

able under the existing conditions of this disturbing question. I confidently hope that this settlement will put an end to the agitation which has marred the harmony and impeded the development of our country, and will prove the beginning of a new era to be characterized by generous treatment of one another, mutual concessions and reciprocal good-will.

A measure will be submitted to you for the revision of the tariff, which it is believed will provide the necessary revenue, and, while having due regard to industrial interests, will make our fiscal system more satisfactory to the masses of the people.

You will be asked to give your support to a bill abolishing the present expensive and unsatisfactory Franchise Act and adopting, for the election of members of the House of Commons, the franchises of the several provinces.

My government has determined that the advantages to accrue, both to our western producers and the business interests of the whole Dominion, from the completion of the works for the enlargement of the St. Lawrence canals, should no longer be deferred, and has, subject to the approval of parliament, taken the initial steps for a vigorous prosecution of those works and for the perfecting of the canal system by the close of the year 1898.

I have much satisfaction in informing you that arrangements have been concluded which, if you approve, will enable the Intercolonial Railway to reach Montreal, and thus share in the large traffic centering in that city. The many advantages which will flow from this extension of that railway are apparent, and I have no doubt you will gladly approve of the proposal.

Appreciating the difficulties encountered by our farmers in placing their perishable food products on the English markets in good condition, my government has arranged a complete system of cold storage accommodation at creameries, on railways, at ports and on steamers, by which these products can be preserved at the desired temperature during the whole journey from the point of production to Great Britain. The contracts made for this purpose will be laid before you.

It is desirable that the mind of the people of Canada should be clearly ascertained on the subject of prohibition, and a measure enabling the electors to vote upon the question will be submitted for your approval.

The Behring Sea Claims Convention constituted during the past year to adjust the damages payable to the owners of the British sealing vessels, seized by the cruisers of the United States on the high seas, has completed taking the evidence submitted to it by the respective governments of Her Majesty and the United States, and has adjourned for a time to hear the arguments thereon on behalf of both Governments. I indulge the hope that a final and satisfactory adjudication of these long delayed claims will now speedily be reached.

The calamity which has befallen our fellow-subjects in India has evoked a widespread sympathy in this country. The generous manner in which the appeal for practical tokens of this feeling has been responded to, has elicited warm assurances of grateful acknowledgment from the government of India which have also been specially and heartily endorsed by the Imperial authorities.

*Gentlemen of the House of Commons :*

The accounts of the past year will be laid before you.

The estimates of the coming year will be presented at an early day. They have been framed with every regard for economy consistent with the efficiency of the public service. I regret that the receipts from ordinary sources continue to be inadequate to meet the charges against the Consolidated Revenue. The proposed revision of the tariff and the application of

strict economy in the administration of the Government will, I trust, restore the equilibrium between income and expenditure.

*Honourable Gentlemen of the Senate :*

*Gentlemen of the House of Commons :*

Among the bills which have been prepared and will be submitted for your approval, are bills amending the Superannuation Act and the Civil Service Act.

These and other measures, I commend to your earnest consideration and express the hope that your deliberations under the Divine guidance will tend to increase the happiness and prosperity of every class in the Dominion.

His Excellency the Governor General was pleased to retire, and the House of Commons withdrew.

## BILL INTRODUCED.

Bill "An Act Relating to Railways"—  
(Mr. Scott.)

## THE ADDRESS.

### MOTION.

The SPEAKER reported His Excellency's Speech from the Throne, and the same was then read by the Clerk.

Hon. Mr. SCOTT moved :—

That the Senate do take into consideration the Speech of His Excellency the Governor General, on Monday next.

The motion was agreed to.

Hon. Sir MACKENZIE BOWELL asked whether the terms of the so-called settlement of the school question would be laid before the Senate prior to the discussion on the Address. It would, he said, be difficult to deal with the important question without knowing the exact terms.

Hon. Mr. SCOTT replied that the terms of the settlement would be laid before the House prior to the discussion of the Address, but he might say now that there was no correspondence on the subject.

Hon. Sir MACKENZIE BOWELL—  
Neither before nor after?

Hon. Mr. SCOTT—No.

The Senate then adjourned.