously chosen delegate to the Canadian.
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James Simpson, ... Toronto. Is confronted with a total bill of damages and casts amounting to \$7,-183.10 as the result of recent actions brought against him for lander and libel by Arthur E. Pleary, former president of the bronte Trades and Labor Council, id W. J. Hevey, former secretary the council. In the O'lears werdict for the plainting to \$1,-183.10 as the result of recent actions brought against him for lander and libel by Arthur E. Pleary, former president of the bronte Trades and Labor Council, id W. J. Hevey, former secretary the council. In the O'lears were constituted to the bronte trades and Labor Council, and W. J. Hevey, former secretary the council. In the O'lears were constituted to the bronte trades and Labor Council, and the plainting the council in the O'lears were constituted to the bronte trades and Labor Council, and the plainting the council in the O'lears were constituted to the bronte trades and Labor Council, and the plainting the council in the O'lears were constituted to the bronte trades and Labor Council, and the plainting the council in the O'lears were constituted to the bronte trades and Labor Council, and the plainting trades are the plainting trades and Labor Council, and the plainting trades are the plainting trades and Labor Council, and the plainting trades are the plainting trades a

## League of Nations No Longer a Dream Declares Ames

"The League of Nations is n

## ONTARIO CARPENTERS' CON-

in this month, says the Monthly crease from 50c to 65c, also they sold-will for our children and our children's children.

We live—we are laying the foundation of the structures of peace and have reduced their hours from 55 per week to 50. Lindsay shows an increase of 10c per hour, making their scale 60c; London reports an increase from 60c to 70c with their committee to report to a special meeting on the 15th of the month to accept or reject the bosses' final coffer; they also show an increase of 10c per hour or of the increase to 10c per hour, making their scale 60c; London reports an increase from 60c to 70c with their committee to report to a special meeting on the 15th of the month to accept or reject the bosses' final coffer; they also show an increase of 10c per hour on live 1st. This is the highest scales horoid has gone up from 70c to 10c; Windsor has got the 90c with a increase to \$1.00 per hour on live 1st. This is the highest scales med up for the carpenters of tario this year. Preston Millmen on ta big drop in membership, o a few of the other Locals show was. This matter should be given study attention by the Locals show the sand means of the locals and means of the locals and means and means of the locals and local means of the local and local mean vincial Council of Carpenters for rican June. Bridgeburg reports a ry to maintain the American June. Bridgeburg reports a 15c andard of living.

Establish the six-hour day if per hour increase, making their cessary to prevent unemploy- scale 85c. Cobourg shows an in-Thorold has got the 90c who an increase to \$1.00 per hour on July 1st. This is the highest scale signed up for the carpenters of or the form of the signed up for the carpenters of or the form of the search of the

#### BRITISH LABOR TO HAVE GENERAL STAFF.

## SAMUEL GOMPERS ON LEAGUE OF NATIONS

desire not to mention, to get a of that newspaper for today.

#### A. F. OF L. APPRECIATION OF FRATERNAL DELEGATES.

nounced that the Labor party and the Co-operative movement had appointed their representatives for the General Staff and the co-ordination of the whole of the activities of Labor.

The Labor party representatives are Dr. Ethel Bentham, W. H. Hutchinson (chairman of the party), Ramsay MacDonald, J. S. Middleton, and Tyson Wilson, M.P.

The Co-operative movement has appointed Messrs. Haywood, W. Ray, and Nell Maclean, M.P.

UNITED STATES P. O. MEN

FLOCK TO UNION.

Officers of the National Federation of Post Office Clerks report that 320 locals have been chartered since Identify to the States. This sensational record was made at a time of unusual antagonism to government employes joining trade unions. The National Federation of Federal Employees reports membership gains along the same lines.

POWERFUL.

(The Montreal Star.)

Surely if there is one class in the whole world which should strive to make the League of Nations alive and powerful it is Labor. It is not he bureature, the aristocracy, the "capitalist," or even the uniformed leaders of "militarism," safe at the adjustment, and the poison gas rolls forward. It is the soldier in the trenches, the recurrence of the same last great struggle. Would it not avert that deadly toll if it could do so for all the days to come? Thousands of instances. Labor was justly proud of the part it played in the last great struggle. Would it not avert that deadly toll if it could do so for all the days to come? Labor is suffering sovarely in these days of readjustment—if the truth and the poison of the part it played in the last great struggle. Would it not avert that deadly toll if it could do so for all the days to come? Labor is suffering sovarely in these days of readjustment—if the truth and the poison of the part it played in the last great struggle. Would it not avert that deadly toll if it could do so for all the days to come? The last great struggle would it not avert that deadly toll if it could do so for all the days to come? The last great struggle would it not aver

## Discrediting the Movement

Seldom does the Toronto Trades must know that Socialism knows and Labor Council meet in session that directly or indirectly the International Trade Union movement.

Never in the history of organizations of the control of the contro Warns A. F. of L. There is No Other Course Only Ratification.

In speaking on the ratification of the Peace Treaty and the League of Nations contained therein, at the 40th annual convention of the A. F. of L. President Gompers said:

"One of the delegates criticized the proposal of the Agricultural Course of the British House of Commons and the British House of Commons and the British House of Lorda, upon the proposal of the Adrification. The Council a bitter attack of the proposal of the Adrification, and the British House of Lorda, upon the proposal of the Adrification. The Council a bitter attack of the proposal of the Adrification. The Council a bitter attack of the proposal of the Adrification, and the British House of Commons and the British House of Lorda, upon the proposal of the Adrification. The Council a bitter attack of the proposal of the Adrification, and the British House of Lorda, upon the proposal of the Adrification. The Council a bitter attack of the Cuited States, was unantously adopted. At the last meeting of the world, which, as Delegate McCulloch stated, failed to Peace Treaty, when ratified by the Senate of the United States, will not entire tisted the Cuited States, will not entire tisted that the Deminion Trades and Labor Congress is committee to exaced and sond-will for our children and our children's children. The Cuited States was evidenced by the entire tister that was not not line with the political proposal constitution of the Workers of the Cuited States, was considered to voice and the Cuited States, will not a constitution of the Workers of the Labor and the Proposal of the Adrification of Clabor was made, resulting the Cuited States, was a liminity proposal of the Adrification of Clabor was made and the proposal of the Adrification of Clabor was made. The proposal of the Adrification of Clabor was made and the

## Canadian workers should sup-

#### A. F. of L. Says American Nation Has Reached Grave Crisis.

proved recommendations of the ex-ecutive council that the truth about

rest, growing out of conditions of

bear and because all of these fitings are possible of achievement.

"The terrible pressure of injustice within democracy can be removed only by the functioning of democracy. And if the forces of greed so obstruct and distort the processes of democracy that they can no toker work in normal, healthful manner to estify the needs of the people, at is the first duty of the nation to free those processes and remove those obstructions. The unrest born of need can be met and allayed only through definite, constructive action. The programme for this action has been offered by the labor movement, and is before the country."

#### BRITISH FARM WORKERS' MINIMUM NOW 46s. WEEK.

The National Agricultural Wages

## CANADIAN WORKERS SHOULD BUY MADE-IN-CANADA

port the home market by buying are giving entire satisfaction."

Canadian goods. Over 700,000

Canadians find employment in GERMAN DELEGATES TO AT-Canadian manufacturing industries and over 200,000 are directly de-

#### SENATE ASSUMES CONTROL OF OWN EMPLOYES.

The Senate on Friday voted its employes, clerks and officials out of the control of the Civil Service Commission; added an amendment to the Government's Civil Service Bill limiting civil servants to nine holidays during the year (this does not include their annual summer vacation); sent the acts amending the business profit tax and the customs tariff to the committee stage.

## **Looked For Trouble** When Govt. Accepted Minority Report

Pranty Morrison, Washington, D. Solid conventation on the subset of the activities of the present free and the first activities of the subset of the of the subset

## LABOR DEMONSTRATES FITNESS TO GOVERN

### Queensland Has Had a Labor Government Since May, 1915.

"Is labor fit to govern?" This Edward Granville Theodore, the la-

or Premier of Queensland.
"The Labor Party," Mr. Theodore

## TEND SEAMEN'S CON-FERENCE.

of their class consciousness when they came in contact with the vast army of trades unionists who night-ity fill the great rotunds of the Windsor Hotel, and who, wearing

### **Soviet Government** Reintroduces the Death Penalty

A Moscow wireless message sives the following text of a Soviet order re-introducing the death penalty in Russia:

"The All-Russian Central Executive Committee of Soviets have decided that, in Governments which have been declared under martial law, the death sentence may be pronounced by the revolutionary military tribunals. Those sentenced to death have the right to appeal to the Praesidium of the Governmental Soviet in question. The appeal must be decided within 24 hours. The sentence may be at once carried out if the tribunal recognizes the absolute clearness of the crime, and if it is unantmoush confirmed by the Praesidium of the Governmental Soviet. A copy, of the sentence, together with the appeal, must be forwarded to the Cassation Department of the All-Russian Central Executive Committee of Soviets."

#### MUST DO TO BRITAIN AS WE WOULD HAVE HER DO TO US, SAYS TAFT.

## TRUE CO-OP. DEVELOPS MEN, PRESIDENT.

clared Rev. G. A. Ramsey, president of the British Co-operative Congress, in his report to the fifty-second an-

#### **DUNCAN AGAIN NAMED ON** COMMISSION.

The president has made what is known as a recess appointment of James Duncan as a member of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The appointee is first vice-president of the A. F. of L. and was recently nominated, with two other men as members of the commission. The Senate adjourned without confirming the appointments, and the appointments, and the appointments are appointment and the appointment appointment appointment and the appointment are appointment as a member of the interstation.

## WHERE GUNMEN RULE

#### United Mine Workers Call on U. S. Gov't to Investigate.

Every possible effort is being made by the United Mine Workers of America to bring about a full and thorough investigation of conditions in West Virginia under which coal miners are employed. The recent

#### SEVENTY-THREE STRIKES DURING MAY.

cording to the Labor Gazette rep production. Distribution to day lays a diminishing part in controlling the area of the ore and a further meeting will be held on August 4.

FASHIONS AT A. F. OF L.

CONVENTION.

Those who expected to see hobnailed boots of the old-fashioned kind at the opening of the American Prederation of Labor Convention, and who felt the renting of a dance hall to the delegates was a risky affair must have been shocked out of their class consciousness when the production.

The present system. When the limited liability company ousted the individual employer, private capitalism was weakened, and when the trust and the combine swalling to the area lity and became little more than a term.

Co-operation must win its greater triumphs in the field of production. Distribution today plays a diminishing part in controlling the supplies and prices of company to the month.

CANADIAN SHOPMEN AWAIT
ING U. S. AWARD.

Railway shopmen in western Canadas and the constrolling the most of the month.

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Railway shopmen in western Canadas and the constrolling prover they now have if they do not go boldly forward into the field of production.

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Railway shopmen in western Canadas and the constrolling power and co-operatives work people and gag. 49,676 working days in May 1, 1918 and when the limited liability company outsed the individual employer, private capitalism was weakened, and when the trust and the combine swall be a prediction and the more than a term.

Co-operation must win its greater triumphs in the field of production.

Some the production to the production of the month.

CANADIAN SHOPMEN AWAIT
ING U. S. AWARD.

ada are anxiously awaiting the decision of the special investigation com-mission which heard arguments for higher wages presented in Chicago by American railway shop employes, They are interested, as there is an agreement in Canada to abide by the United States scale fixed by this finding.

United States scale fixed by the finding.

H. Kempster, secretary treasures of international railway shop employes, announced last week that the taking of evidence had been concludeed, and that the commission had restred to commission had restred to commission had restred to commission the first treasure of the commission of the taking of the commission had restred to commission that the taking the commission of the commis

## City Council Takes A Hand in Strike

The Mayor and City Council of Ottawa are to lend their good offices in an effort to settle the woodworkers' strike.

At City Council on Monday night the strike was referred to by Con. Cameron, who said it might spread and have a serious effect in preventing the building of houses so urgefuly needed in the city. He maved "that a request be made on behalf of this corporation to the said employers to consent to the appointment of a board of conciliation, to inquire into and to make an award in respect of the said differences, and that the Mayor be authorized and instructed to sign such request and to forward the same to said employers."

This carried unanimously.