

These people are required to have passports.

The average minimum ocean rate is approximately \$135.

No special rate or assistance of any kind is given by the Canadian Government to subjects or citizens of these countries.

United States.

All citizens of the United States are eligible to emigrate to Canada provided they are sound mentally and physically and in a position to maintain themselves until employment can be secured.

No passport is required.

From the above it will be seen that emigrants from the United Kingdom stand in a specially favourable position as compared with emigrants from Continental countries, not only with regard to general passage rates but particularly with respect to the very greatly reduced rates given to agricultural and domestic workers from the United Kingdom.

For the further encouragement of British immigration the following Schemes for land settlement should be noted:—

3,000 Family Scheme

British families have been brought out to Canada at a special steamship rate, and are located by the Canadian Government on vacant soldier settlement lands. The British Government supplies to each such family a maximum of \$1,500 cash for stock and equipment. All repayments are made by the settler for the price of the farm and for the stock and equipment loan, in equal yearly instalments, during a period of twenty-five years at the low interest rate of 5 per cent. The Canadian Government provides additional assistance by way of selection, settlement and supervision, free of charge.

British-Dominion-Provincial Land Settlement Scheme

Under this Scheme the Provincial Government provides the farm. The British Government supplies \$1,500 for stock and equipment. The Canadian Government recruits the settler and provides settlement and supervision, free of charge, and, in addition, shares on a 50-50 basis any loss on account of stock and equipment. In the event of the default of a settler within the first two years the loss of interest on account of the purchase price of the land is shared on the following basis:—

| | Per cent. |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Provincial Government | 25 |
| Dominion " | 25 |
| British " | 50 |

This Scheme has already been adopted by two of the Provinces and negotiations are now being carried on with another province.

Training and Placement of British Boys in Farm Homes

Selected boys are given free passage from the United Kingdom to Canada, and institutions known as "training farms" are established by several provinces for receiving these British boys and distributing them among approved farm homes. The Dominion and Provincial Governments each contribute \$10 per boy towards the operation of the farm, and the British Government makes a grant of \$20 for the same purpose.

Land Settlement for British Boys.

The object is to establish on farms of their own, British boys who have come to Canada, and who have acquired the necessary experience in farm work, and who have each saved \$500. Under this Scheme the British Government loans