Coventry, silk trade in, 128 Cunningham, Dr., on Holland's downfall, 114 n.; imperialism of,

Cutlery and hardware, condition of trade, 245-6

Daily Telegraph pamphlet, misstatements in, 318-20

Delbrück, 103

Denmark, trade of, 169-70; emigration from, 174-5; savings in, 318 De Quincey, on labour cost, 97

Dicey, Prof., 98, 308

Dietzel, H., on retaliation, 219-20 Disraeli, opposed to removal of corn laws, 99

Dückershoff, on German and British

miners, 193

Dumping, in England, 3, 109; apparently an English invention, 100; Chamberlain on, 109, 227, 247, 269; in protectionist countries, 110; Ashley, Prof., on, 229, 230-31, 246; by Belgium, 232; by Britain, 232-3; by Canada, 230, 233; by Germany, 117, 270; by United States, 229, 231; of hops in Britain, 233; advantageous to British industries, 242-3, 247, 269

Duties, medieval customs, 14 sq., 37; import, old fiscal expedients, 14; on silk, 46-7, 82; between England and Ireland, 53 sq.; on colonial goods, 58; low, effect of, on Dutch trade, 66; raised under corn law system, 76; German petition against, 101; British, in 1819, 126 n.; reduction of, under Huskisson, 127-8; reduction of, under Peel, 94-5, 136, 218, 304; reduction of, under Sydenham, 94, 128; import, force exports, 172; import, Commission on, 315

East India Company, monopolies, 41,

Eden Treaty, 122, 124-6 Edward I, trade conditions under, 20;

bullion laws under, 30-31 Edward II, restrictions of woollen trade under, 21-2; bullion laws under, 30

Edward III, trade conditions under, 17, 20, 21, 23; export of bullion vetoed by, 31

Edward IV, import of corn forbidden by, 16; protective measures under, 32, 34

Edward VI, import trade under, 25; manufactures under, 39

Elizabeth, trade conditions under, 25; monopolies under, 40-42

Emigration, parliamentary committee on, 82; from various European countries, 163, 174 sq.; sometimes result of prosperity, 187

Ethics of Protection, 288 sq.; of corn laws, 299 sq.

Exchange, theory of, 279, 280-81 Exports, in 1726 and 1760, 29; in 1902 and 1907, 1; of wool, 14, 16, 22, 35, 44, 45, 55, 56, 156 strictions on, in Middle Ages, 15 sq., 39; of wheat, 16, 50, 51; in hands of foreigners, 17; of fish encouraged, 26-7; of bullion, 30 sq., 207; paid for by imports, 32; prohibited from Ireland, 53, 57; to France, 1782-1792, 123-4; to Germany, 124; prohibition of machinery, 132-3; average British, from 1801-1830, 135; of cotton, yarn, etc., 1861-1906, 138; expansion of, 153 sq.; "invisible," 153; "stagnation" of, 154; may represent capital, 212; alleged, of securities, 213, 227; of cutlery and hardware, 245-6; of coal, 246; of iron, 246; of ships, 255; foreign and colonial, 255-6; of tinplates from Wales, 272; equation of, and imports, 280; from Austria - Hungary, 166-7; from Denmark, 169; from France, 164-5; from Greece, 165; from Holland, 115, 116; from Italy, 165-6; from New South Wales, 159, 161; from Norway, 169; from Portugal, 170; from Russia, 167-8; from Spain, 170; from Sweden, 169; from Switzerland, 168; from United States, 181: from Victoria, 159, 161