THE DIARY OF A DASH TOWARDS HUDSON'S BAY

BY HORACE GREEN

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Jim Stanger A half-breed Indian Guide George Turner, Another half-breed Indian Guide

wheeled about in the opposite direction when the first bullet from my 30.30 Winchester cracked through his lower jaw.

We did, however, in canoes cover more bass, partridges and ducks, and caribou guide, exclaimed:

"By gosh! Your Missus is as good as any man in the canoe!"

pliment were double-edged.

It was some months after a strenuous

ing for heroes yet to be-lively recruiting. too-stimulated by such signs as:

"If you have a wishbone where your backbone ought to be,

Fight for peace."

railroad and paddled to Bear Island, a bacon. the trenches in Europe.

George Turner, who hailed from the island and inherited from his father, a Hudson's Bay trader, more Irish than In. more handsome than ever. dian blood. An excellent guide in his own region and not to be despised as a cook; short and dark, walked with his toes turned in like a bear, but preferred the Missus as "you fellas." to manœuvre up and down hill in a series of Charlie Chaplin-like falls, bumps, and jumps, after each of which he would arise followed by gracious moods of conversation. During the first two days of our acquaiutance he vouchsafed as many as

ence, a weli-known but infrequently visit- in the bottom of the pack, Mr. Partridge ed body of water at the northeastern sat drumming on the end of a log till we scendo: "Uuuu-gh-gh-uug gh! . limit of the Temagami region, about were within kicking distance. By way of UU-GH-GH-GH! . . ninety miles from the home camp. Dur- revenge, I supposed, the Missus put five ing the seven days of the outward trip we bullets into the next bird, shattering its had excellent and varied results with the small body beyond recognition or edibility. rod. Also, we came across deer run-ways This prodigious waste of ammunition she and moose tracks, and Jim (since the explained by saying that she hated to see mating season was now on) practised on the poor creature suffer, and was afraid an improvised birch-bark horn the grunt the first bullet had not killed it "dead

the Indian ventured, as we shoved our game.

woman go there—I know magistrate." " Yes?"

THE Missus and myself (or the "other certain extent" bad lands," but that Jim in the darkness we made out a cow and We worked up a winding creek about fella," as Jim occasionally called her) would take me to the village of his tribe, a calf moose, just as the former plunged six miles in length with marshy banks, next, flat in the bottom, then Jim with established no new records for hides or then smuggle me (why smuggling was into the bush and retreated through the and the further we pushed up stream the heads. We cannot truthfully say that we necessary I did not know, except that underbush. The calf followed a moment fresher and more numerous became tracks in the stern. Wallowing in the marshes were lost, exhausted, or on the point of Jim had a penchant for Indian wiles) into or so later. starvation; our lives were never in dan- the Indian's happy hunting ground, where At the entrance to Long Lake, on a high and shoved the canoes over beds of shalger; wolves and bears refused to charge game abounded and no "tourist" soiled rock overlooking a cove of mysterious low ooze, often waiting ten or fifteen minwere to follow Jim to Indian land.

rattling good fun it was from the very Winchester 30.30, cartridges, 24 pounds of by night! first dip of the paddle until we reached bacon, baked beans, and heavy gloves, Subsequent pages of the log record that again the outskirts of Canadian North and checked-off rods, blankets, ground we travelled steadily, saw tracks and stream, to be picked up on the return Woods civilization, where Turner, the cloths, reflector, tents, coffee, matches, game, but did no shooting until north of trip. Then, dragging the lightened ca- ground. There was a moment's silence. rope, compass, coffee, tea, lumberman's came to the beautiful Lake of Islands—a strapped to their shoulders, the halfbreeds To which he replied a doubtful "Oh the duffle bags, together with the thous- length and 300 to 400 in circumference, into the ooze at every step. I carried the yes?" as if, perhaps, the redskin's com- and and one necessities for those who dotted, as the name suggests, with count- duffle bags; the Missus took the guns and about 140 yards. I took more time than on what they carry.

war correspondent's honeymoon, cross- The circus had not visited Haileybury marshes ad infinitum—Jim's hunting water hardly bigger than a puddle, bathed ing practically all the beligerent frontiers of late. Therefore Haileybury enjoyed paradise from which we were to stalk the in a gorgeous October sunset. Shallow between the British Isles and Serbia, that the sight of a strange couple—the male we determined on a short rest cure in the of the species staggering under the weight Canadian woods. The idea was a lazy of a 100-pound duffle bag and a three ioafing trip, with the fishing thrown in as weeks' growth of beard, but the stranger biting-cold Octoder night over the edge of the Missus. a sort of objective. Which merely goes to looking of the two, judging by the glances a glass lake, a couple of hundred miles show that you never can tell-at least not in that direction, being a young-let us from the wildest depths of nowhere, while bacco handy, Mr. Green?" say—figure in knee-high moccasins, short a bronzed Indian behind you, at times so We paddled to the only firm ground on At the fourth shot the animal fell side-Montreal found us back again amid the khaki skirt (more spots than khaki), a silent, sombre, and remote as to seem a the shore, a jutting rock, anything but ways with a thud—one kick like a fallen beneath 54 inches of spreading antlers atmosphere of drums and khaki, heroes leather hunting-jacket, bought when Joan part of the landscape itself, begins to coax level. We didn't chop wood or make a horse, and it was all over. homecoming from overseas, and recruit- d'Arc was a child, and a Mexican the bull moose from his lair? Have you fire, for fear of frightening game. Excite- Jim stood upright in the canoe and stonily Jupon us from the wall in that sombrero, so broad as nearly to hide the waited, stiff and motionless, for an hour ment ran high. The Missus and I waited pounded the Missus (the nearest thing) girl's smile underneath. Across the or more, while the fog rises from lake and while the men squatted and looked over on the back with his paddle. She passed fit to designate as "the dining-hall."—New shoulder of the young lady, as she march swamp, the icicles form on the paddle, the horizon with much guttural grunting, it on to me. We paddled back to our York Evening Post. ed up and down the streets of the frontier your hand freezes on the rifle-stock, and village, endeavoring to purchase a certain one by one your toes, and then your feet, If you have a backbone where your brand of safety pin, whose importance and then your legs, become numb and go must have been inestimable, there rested to sleep? Have you listened to your In--or rather lurched, sagged, and rattled- dian give the barking hoot of the night At lake Temagami, Ontario, 400 miles a frying-pan, four spoons, a tin basin, and owl, mimic the caw-caw of the flapping farther northwest, we said goodby to the a twenty-four-pound bag of unsliced crane, and make squirrel-like noises that

Hudson's Bay trading post, populated by George and Jim refused to be seen in traders of English descent, a few Indian our company. They themselves were families, and halfbreed trappers. From renovated for civilization. George had wind: so still and quiet is it that the long this tiny island nine Indians have gone to mysteriously produced a pair of corduroy call, resonantly sounded through Jim's pants and a distinctly audible lilac-and- birch-bark horn, can be heard echoing for Here we secured two Indian guides: white striped shirt; and Jim, clean-shaven. with a new brown sweater and low patentleather shoes (holes in soles), looked tops until the afterglow of its lingering

time the guides referred to myself and and quickly after a short intermission the

And so, in disgrace with high society, seene. the Missus and I were left to our own On nights like this Jim falls into a resources. Alone we crossed the lake trance. He begins to "see" things. He tuck his cap over one ear, and, providing which divides Ontario from Quebec, and becomes a medium between ourselves and he had the "makings," roll an abominable alone arrived at North Temiskaming, the the animal world. The right weather cigarette. The other, Jim Stranger, of home of Jim's Indian forefathers. Mrs. conditions and two or three cups of black the White Bear tribe-six feet two and a Jim, mother of seven young Injuns, escort- tea, followed by a few minutes of squatty half in lumberman's socks, 197 pounds of ed us solemnly to Jim's shack, on the meditation, are apt to start the proceedpure muscle, and lithe as a cat-was nine outskirts of the settlement, where the ings. He motions us to put away our tenths Indian and the handsomest I have evening was passed with entertainment paddles, and, still-paddling himself, glides ever seen. Temperamental is the word by the pride of the village-a prehistoric noiselessly and without effort to the for Jim. Long silences were his rule, phonograph, suffering from a raucous chosen spot. Suddenly (perhaps he fanand inarticulate disease.

canoes strapped athwart one farm wagon, visible to my uncultured eye) he begins ten words, not counting grunts; but on our wangan boxes, duffle bags, guns, and to call: receipt of half a pound of tobacco, the occasionally ourselves athwart another. lack of which seemed to have been the traversing the seventeen-mile mountain trouble, he launched into Chesterfieldian ridge to Quinze Lake, by means of the conversation and assumed the manners most execrable road ever dignified by that name. We saw our first partridge. Our original objective was Lake Flor. Knowing full well that the .22 was buried of the cow moose calling to the bull.

"Hunting season not open Ontario," enough." For the remainder of the trip she refused to fire unless it were at big

canoe towards camp at a six-miles-an-hour The fifteen rapids connecting Quinze clip. On the blade of my paddle I passed Lake and Borea Lake were circumnaviback a can of tobacco by way of oiling gated by means of portages. On such occasions Jim and George made two trips "No shooting here," Jim repeated, carrying on the first the inverted canoes "Quebec—Northern Quebec—can hunt in few days. Indian country—no white stumbling across rock and ravine, buried canoe glides towards the object—30—40—60 yards. There is another splash. You under heavy wangan boxes, reflectors, and various pots and cans, which were black woods. Why doesn't Jim whisper "Yes?"
"Perhaps when the Missus goes home, balanced on their backs by means of "Fire"? You look around to the stern; leather "tump" lines passing around the the Missus has a handkerchief stuffed in It appeared that there was a certain forhead. The author usually carried two her mouth, she catches your eye and region known as Zone 2, Northern Quebec, on the route to Hudson Bay, travers
duffle bags, eighty or ninety pounds bursts into a great cough that has been bec, on the route to Hudson Bay, travers-

Missus meant fresh fish for all hands. dled through what seemed an unending a mere mortal again. lagoon, flanked by wooded and marshy banks, where the water lay muddy and to have killed something anyway. stagnant-black as a cave, until lighted by a hunter's moon. We saw ducks in plenty, beaver and mink, one wild fox sults other than seeing fresh tracks of cow and many caribou and moose tracks along and calf moose. After a council of war the bank, and just before reaching the we packed up and, an hour before noon, mouth of the lagoon we heard splashes broke camp in favor of an unknown pond and the swash of water around a bend. or group of ponds to the northwest of the A great big bull—just around the bend." and third, either of which, Jim says, The canoes glided noiselessly ahead, bul a Lake of Islands, vaguely hinted at by an slight wind carried our scent before us. Indian friend of Jim's.

us when our ammunition was short; and the landscape. I explained that the possibilities, we pitched camp in the utes while George chopped big logs which even "Moses," the towering bull moose Missus was neither gun-shy nor Indian-moonlight, with bread and water for night had fallen across stream. Finally the he was up-wind of us, and as we approachwhose mounted head now decorates our shy, and if I could stand the trip, she lunch. Beside the fire in front of our stream dried up altogether. The Missus ed continued thrashing the fily-pads and of the head and skull for the long paddle could. In half an hour it was settled: we hastily constructed lean-to the guides lay down wearily under a single blanket. George grunted, spat, and retired into the snort and a gargle. I had five shells in him, on account of the Hebraic bent of Within four days of our decision for a Jim loosed his moccasin thongs, and forest, change of base we had paddled the eighty. George, as the usual sign that he was in two-odd miles over eight bodies of water, bed, lit a pipe, removed his Charlie Chapand made the twenty-nine portages back lin hat, and pulled over his ears a woollen direction of Hudson's Bay, starting from to Lake Temagami; turned in our equip- skating-toque. The Missus, still ravenone of the the northernmost points of the ment and said good-by to "Commodore" ous, called out, "Oh, George! Is the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario Rail- Clarke of the Keewaydin Camp, who was cheese anywhere handy?" and George road. We lived on speckled trout and kind enough to lend us wangan boxes and with a lazy movement of one arm, produc blankets for the second trip; paddled ed from under his head a potato bag. In and moose meat. For five weeks we eighteen miles more to Temagami Station; it wrs wrapped the huge slice of American travelled with and visited the haunts of travelled a few hours up the railroad line cheese, our food and bow ballast by day, the White Bear Indian of Quebec-and to Haileybury, Ontario; and bought a and, as we now discovered, George's pillow

extra shoestrings, kodaks, axes, extra the Height o' Land, beyond which we noes by means of a leather "tump" line socks, and safety pins-all dumped into body of water perhaps twenty miles in squashed along the banks, sinking a foot fascinated. venture into the forest, depending solely less islands of every size and variety, and paddles. At the end of half a mile we surrounded by coves, inlets, and lily-pond came to "our" pond—a limpid body of moose in all directions.

Have you ever sat in the bow of an Old reeds and lily pads. Town canoe as the sun disappears on a entice the mink and muskrat within a saddle-length of the canoe?

There is not the slightest breath of two or three miles in every direction. The sun lowers behind the western hillrays, spreading like the meshes of a Will leave you fellas here," said Jim: spider's web, entangles the treetops in a have much other things to do." By this soft film of scarlet-purple light. Brightly moon comes up, absurdly like a stage

cies the slant of the wind, the tracks on The following noon found us with two the bank, or a bit of broken bush not

louder grunts. Was that an answer, or a distant echo? You hear crackling steps in the woods. No, only imagination. wait. A long, winding, appealing cre-

Twenty minutes more of rigid waiting. You wonder if you dare move that left foot which is hopelessly frozen. You are about to do so, when a fish jumps, startling you, so you almost drop your gun. All is quiet again. By George! There is something movining in the bushes. A splash of water at the edge of the cove 200 yards away. Another splash. It sounds like a big animal. Jim motions to cock your guh. Your hand shivers so you can hardly obey. Your heart is thumping so you can almost hear the echo. The

Ducks!!! Confound it! Nothing but punctuated by rapid spits! It was a cloudy rock to get into the two canoes, the guides

Well, it was a great night. We ought

On the morning of the kill the Missus went out at sunrise with George. No re-

"They've got a hunch," I said.

top of the tallest pine tree in the neigh- kept digging the Missus in the ribs and marksmanship, "you know, you don't bourhood, hats gone and shirts torn, we ejaculating in a stage whisper: "See seem a bit more conceited than usual. espied the figures of Jim and George him? See him? He heard me-answerpointing triumphantly to the northwest, ed me. There he comes!" "Bolschi!" they shouted, which is White

Bear Indian for water on lake. Everything except the guns and a day's rations were cached by the side of the water, three marsh coves, and a lot of

"Ugh-hugh!" Jim grunted. "Any to-

ducks!!! The spell is broken. Jim evening and the rain threatened to hide being afraid to approach the animal with After fifteen miles of Borea Lake, we comes out of his trance, the Missus coughs the sunset's afterglow. It was getting four persons in one canoe and only one came on "signs" of game on turning at to her throat's content, and you all land dark. About 6.10 I had just stretched out paddle. I threw out my remaining shell nightfall into the Lonely River. We pad- and stretch your aching muscles. Jim is on the pine bows and was vaguely think- and we returned in two canoes, wading

ing of putting wax-candle grease on my through the marsh. He lay on his siderifle sights, when Jim said he would go out in the canoe and try a few calls around the bend. In two minutes he came spread and twenty-two prongs! running back.

Quick!"

"Wha-wha-what?"

No doubt about it. Jim was in no trance this time. All four hurried into his birch-bark horn, and George paddling rear quarters and passed the length and "sign" of game. We hauled, pushed about five hundred yards from our camp stood the bull -a huge, black splotch with sumption-the first fresh meat we had against the forest background. Luckily and I sat disconsolately on a log; Jim and occasionally emitting a sound between a back to civilization. Moses, we called my chamber.

"Better leave them alone," suggested times—"Ugh!—Ughgh!—UUUGHGH!" The bull stopped eating, threw up his that night as we toasted hands and feet head, and eyed us inquiringly. Jim, wildyards away, clinging to a limb near the ly excited over the success of his calling, revelled in the guides' praise of my steady

"Ugh!---Uughghgh!----UUGHGHGH!" The bull suddenly charged towards us and horned the underbrush angrily and passionately. He lifted his head. I could hardly make it out against the dark back. chance if-if just you and I got up at sun-I could hear the water dripping from his the northwest . . .? I want a bull, bell. I watched him for a moment- you know, and-and-it's got to be a

"Shoot! Quick!" whispered Jim at was necessary, Lim repeating excitingly: Shoot, shoot, shoot!" I fired. The bull turned very slowly, exposing the right by insisting that every nook, creek, and side. He was hard to make out against cove be thoroughly investigated. For the the darkness. I again took deliberate ensuing ten days at sunrise, on the homeaim at the shoulder and gave him two ward journey and at eve, there were live-"Awfully moosey looking," whispered more. After the third shot the bull turned his back and staggered feebly towards depart unhurt, the Missus remaining true the wood. Jim standing upright in the to her determination of a record head or canoe and yelling at me to shoot again. none at all.

a huge, black bulk, quite dead.

We measured him. Fifty-four inches

I was astonished to find that all four "Quick, Mr. Green. Get your gun, shots had taken effect; the first when he was head on, went through the lowered iaw and apparently between the legs, "Quick, quick! Sh-sh-he's a big one. without doing further damage; the second would have finished him, were found within three inches of each other, embedded near the heart; the fourth, as he staggered away from us, had entered the the spine.

Cutting off a saddle for immediate contasted since Haileybury-we postponed until the following day the remainder of the autopsy and the arduous preparation his nose, and the lake, out of deference Jim gave the short mating grunt three to Jim's calling, we named "Lake Ugh."

"And you know," quoth the Missus before a crackling pine log blaze, while Now, if I had shot Moses-"

But later in the evening as I rinsed the frying-pan in the starlit waters of Lake Ugh, some fifty feet below our campfire, I overheard the Missus taking Iim aside: "Oh, Jim. Do you think there'd be a

really big one-or I simply won't fire at

For the remainder of the trip I was forced to smile at the fashion in which one young lady made Jim's life miserable ly stalkings of the Quebec moose. But calves and yearling bulls were allowed to And so, as I have had occasion to re-

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YEASTLE

1 cup r 1 cup g 1 cup g 11 teas 1 teaspo

3 cup n

2 cups

Mix and sift d ses and milk, sti into a greased m powder can ma loaf) and steam The cover shoul ing placed on mo with string; oth might force off should never be thirds full. For on a trivet or sau water, allowing way up around n steam, adding mo

SWEET MII

1 cup wh 2 cups gr 3 teaspoo 11 teaspo 3 cup mo 13 cups s

Sift the soda add the molasses Pour into a gre three hours.

NEW ENGLA 1½ cups s

31 cups c 3 cup mo 14 teaspe 12 cups r 11 cups c 1½ cups g 3 teaspoo

Soak bread in t through a collan ingredients mixed ing water. Stir u tered one-pound thirds full, cover a

HEAL' 3 cups bra 11 cups gr

1 cup whi

3 cup mol 1 teaspoo Sift together the ed pans, and let about one-half hou about one and one

2 cups bra 2 cups whi 1 cup brov 1 cup sour 1 teaspoor 1 teaspoon

Sift the salt and flour. Add the bra sugar and beat in greased pans.

> POTAT 3 pounds p 1 cup lukev 5 to 6 cups

11 tablespo 3 tablespoo 2 cakes con soften water Boil the potatoes very soft. Pour of

and mash the potate hot. When the Po add the dissolved other cupfuls of wa sugar. Mix into th flour, and allow th about two hours. the flour and knead dough is smooth until nearly double and shape into loav double their volume

2 cup lukev

2 cup unco 2 teaspoons 1 tablespoo 1 tablespoo 1 cake com 6 to 8 cups

Cook rice until ter to which one teaspo dded. Put the st ised) into the mixin hem a half cupful c yeast cake softened, he lukewarm water. lour and the boiled ooled until lukewarr o rise until very ligh the flour. This t of the flour. All itil double in bulk, loaves; let these lk, and bake.

ard's Liniment C