Germany's Passive Attitude.

PLAN IS MODIFIED Britain, Belgium, Italy May Again Confer With

French Officials.

Associated Press Despatch.
Paris, Jan. 13.—The reparations
mmittee today will grant Germany a further delay, until February 1, in the indemnity payment of 500,-000,000 gold marks due next Monday, it was forecast in reparations circle

The decision was taken at the request of France. Although the "official" reason is to give the French delegation more time in which to prepare new moratorium conditions, it is believed the increasing indication of passive resistance by Germany to the French occupation of the Rhur has much to do with it.

It has been decided to begin dis-

cussion of Germany's request for a noratorium tomorrow morning and to reach a decision as soon as sible, but it is thought in reparations circles that France desires to leave the question of a moratorium in suson for several weeks more in order to see what turn German events

Invite Other Powers There are many reports of the pos-sibility of Premier Poincare arrangng a meeting with the Germans, to which would be invited Great Britain m and Italy, and perhaps the

United States. purpose of such a meeting be to try and arrange a settlement with Germany, now that France has seized guarantees which she re-gards as necessary to the fulfilment of any terms which might be pre-

sented to Germany.

M. Poincare left the way open when he declined the proposal of Hugo Stinnes, the great German in-dustrialist, to come to Paris after the breakdown of the recent premiers' conference in an effort to reach a ect understanding between France

and the German industrialists. reparations commission is expected to grant Germany a moratorium by majority vote some time before the newly-granted delay expires. A genfor a moratorium was circulated privately today. It provides for a twoyears' moratorium, with the following conditions:

Moratorium's Conditions.

First, an internal loan of gold he mark, and partly to make certain restricted cash payments during the life of the moratorium.

Second, an internal loan of German paper marks also must be raised with the purpose of meeting reduced deof merchandise during the moratorium and also to meet the cost of army occupation.

Third, the budget to be balanced.

Four, comprehensive control Germany's internal finance to be exercised by a committee of guarantees sitting permanently in Berlin; this control to be about the same as outlined in the French plan of Jan. 2. Fifth, maintenance of the present position of France in the Ruhr as

guarantee of good faith in the carry ing out of the conditions. Sixth, further penalties to be ap plied if Germany fails immediately to consent to execute the conditions of the moratorium. These penalties consist in complete occupation of the Ruhr basin, and an extensio of the customs cordon to territory considerably to the east of the Ruhr The new plan is described as being circles that there is not the slightest possibility that France will give up her present position in the Ruhr until Germany at least has carried out the onditions of any moratorium tha

may be granted. BAN SUNDAY MEETINGS.

Berlin, Jan. 13 .- In the fear of possible disturbances, the police have prohibited the holding of an open-air emonstration of protest against oc cupation on Sunday in Berlin. They will allow, however, demonstrations o be held in inclosed places, such as gardens, schools and playgrounds.
Disturbing reports emanate fr made a demonstration at the hotel where the Entente control commislodged and Herr Zitler of the Bavarian Fascisti, ad dressed a mass meeting in which he unced the French and the So

The Deutsche Zeitung's Munich the eve of a great national move

FRENCH IN KAISER HARBOR. Duisburg, Jan. 13.—Ten French torpedo boats anchored in the Kaiser Harbor here today.

REFUSE SENATOR'S WIDOW MONEY FOR MAINTENANCE!

Special to The Advertiser.
Toronto, Jan. 13.—The appellate division this afternoon allowed the 1,000 SWISS FORMERS appeal of F. W. Harcourt, K.C., of ficial guardian, from the order of Ma widow of the late Senator Peter Mc-Laren of Perth, and her invalid daughter, Kathleen, \$8,000, for past maintenance. It was held that there was no jurisdiction in the court to make such an allowance in breach of of immigration. The Swiss governwas suggested by the court that the ing to assist in transporting the set upon something reasonable and then go to the legislature for necessary

FARMERS OF MANITOBA

Canadian Press Despatch. Brandon, Man., Jan. 13.—An in-quiry into the grain trade by a royal commission to be appointed by the Dominion government was demanded unanimously this afternoon by the aside \$40,000 for such an inquir should there be any reasonable demand for it.

Delegates were anxious that a com mittee, if appointed, should have farmer representative and should go into all aspects of the grain business very thoroughly.

GRAVEDIGGERS ON STRIKE.

Special to The Advertiser.

Mexico City, Jan. 13.—The Grave

WANTS CAPITAL PUNISHMENT AGAIN IN STATE OF MICHIGAN ALL GREEK PRISONERS

Concession Is Made Following Representative Wood of Detroit Would Inflict Extreme Penalty General Exchange of Popula-As Means of Reducing Epidemic of Crimes-Proposal Will Have Determined Opposition.

Lansing, Mich., Jan. 13. — That bitter opponents of capital punishment is to be discussed again in Michigan legislative. Welsh has said little, but today the halls is certain, for today Senator Arthur E. Wood, Detroit, began the preparation of a bill to that effect taking the lives of murderers and he gave specific reasons for opposing it.

rier, which will be exceedingly difficult to break down. The opposition will be led in the senate by Senator a person in the George M. Condon, Detroit, chairman of the judiciary committee.

Moreover, it is known that both Lieutenant Governor Thomas Read a penitentiary kills an official of the and Speaker George W. Welsh are institution.

which he will soon introduce in the senate.

It is just as certain, however, that the opponents of capital punishment in this state will erect a strong barier, which will be exceedingly difficient of the difficulty of the state of the work of the will be exceedingly difficient of the work of t

When a murder is committed by a person in the act of running away after having committed a robbery. When a police officer is killed. When a prisoner in escaping

Fears Invasion of Hunger-Mad Wolves Into Northern Sections of America

Associated Press Despatch. New York, Jan. 13.—Northern sec. tions of the United States are threatened with invasion by packs of hun ger-mad wolves from Canada, and untold damage is likely as a result of attacks on sheep and cattle, Director W. T. Hornaday of the Bronx Zoo declared yesterday after an in-tensive study of the alarming increase of gray timber wolves within he last few years. The rapid increase in the number

of gray, or timber wolves, according to Director Hornaday, is due to present low raw fur prices. Two years ago, he said wolfskins brought from \$20 to \$60 in New York, while today ing wolf packs.

prices range from \$5 to \$19.
"Cuts in fur prices have stopped the activity of trappers and Indian hunters in wiping out the packs," he

Game animals are being rapidly exterminated by the wolves, his report showed. In Alaska entire herds of caribou have been annihilated, and Wright W. Enrich, game warden, has appealed to the department of agri-culture to send trained killers to check the activities of the animals.

RUM FLEET PLIES TRADE | MAYOR ADMITS PART JUST OFF SANDY HOOK IN MER ROUGE HORROR

S. Dry Navy Is Reorganized.

Associated Press Despatch. Highlands, N.J., Jan. 12 .- "The great rum fleet" of 22 vessels which mayor of Mer Rouge, admitted today bobbed yesterday off Sandy Hook that he had participated in the reign troit and Windsor Ferry Company to while the New York dry naval squad- of terror which state officials are ron was being reorganized was still standing off the Ambrose Channel lightship today, ready for business as

While prohibition forces were taking to New York four small boats captured last night while attempting to land liquor from the mother ships the rest of the welcoming fleet of 50 were waiting to resume operations again tonight.

Although observers ashore estimated that thousands of cases had been landed last night, the rum fleet, presumably hailing from the Bahamas, still had a vast stock to dispose of to bidders putting out from this resort and other places along the coast. Whiskey, gin, champagne and wine all were offered for sale and keen competition has developed wrong course in handling this investigation," Skipwith told Assistant Atamong the skippers of the rum ships. As the bootlegger runs alongside in his power boat, he scans signs hung over the sides of the mother the court house.

ships and decides from which he will "If you desire, you can learn ships and decides from which he will!

of many nations and the crews are of all races. The vessels are loaded to the gunwales with liquor.
Highlands is only one of the busy bootlegger havens in the New York that the countless power boats that visited the rum fleet yesterday hailed from many points along the Jersey, Long Island and New York coast

Council Meets Twice in Week

Special to The Advertiser Blyth, Jan. 13.-The new council, consisting of Reeve Taman, Councillors Smith, Fingland, Brunsdon and Chambers, took the oath of office on Monday, but owing to the stress of business they had to adourn until Wednesday night when the following committees and officers were appointed: Streets, Smith and Chambers; light and water, Fingland and Brunsdon; charity, Cham-bers and Fingland; finance, Brunsdon and Smith: hall committee. Taman and Brunsdon; auditors, Met-calf and McClelland; medical health officer, Dr. Hearn; assessor.

MAY COME TO CANADA

Associated Press Despatch Ottawa, Jan. 13.—The possibility of 1,000 Swiss farmers settling in Canada in the near future is being considered by the department ment, it is understood, is undertal tlers, provided the Canadian govern ment can guarantee them employ ment for one year. While this stipu lation may prove a stumbling block, Hon. Charles Stewart, minister of the interior, is getting in touch with SEEK GRAIN TRADE PROBE sioner of immigration for the Swiss government. Mr. Beck is now tour-

Vessels Do Business While U. Official Tells of Association and Names Members of Klan.

> Special to The Advertiser. Bastrop, La., Jan. 12-Robert Dade probing in connection with the murders of Daniels and Richards by hooded "torture squad."

Dade, recalled to the stand today in the investigation of the murders said he was in the hooded mob that accosted Daniels, W. C. Andrews and Henry Neilis a few days before Daniels and Richards were tortured to death. He named Dr. McKoin and Captain J. K. Skipwith as being in the band of "black hoods."

Previously Dade admitted he was former Klansman. Before the session began today the tate attorney received an offer from Skipwith, Exalted Cyclops of the

"You gentlemen are pursuing the torney General Guoin and Special Prosecutor Warren, when he met them as they were walking toward

a decided modification of the French purchase. The sea began to take on position regarding reparations; but it the appearance of a bargain counter. parish. You can learn it from the state of the serious injury on Walter officials of the Klan." The suggestion for a conference followed, and Attorney-General Coco

approved.
"I welcome a conference with Mr Skipwith," said the attorney-general "I would be more than pleased to meet and talk this matter over with him. No date for the meeting has

Captain Skipwith, earlier, expressed the opinion that the state is making a mistake in its method of hand. ling the open hearing, in that it is not confining itself to the murderers of Daniels and Richards, but it dig-ging into an old feud in the parish This feud, Skipwith said, had died out. "Bloodshed will be the result of this," he said. "The feud will be renewed. Why not leave the old thing alone and investigate this mur-

PERSONNEL OF WELLINGTON ONTARIO PLANS MOVE COUNTY COUNCIL CHOSEN

Special to The Advertiser.

Harriston, Jan. 12.—The following
will comprise Wellington County
Council during 1923: Arthur, H. Irwin; Arthur Township, H. Dodge; Eramosa, W. Dickison; Erin Township, J. Benham; Guelph Township W. W. Buchanan; Maryborough, J A. Thomson; Minto, S. J. Holtom; Wichel, W. Magwood; Peel, T. P. Farrel and H. Beal; Pilkington, J. M. Burnett; Puslinch, H. Ross; Clifford, R. Burnett; Drayton, W. M. Richardson; Ferguson, J. Gregson; Erin, J. Wilson; Mount Forest, J. Campbell; Harrington, R. F. Dale; Elora, U. Richardson; Palmerston, A. M. Baird; Erin Township, D. J. Sinclair; Garafraxa, W. Gorrie; Luther G. Coutts.

FIRE CAUSES \$200 LOSS

AT WALLACEBURG HOTEL Special to The Advertiser. illaceburg, Jan. 13.—A fire curred on Wednesday evening at the Tecumseh Hotel which but for the timely intervention of the local fire department would have resulted disoriginated in the linen closet.

and a defective electric wire is pre-sumed to have been the cause of the origin. ing the Dominion, looking into opportunities for his fellow-countrymen.

It was extinguished in a short time by the use of hand extinguishers.

The damage is estimated at \$200.

United Farmers of Manitoba. It was stated that the government had set Expect Million Will Hear Speech Made By Sir A. Geddes in Washington

Associated Press Despatch. New York, Jan. 13.—It is estimated that approximately 1,000,000 people in Canada and United States will be able to hear the addresses which will be delivered by Sir Auckland formerly of Toronto. The latter will Geddes, British ambassador to Washington, and other prominent men at Fulton, president of the Canadian Mexico City, Jan. 13.—The Grave Geddes, British ambassador to Wash-Diggers' Union, recently formed here, ington, and other prominent men at

supplied by an orchestra during the dinner, will be broadcasted by the W.J.Z. station here.

In addition to the British ambassador, other speakers will be Bainbridge Colby and Rev. Dr. Charles A. Eaton has called a strike because of the discharge of some of its members. A red and black flag, the emblem of the order, has been placed at the gate of the Dolores Cemetery, the largest burying ground in Mexico.

Ington, and other problem men at the fullon, president of the Canadian Society, will be toastmaster. "I hope that the addresses will reach the British Isles," said Mr. Fulton today in announcing the arrangements for the event were announced today. The largest burying ground in Mexico.

Fines Woman Who Hit Sister

Special to The Advertiser. Special to The Advertiser.

Sarnia, Jan. 13.—Magistrate
Henry Gorman yesterday fined
Mrs. Eliza Joyce, Brock street,
\$2 and costs for assaulting her
sister, Mrs. Ellen Giffels, by
slapping her face at the funeral
of a third sister. The magistrate
described the affair as most
painful and regrettable in view
of the circumstances. tions To Begin in TYRELLE DEPARTS Efforts Will Be Made To Settle

May.

Mosul Dispute Outside

Parley.

Associated Press Despatch.

males seized by the Ottoman army at

the time of the Smyrna affair shall

be liberated and sent to Greece im-

nediately after the signature of the

peace treaty.

Most of the able-bodied Greeks at

negotiations to settle the Mosul dis-pute outside the conference. The turks made it known today that they

are ready to employ foreign legal ex-perts to redraft the Turkish legal code, hoping thus to satisfy the for-

eign governments' demands for spe-cial tribunals for the trial of non-Turkish individuals, but it is consid-

ered doubtful that this would satisfy France, Great Britain and the United

TURN DOWN BUILDING

Transportation Committee Dis-

approves of \$500,000

Ferry Scheme.

Special to The Advertiser.

ompany, for data pertaining to reve

PATIENT RUNS AMUCK

by Biting Him.

Detroit, Jan. 13.—Running sud

denly amuck yesterday in the psycho-

pathic ward of the receiving hospital,

Langley, an orderly, before he could

Langley hastened toward the

patient as Laghorn leaped from his

bed, cleared the cot adjacent and

started a circuit of the room, leaping

rom bed to bed. The patient then

umped on him, biting deep into

Langley called for help, but was

oitten severely and scratched before

ufficient aid arrived to tear Laghorn

away. The victim will be confined to a hospital cot himself for a week

Laghorn was taken to the hospital

TO SECURE SETTLERS

Hon. Manning Doherty Seeks

Permission From Ottawa To

Attract Immigrants.

tion schemes under the Empire set-

nothing.

The Ontario Government having

failed to get Ottawa to make the firs

BRITISH MINERS PROTEST

about two weeks ago for observation physicians said. He exhibited no violent tendency until today.

Langley's face, neck and shoulder.

be overpowered.

hysicians said.

morrow.

Friday night.

ned, also was defeated.

DAWSON BEGINS WAR Lausanne, Jan. 13.—The Turkish lelegation to the Near East conference agreed yesterday that all Greek

Crusader Alleges Girls Being Sold Into Slavery For \$500.

most of the able-boried Greeks at present are working in labor gangs in the interior of Anatolia. A gen-eral exchange of Turk and Greek civil populations—that is Turks in Greece and Greeks in Turkey—probably will Montreal, Jan. 13.—Young girls sell for as high as \$500 each in the Mon- difficulties. treal "white slave markets," Ower and Greeks in Turkey—probably will begin in May.

Efforts are being made outside the conference to find solutions for the questions of the Turkish tariff and distribution of the Ottoman debt.

The departure for London today of Sir William Tyrell, British delegate, is understood to be connected with negotiations to settle the Mosul dispersions. Dawson, anti-vice crusader, declared here today. Some of the "slaves" are as young as 16, he asserted.

Dawson and Major A. K. Haywood superintendent of the Montreal General Hospital and head of a campaign to rid Montreal of vice, charge that police and other municipal authorities "stand in" with "slavers" and dope traffickers.

Montreal, the only legally wet spot in the United States or Canada, the crusaders charge, attracts criminals from the United States.

Many criminals faced with arrest slip into Montreal with the intention

slip into Montreal with the inte of finding a temporary refuge, like the wet atmosphere and remain there, the crusade chiefs charged.

NEW TEACHER DENIED DOCKS AT WINDSOR ENTRANCE TO SCHOOL

Gorham and Ware Residents Support Old Teacher in Possession.

Canadian Press Despatch Windsor, Jan. 13.-Proposals of Port Arthur, Jan. 13.-When Ald. C. R. Tuson to allow the Deyoung woman teacher, appointed by Inspector Ritchie to take charge of build docks on the Windsor side of the school in district No. 4 of the the river at a cost of more than \$500 .-Township of Gorham and Ware, ar-000 were not accepted by the Windrived to take charge of the classes sor civic transportation committee last Monday morning, she found the school in possession of the former A counter-proposal by Ald. F. A. leary, who advocated asking Walter campbell, president of the ferry teacher and a number of pupils, trustees and ratepayers, who denied her nue, the amount of passengers car-ried and the type of buildings plan-

admission. The former teacher had, it stated, been declared unqualified by Mr. Ritchie by reason of not having attended normal school or model school, and he made the new pointment in accordance with partmental regulations.

As a result of the incident school is now closed, pending

IN DETROIT HOSPITAL Skipwith, Exalted Cyclops of the Klan, to detail every activity of the organization since its founding here Severely Injures Orderly Severely Injures Orderly

District Meeting At Sarnia Upwhere he is a patient, Charles Lag- holds P. G. M.'s Objection To Withdrawal of \$95,000.

Special to The Advertiser. Sarnia, Jan. 13.-A resolution supporting the protest made by Past Grand Master Hocken against the action of the Ontario government in withdrawing from the public treasury \$95,000 for sectarian purposes without a vote in the Legislature, was passed at the annual meeting of District D. 97, Loyal Orange Association, neld here.

The motion also favors an oper court investigation into all school legislation passed in the province since 1863, each party to pay a share

of the expense. Officers were elected as follows District master, R. E. Lesueur: deputy district master, A. McLochlin, Point Edward; chaplain, D. A. Brown; re-cording secretary, W. Zealand, Sarnia township; financial secretary and treasurer, F. R. Gowrie; director of eremonies, T. Hipple; first lecture A. S. Crawford; second lecturer, P McCord, Point Edward. The installation was conducted by P. C. M. James Cox of Sarnia.

MANITOBA TO CO-OPERATE ON WHEAT BOARD SCHEME

Special to The Advertiser.
Toronto, Jan. 12.—Hon. Manning Doherty is in Ottawa conversing with Canadian Press Despatch the department of immigration in an Brandon, Man., Jan. 13.-Manitoba endeavor to get federal sanction to prepared to co-operate with Al-Ontario participation in an immigraberta and Saskatchewan and the Dominion government in the organiza ion scheme under the Empire settion for 1923 of a compulsory wheat board, if the recommendation of its premier be accepted by his legislative tlement act. He is expected back to-Word comes from London, England, group. In the meantime steps will be taken towards the organization of that whilst Australia and New Zeaa co-operative selling agency. This was Premier John Bracken's wheat and have launched large immigraoard policy as announced this after tlement act, which secure payment of half the cost by the British Gov-ernment, Canada so far has done noon to the United Farmers of Mani

FORMER ROSS TRAINER AGAIN GIVEN LICENSE

move has put forward a scheme whereby the province will bear half the cost with the British Government. Associated Press Despatch British assent depends upon the scheme getting the sanction of the federal government at Ottawa. Baltimore, Md., Jan. 13.-H. Guy sedwell, former trainer for J. K. I It is with the intention of getting Ross, was granted a trainer's license the sanction of the government or federal action in the whole proposal yesterday by the Marvland Racing Commission. He incurred the dis-pleasure of the commission in 1921 for "conduct prejudicial to the best that Mr. Doherty has been in con-ference at Ottawa. His arrival to-morrow is awaited with interest to see whether the Ontario Government can go into the scheme as a province with federal sanction or whether the Dominion government will take up the question nationally, in the same way as Australia and New Zealand. interests of racing," according to a statement prepared by the commissioners. The real trouble happened in the fall of 1920, when Bedwell and Ross tried to get a jockey's license for Carroll H. Shilling at Pimlico. The next spring Bedwell and Ross plit, and then the former lost his Maryland license.

HELD FOR MURDER-DIES.

AGAINST FRENCH IN RUHR Associated Press Despatch.
Miami, Fla., Jan. 12.—Edgar C.
Fraby, Chicago automobile man, await-Associated Press Despatch. London, Jan. 13.—The executive of the British Miners' Federation today ing trial here on the charge of wife passed a resolution of protest against the occupation of the Ruhr by the French, believing that world peace was again threatened by this discussed a postponement of his trial play of military force. play of military force.

ADVISE FUNDING DEBT TO AID THE FARMERS

Farmers' Association Executive Will Seek New Leg-

BRACKEN'S ATTITUDE

Premier of Manitoba Not Favorable To a Wheat Board.

Associated Press Despatch. Brandon, Jan. 13 .- Funding of the indebtedness of the Western Farmers' Association for payment over long terms was suggested in the adoption of a resolution which asks the association's executive to confer with other similar organizations and with western, provincial and federal gov ernments in an endeavor to arrive a a solution of the farmers' financial

The convention urged also passing of legislation which would make it possible for a farmer when unable to pay his creditors in full to pay them all to the extent of the value of his produce on a pro rata basis. Admitting the necessity of immigration, the convention, while indorsing the federal policy, urged the Dominion government "to devote its best energies to the betterment of agricultural conditions as a first step in the successful carrying out of this

Railway was urged by unanimous resolutions. Continued approval of the Manitoba temperance act as promoting sobriety, thrift and industry was unanimous.

promoting sobriety, thrift and industry was unanimous.

In his address on wheat marketing, Mr. Bracken said his government realized the proposed wheat board had some advantages and some objectionable features. They realized fully that Manitoba had less to gain and more to lose through such a board than either of the other provinces, having an earlier harvest and being closer to the market.

"We are convinced," said the premier, "of two things; that a wheat

premier, "of two things; that a wheat board is not the best permanent so-lution of our marketing problem and that a co-operative plan to be developed, operated and controlled by the farmers' organization is the only permanent and satisfactory solution Premier's Statement.

"In view of your almost unanime vote in favor of a wheat board; in view also of the serious economic situation now obtaining in Western Canada, and in view also that the Dominion government and the pro-vincial governments of Alberta and Saskatchewan already have passed legislation providing for a wheat board, and that refusal to co-operate would embarrass the board and re-duce its prospects of success, I am prepared to recommend to our group that legislation similar to that already passed by Alberta and Sas-katchewan be introduced into the Manitoba Legislature, provided: (1), that there is some reasonable assur ance that we can get suitable men to head the board; (2), that the Dominion and the Saskatchewan and Alberta governments pass the neces-sary orders-in-council to make effective legislation already passed; (3), that the governments of all three Prairie Provinces and the farmers' organizations of all of them deliberately state their intention to lay lans immediately in an endeavor to develop a purely co-operative, non-

profit, non-compulsory organization to replace a temporary board. "I am not prepared at the present time to take the responsibility for sacrificing Manitoba's present advantage for any compulsory scheme for more than one year."

FRANCE BUYS COAL DESPITE RUHR ACTION

British Miners Work Overtime To Supply Continental Demand.

BY HENRY SOMERVILLE. Special to The Advertiser. London, Jan. 12.-The principa! British concern about the French advance into Germany is the effect on European economics. There is a fear will make trade recovery more than ever hopeless, yet up to the present the London Stock Exchange has shown firm prices and sterling exchange continues to improve. A paradox in the situation is that whils: Premier Poincaire told the French chamber of deputies yesterday they were going to the pit heads for Ger-

man coal there has been heavy French buying of British coal in the is this situation which is forcing the last few days. British coal owners officially declared yesterday that dislocation of the Ruhr supplies has brought a big continental demand to the British market, and they asked the mine workers to agree to an eight instead of a seven hour day, in order to take

advantage of the demand. American and Canadian demands are also increasing, and contracts are eing fixed for Atlantic shipments to he end of 1923.

London, Jan. 12.-There will be no further advance by French troops in the Ruhr unless Germany provokes such a move," Gen. De Goutte, commanding the Ruhr occupation declared today in an interview in Es en, with the correspondent of Evening News.

Palermo, Ex-King Constantine of Greece will be buried in the royal tomb at Athens if the present Greek government permits. The ex-monarch's body was prepared for removal to Naples today, where ser-vices will be held in the Orthodox

CANADA-BELGIUM PACT TO BE SIGNED SHORTLY

Associated Press Despatch. Brussels, Jan. 13.—Despite rumors the contrary, the negotiations for commercial agreement between canada and Belgium are proceeding nd there are good grounds for be caused a postponement of his trial ly be concluded between the two

Kent Peaches Were the Best

Special to The Advertiser. Chatham, Jan. 13.—The peach crop of last year was a bumper one, stated a farmer of South Kent to The Advertiser today. Kent-grown peaches were by far the best of the 1922 crop. They were shipped as far east as St. John and Halifax and as far west as Winnipeg and Calgary. Car-load lots went forward to Toronto daily, many also going to points in New York state.

AMERICAN STEAMER IS DAMAGED IN FOG

'West Calumb" Collides With "Western Plains" Off New York.

Associated Press Despatch New York, Jan. 12.—The United States Snipping Board steamer, West Calumb was badly damaged today in collision in the fog with the steamer Vestern Plains off Montague street Brooklyn. Her captain ian her alongside a pier, where her bow sank into the mud and her stern lurched out of the water. The Western Plains, less seriously damaged, was escorte

Export Steamship Company, putting out for Constantinople with a general cargo when she and the Western Plains, inbound light from Philadelphia, crashed in East River No one was injured on either

TO BUILD 1,000 CARS New Glasgow Company Will Begin Construction Work

Immediately.

Special to The Advertiser.

Montreal, Jan. 12.—Eastern Car Company, New Glasgow, a subsidiary of Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Com-pany, has been awarded a contract to build 1,000 cars for the Canadian National Railway. The official notification says that this order will consist of box cars, general service cars and a number of bodies for others. With the orders on hand and the new contract the car plant should have this department of the British Empire Steel Corporation well employed until next summer. For the oast two years the employees of the astern Car Company at Trenton and New Glasgow have had only inter-G. T. R., so they heartily welcome the

The Eastern Car Company is a present preparing about 100 G.T.R. cars, and building a few which will keep the plant employed until the material is received for the con-struction of new National cars. The duliness in the car trade has caused employees to leave New Glasgow, but this order will cause many of them to return. With the activity at the collieries the outlook for the im-proved industrial conditions is good and it is thought in New Glasgow that the worst of the depression is past. Chief Engineer Moeller of the car

Taxed to Limit.

Special to The Advertiser Toronto, Jan. 12.-The increase the number of patients in the var ious provincial asylums for the insane is such as to force the government of Ontario to consider the building of a big new institution to accommodate the patients. Hon. H. C. Nixon stated today that the including in the number of the superior c. Nixon stated today that the increase in the number of the guests of the provincial government in 1922 over the total of 1921 was 384. Asked to what he attributed the increase, the provincial secretary thought the provincial secretary the provincial secre that pushing Germany over the brink the provincial secretary thought post-war conditions, and largely an increased density of population. stock company chester a joint When the big institution at Whitby was occupied it was thought that a difficult task to keep all these men the Queen Street Asylum for the Insane could be dispensed with. The property was sold to the railway companies for yard and railway dynamo of the whole organization. purposes. Today a great portion of the Queen street building is once close of his address, and this was again in use. To use Mr. Nixon's followed by adjournment. description, practically the old in-stitution is in use as an asylum. It government to consider the building

of a new institution for the insane PROF. SKELTON TO SPEAK

AT ALUMNI DINNER FEB. 91 A meeting of Queen's University Alumni executive was held in the public school inspector's office in this city last evening to make arrange dulph Township, and came to Watments for their annual banquet on ford from Lucan in 1885. After This year they are particularly fortunate in having Professor O. D. He was a devoted member of the arts faculty, to

Wilfrid Laurier's biography, and Palmerston; Mrs. George Chambers, ally well known works in history Watford; Kenneth, Guelph; Charles. equally well known works in history It is hoped that all Queen's grad-It is hoped that all Queen's grad-uates will reserve this date and send William, George and Charles, all of their names to Mr. Greer.

CLAIMS U. S. LAW BROKEN BY TELEGRAPH COMPANY

Associated Press Despatch.
Detroit, Jan. 13.—Whether the
Western Union Telegraph Company violated the contract labor law by bringing 25 young women employees to the United States after they had been deprived of their jobs in New-foundland by the closing of a num-ber of offices is to be decided here by 'ederal Judge Arthur J. Tuttle.
Five of the girls were placed in the Detroit office of the telegraph company. The immigration authorities sought their deportation. The case was brought into court yesterday in a habeas corpus hearing. Attorneys have been given time in which to file

MURRISON DESCRIBES FARMER MARKETING

Secretary of U. F. O. Speaks At Markets Conference At Guelph.

EDUCATION URGES

Appeals For Improved Conditions in Immigration Policy.

Special to The Advertiser.

Guelph, Jan. 13 .- J. J. Morrison secretary of the U. F. O., was the last speaker at the markets conference which has been in progress at the O. A. C. for the past two days, and in an address which lasted for an hour and a half he dealt with "The Place of the United Farmers in a Scheme of Marketing Farm Products." He freely admitted that co-operative marketing in Ontario had not been successful; in fact there had not been successful; in fact there had been many failures, which, he claimed, was not an indictment claimed, was not an indictment against co-operation. Those engaged in the business of co-operation had learned many lessons, but those lessons were not of much use if they were not put into practical use. He pointed out that there was co-operation among the farmers 25 or 30 years ago in the barn-raisings and logging bees, but the necessity for these has disappeared and many of the farmers failed to see the benefits to be de rived from co-operation. They do not appear to understand that conditions have changed. Mr. Morrison contended that there was a great deal of opposition to co-operative marketing because it comes in contact with entrenched private in

Must Educate Them. Dealing with the question of the

interest of the farmer in his pro-ducts Mr. Morrison stated that this interest cannot cease until it comes back to him in some manner. Illustrating his remark by stating that when the farmer sold wool his interest was maintained in that wool until it came back in the shape of clothing, in fact, he stated that the whole question of life was an equation in values. If there cannot be intelligent co-operation then co-operation is bound to fall down. Some were of the opinion that the interests of the urban and the rural citizens are identical, but the speaker contended that they are not identical under the present system and present conditions Both want all they can get as cheap as they can get it and to sell at the highest price. He expressed the opinion that it was hard to make the farmer a good co-operator, owing to them being very idealistic in their ideas and their makeup. Incessant and careful education is the only way to get to these people. He pointed out that some 25 or 30 years ago the suggestion of co-operation in agri-culture was tabooed, but things have changed, and now they were what they could get out of it, reclaims that there is nothing wrong with agriculture, what is wrong is the conditions which affect it. There were many remedies, so-called, but in reality these were only palliatives and do not go to the root of the evil. One of these he declared to be agricultural education. The more that is pro-duced the less is obtained for what is produced, and that was the re-This should not be so, but he said it was so and because of the conditions under which we live. We have no control over such things as this. Many of the students who are taking the course at the O. A. C. do not go back to the farms because they have no farm to go to, and if they plant has been in Montreal for the past ten days obtaining details of the various kinds of cars required, and will leave shortly for New Glasgow with blue prints and specifications.

go back to the farms because they have no farm to go to, and if they got a farm it would take them so long to pay for it that they would be old men by the time it was paid for. This was one of the reasons why he was in favor of rural credits. in favor of rural credits

Deals With Immigration The immigration question was also dealt with, and Mr. Morrison pointed out that many had come to this country and had gone away again, because there was not sufficient at-Hon. H. C. Nixon Reports
Present Institutions Are

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Because there was not sufficient attraction to keep them here. The remuneration was not enough, and they went where they could be properly paid for their services, and where their money would bring good re-

He hoped that co-operation would help these conditions. It was not fair to ask these immigrants to come over to our country and ask them to share our troubles and pay our debts. With regard to individual selling, Mr. Morrison said this was simply unorganized industry, and means competition among individual stock company charter, in which there were many faults, and it was satisfied. What success they had en joyed was due entirely to the U. F. movement, which was the hub and

ROBERT HASKETT. AGED 74. SUCCUMBS AT WATFORD

Special to The Advertiser. Watford, Jan. 12.-Another old and espected resident of Watford passed away Wednesday afternoon, in the person of Robert Haskett, at his Dean Skelton is well known he leaves two daughters and three throughout Canada as the author of sons, namely: Mrs. C. B. Hathaway

Lucan, and one sister, Mrs. J. Hodgins of Saskatchewan. YELLOW BOOK TO TELL WHY RUHR IS OCCUPIED

Sarnia, and Dr. Fred H., Toronto. He

Associated Press Despatch. Paris, Jan. 12.-A Yellow Book is o be published shortly by the French government, setting forth France's easons for adopting her policy of seizing productive guarantees from Germany. According to Premier Poincare the book will contain "all the documents, including the minutes of the conferences" among the allies. Great Britain's consent to the publication of this material has already been given, it is declared.