- O'BAMASIS, the diminutive of O'bamas, is the name given by the Abenakis to the "River Yamachiche."
- O'Bômkaik is the name by which la "Pointedu-Lac' is designated by the Abenakis. It means: the white sandy point.
- O'NKOBAGAK, (Abenakis,) lake lengthened or extended after a strait.
- ONEIDA, (Ind.), people of the beacon stone (National Stand. Dictionary).
- ONTARIO, from Onontee, ".a village on a mountain," the chief seat of the Onondagas, (N. S. Dictionary).
- Oswego, the Onondaga name for Lake Ontario, (N. S. Dictionary).
- OUIATCHOAN, (Crree), from, wûwiyûtjiwan, or wayawitjiwan, currunt coming out.
- OTTAWA, perhaps from, otonwa, (Iroquois), beaver's lodge, muskrat's lodge. The Otchipwe grammar says, however, that it is an abbreviation of: ottawakay, his ear, or, otawask, and watawask, bull-rushes, because along the river there are a great many of those bull-rushes, while A. L. Burt's N. S. Dictionary states that it means. traders.
- Passumpsic, probably from: pasômkasik, (Abenakis), a diminutive term which means: river which has a clear sandy bottom.