ST. JOHN, N. B., MAY 12, 1897.

GREATER NEW YORK.

Governor Black has signed the Greater New York charter bill, which will take effect on the first of next January. The new city has a population of over three millions, and its limits embrace more than half the wealth of the entire state of New York. It has an area of 306 square miles, and its greatest length is 35 miles from Mount St. Vincent to Tottenville. It is divided into the boroughs of Manhattan, the Broux, Queens, Brooklyn and Richmond, the voters of each borough electing a borough president, to preside over the borough board, while the whole city will elect at large a mayor, a president of the council and a comptroller. The mayor's term is four years, and his annual salary is \$15,000. The president of the council, also elected for four years, is paid \$5,000 a year. The municipal assembly consists of the council and board of aldermen. The ceives a salary of \$1.500 a year, and the 60 members of the board of aldermen \$1,000 a year: There are also borough boards, consisting of the members of the municipal assembly for each borough, to look after local matters. The board of public improvements is one of the most important bodies in the city government. It contains a president, who is appointed by the mayor; the corporation counsel, who is appointed by the mayor; the comptroller, who is elected by the people, and the commission ers of water supply, of highways, of street cleaning, of sewers, of public buildings, lighting, and supplies; or bridges, and the borough presidents, the latter only voting upon matters relating to their boroughs. The commissioners receive each \$7,500 a year There is also a board of estimate and apportionment, that makes the city budget. It consists of the mayor. comptroller, corporation counsel, president of the council and president of the department of taxes and assessment. Any scheme of improvement which goes through the local boards and the municipal assembly must also meet the approval of the board of improvement and of the board of estimate and apportionment. head of the police department consists of four commissioners, appoint ed by the mayor. The charter makes ficer. His salary is \$10,000. He ap

in the board of estimate and appor-Greater New York will be second only to London in area and population among the cities of the world. It will elect 15 of the 34 representatives from New York state in congress, and 60 of the 150 members of the state assembly, and nearly half of the members of the state senate. The total Greater New York is \$2,221,879,805, and its total indebtedness is \$170,000,000. It has more than ten saloons to every church, and there are 1,100 churches The mayor will control more patronage than the governor of the state. and it goes without saying that Tammany will do its best to get poli-

points the receiver of faxes, the re-

gage and of rents, a bureau for the

collection of taxes and water rents

in arrears and an auditing bureau. He

sits in the board of improvement and

THE BEHRING SEA DISPUTE.

tical control of the enlarged city.

The New York Mail and Express is very angry over Lord Salisbury's rejection of the proposition of the American government to renew the arrangement for a close season in Behring Sea this year, such as has been maintained for the past three or four years. It says:

and set at maught by Lord Selisbury's curt refusal to reopen a case which, he contends, was closed by the action of the Paris conference. This unreasoning attitude of the British government places the United States in a position of considerable embarrassment. The overture for a conference to provide better protection for the seals was based to a considerable extent upon the actnowledgement of English investigators that the present system is grossly inadequate. It was prompted, not by a desire to vitiate or undo the findings of the Paris tribunal, but to execute them honestly and in perfect good faith. Great Britain has notoriously evaded the obligations placed upon her by the judgment of that body. The Paris arbitrafors devised a system of international regulations which, if vigorously enforced by the

from the record when it asserts that carried out the obligations imposed upon it by the Paris arbitrators. The that the American government should ture of their vessels, but did not fix the amount of damages, leaving that for the two nations to adjust. Ambassador Pauncefote and Secretary matter and agreed that the United States should pay the lump sum of \$425,000. When the voting of this award came up in the United States

and he persuaded the senate to reject NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS. it and the whole matter was referred to a board of arbitrators. It may be years before the board reports. Meantime the Canadian sealers are kept out of their money by the United States. Under these circumstances is it any wonder that Lord Salisbury has de clined the request of the American government to assist in excluding Canadian sealers from Behring Sea for another season?

WAR IN SOUTH AFRICA?

It now looks as if the Boers were inconsciously working to hasten the inevitable domination of Great Britain in South Africa. An appeal to arms could have but one end, yet the present position of the Boers is apparently that of resolute independence and preparation for any eventuality but surrender. A circular from the Transvaal has been distributed in Cape Colony and the Orange Free State, calling upon the Afrikanders for help, saying: "We do not want your money or moral support; we want you to come and help us."

This time Great Britain will not be aught napping and there will be no Mujuha Hill disaster to chronicle. A Delagoa Bay, and the land forces have een strengthened to a degree that will enable them to assume the offenive, should occasion demand, with the certainty of victory. England has been steadily preparing for war at the Cape ever since the appearance of the Transvaal on account of the Jameson raid. The attitude of Sir Alfred Milner, the newly appointed British high commissioner to South Africa, future relations of Great Britain and the republics, but the view Sir Alfred will take of the situation may be in some degree foretold from the language used by Mr. Chamberlain in bidding him farewell, and by the signicfiant speech of Mr. Goschen in responding to a toast at a dinner given 12th. The chancellor of the exchequer

"He (Sir Alfred) will have great duties to perform, but if occasionally he may feel that he would wish to breathe a wave of British atmosphere, let him go down to Simonstown, the headquarters of the British squadron. He will find there Admiral Rawson, who has just concluded with the greatest that Benja expedition in

A GREAT OPPORTUNITY.

It is announced that Col. Domville and Col. Tucker will accompany Mr. Laurier to London, apparently as representatives of New Brunswick. Weither of them is a native of New unswick, and if the province had any choice in the matter it is quite safe to say that neither of them would be chosen. Col. Tucker is on record as saying that he wanted nothing, and would even refuse the governorgeneralship, so eager was he to serve the interests of this constituency and remove the boards from its windows. Col. Domville would have accepted a gory but glorious grave on the far off Soudan, but is not generally known to have sought anything less worthy of his fighting blood. There is very little doubt that as members of the premier's retinue this gallant pair will attract a degree of attention in the world's metropolis, and shine with a lustre all their own. Col. Tucker will be able to gather some new ideas in architecture as applied to deserted arm houses, and Col. Domville may e able to send some adherents of the Mahdi back to the Nile region with a wholesome terror of the British army. It is a great opportunity.

ABOUT COMBINES.

The Telegraph says that combines are all powerful in Canada. As evience of the fact it states that the ofton combine tried to close the St. ohn cotton mills and failed. This is mbine tried to close the St. hat few persons outside of the Teleraph editorial room would care to dvance. Success, not failure, is the pest evidence of power. The governnent, the Telegraph says, proposes to check the operations of the combines y passing a law which will render hem harmless. Taking the case of the cotton mills again, or the recent ase of the wire nall association, if the members decide to cut prices even below the cost of production, does the Telegraph mean to say that the government will compel them to put the price up again? There is no such sugby the government the other day. Its object purports to be to ensure low object purports to be to ensure low prices to the consumer. The only power the government will have will be to reduce or abolish the duty, and the amount was entirely too great, be to reduce or abolish the duty, and

T. S. Wilkinson is canvassing and collecting for THE SUN in Carleton County, and T. E. A. Pearson in ens County, N. B. J. E. Austin is loing like work in Digby and Yarmouth Counties, N. S. The manager asks subscribers who are in arrears to please pay the collectors when

it does not pretend to deal with competition between different manufacturers. The proposed measure is alleged to be in the interests of the consumer but if adopted it will, as the Sun has pointed out, place every industry at the mercy of a government which will be quite unscrupulous enough to take the fullest advantage of its power for political purposes. When it calls upon manufacturer or an association of manufacturers to put up or shut up. there will be no alternative. The country will be at the mercy of a grit combine, with J. Isreal Tarte at its head.

FAVORING U. S. CATTLE.

The government is pusuing its vigprous policy of retaliating against the United States in the expected way. strong British fleet hovers around It has just amended the regulation relating to cattle shipments from Montreal so that United States cattle can be shipped cheaper than Canadian The United States regulations are made to apply to cattle from that country, while the Canadian shipper must abide by the Canadian regulaemarkable bill of damages from the tions. This means that U. S. cattle can be shipped from Canadian ports in a space of 2 feet 6 inches, while Canadian cattle, although perhaps on the same deck, must have a space of will go far toward determining the 2 feet 8 inches. As a result, on Friday afternoon space was offered for American cattle at 47s 6d while Canadian cattle were quoted at 50s. Canadian shippers are indignant, but Mr. Laurier's American friends will be much pleased.

Large quantities of Manitoba flour to the high commissioner on April have been shipped during the last few months to Australia. A Victoria, B. C., paper of recent date notes that large shipments are going forward via Hong Kong, this roundabout route being the only Canadian one available that could handle the large quantity offered. The Winnipeg Free Press now announces that a shipment of several carloads is to be made to South Africa. It goes from the Keewatin mills, and will be sent via New

> The Montreal Trade Bulletin is rather severe on Mr. Tarte, in disng his recent letter to the Mo real Witness relative to the Montreal harbor works. The Bulletin reminds Mr. Tarte that the views of the harbor commissioners should be considered, and that he should regard this very important work from a ess and not from a political standpoint. This is sound advice, but it imposes too great a task on the

The New York Sun denounces the Queen's jubilee as "secretly intended to resuscitate the monarchical sentiment not only in the British possessions, but in the United States as well," and speaks of her majesty as "an utterly commonplace, dwarfed, ethargic type of femininity." Edito Dana's coarseness is on a par with that of the New York police magis trate who on Grant day in sentencing one of the sailors of H. M. S. Talbo to jail for three days for drunken ness, remarked, "This is how we ge even with the Queen."

The resolution introduced into the United States senate after the defeat of the arbitration treaty is deficient in one respect. The words which we insert in brackets are intended to be with it by every patriotic citizen

Resolved, That the United States of America deprecate war and desire the maintenance of peace and friendship with all the world (except England), and that this desire is not limited to their relations with any one nation (except England), but extends to their relations with all the nations of the earth (except England), whether the same be great or small, strong or weak (except England).

SUSSEX NEWS.

Sussex, May 10.-Rev. Mr. Nealis left is home in Andover this morning after spending nearly two weeks in Sussex. He conducted services morn-ing and evening in Trinity church to good sized congregations and the good will of those whom he net. He expects to return to Sussex take charge of Trinity church early

Mr. Gillis of Springfield, who is studying for the ministry, read the leasons at these services.

Dr. Burnett left here on Friday last for Montreal for the purpose of spending a few weeks at the famous Mc-Gill college at that place for the purpose of further studying the recent methods of surgery.

thods of surgery.

Another sparring contest between the contest of surgery.

Another sparring contest between the contest of surgery.

Friday evening in a field in ar of the freight house in the part of an orderly crowd. This cod sized boxing gloves were the lively rounds were

FREDERICTON.

Death of One of the Oldest Justices of the Peace-The Freshet Falling Slowly.

one of the oldest justices of the peace in the province, died here this morning at the residence of his daughtr. Mrs. John Palmer, where he has reerly a resident of Kingsclear, and belonged to one of the first families in York county. He was 86 years old and leaves a widow, one son, Charles Kilburn, and four daughters, Mrs. Palmer of this city, Mrs. Morrison of California, and Annie and Matilda unmarried.

Another death occurred at Nashwaaksis of a well known and highly spected gentleman. William E. Johnwho has suffered for some time from a trying disease, passed quietly away this morning. Deceased was 70 years old, and for years carried on a neral business at Nashwaaksis. His widow, four sons and one daughter survive him.

A report was current here this after noon that an attempt had been made on Saturday night to cut the Mitchell bcom, which now holds about ten millions of lumber. Whether this was malicious or accidental, the officers of the company are not as yet sure. An efficient watch is now kept on the The freshet is still falling slowly

here. Nothing new has been reported from the lumber drives today. Five members of the family of Adolthus Sewell of Lincoln, Sunbury Co., were removed to the hospital today, all suffering from typhoid fever, and two others were too ill to be conveyed

Fredericton, May 9.—The members of the Fredericton bar presented Daniel Jordan, Q. C., with a complimentary address on Saturday upon the occasion of his removal from this city to St. John. The address as read by Geo. F. Gregory, and was accom panied by a souvenir. Mr. Jordan in reply spoke of the happy association and friendship he had made during his residence here, and said the gentlemanly treatment he had received from his brothr lawyers of Fredericton will always be associated with the most pleasant recollections.

to arrive from the lumber drives. Very little information is yet to hand from the upper St. John, but on the Tobique and Miramichi the lumber is getting

into safe water.

MONCTON.

Counterfeiting on a Small Scale Discovered in a City Boarding House.

Sudden Death of George F. Logan-A. E. Killam Gets a Job.

Moncton, May 10.—The funeral of the ternoon was very largely attended. The floral offerings were numerous and very beautiful, and Rev. Mr. Brown, Reformed Episcopal, was assisted in the services at the house and clurch by Rev. W. W. Brewer, Methodist. The pall-bearers were: D. Pot-tinger, C. D. Thompson. Thos. Wil-liams, E. T. Trites, C. P. Harris and J W. Binney.

Counterfeiting in a small way was unearthed in a city boarding house here the other day by a plumber who was making some repairs about the kitchen sink. Some fifteen or twenty quarter dollar pieces of the date of 1880 were discovered in a pile. They vere spurious, evidently containing clumsy imitation, though some of t nad been passed off during the win ter. A man who boarded in the house suspected of doing the work.

Rev. E. B. Hooper, secretary of the Church of England Sunday School Teachers' conference, has issued the programme for the meeting to be held in Woodstock May 18th and 19th. The conference will open in St. Luke's church school house at 3 p. m. on the 8th, the Very Reverend Dean Partridge, D. D., chairman. After prayer there will be an address from the chairman, followed by a paper, The Higher Criticism Upon the Old Testament Scriptures, by Archdeacon Brigstocke, and a paper, The Witness of the Old Testament Scriptures to Christ, by Canon Roberts. Then will Christ, by Canon Roberts. Then will follow a model lesson and a Ascussion on the subject, What Sunday schools need to make them more efficient. In the evening there will be a public meeting and addresses from Revs. O. S. Newnham, H. Montgomery and R. W. Colston. On Wednesday, May 19th at 8 a. m., there will be a celebration of the Holy Communion in St. Luke's church. Meeting of conference at 10 First hour subject, The Traning and Selection of S. S. Teachers; prayer Rev. Canon Forsyth; address, Rev. Scovil Neales. Then will follow as swering of questions by committee and free discussion and closing re-marks by chairman. There will also be an evening service on Wedne with sermon by the Venerable Arch leacon Brigstocke.

tend prayer meeting three miles in the country, this evening, dropped dead on the road in the vicinity of the meeting house. The deceased wa well and favorably known all over th I. C. R., having been a civil enginee at one time, but in late years con He is an uncle of Mr. Logan, M. P. of Cumberland county, about 65 years of age, and leaves a wife and six children. Heart failure was the suppos ause of death.
A. E. Killam, M. P. P., has be

appointed inspector of bridges on the Intercolonial rallway, a new office, at a salary said to be eighteen hundred a year. Mr. Killam's appointment rs a vacancy in the reCondition Powder. elled Legs, Hide

Powell. He had a large personal folowing, and his translation from active politics must seriously weaken the party in this county.

THE COURTS.

The case of Chapman v. Hawker was before the county court all day. The defendant is a blacksmith in the north end and plaintiff was hired with him. Plaintiff alleges that his hiring for some months and that he was dismissed at the end of two months. The case will be continued this morning. D. Mullin for plaintiff; C. J. Coster for defendant.

In the admiralty court, Capt. Thos C. Bell v. ship William Gordon, suit by the captain for his wages and disbursements, Judge McLeod deliv-ered judgment yesterday morning. He ordered the vessel to be sold on Thursday next at 12 o'clock, noon, for the captain's wages and some of his disbursements, subject to the sailors' wages, port charges, and wharfage. otain's costs also to be paid out of the proceeds of the sale. Mrs. Weldon, executrix of Charles W. Weldon, who holds a mortgage on the ship, was allowed her costs and the amount due her under the mortgage ed claims. C. J. Coster for Captain Bell, C. A. Palmer and H. H. Mc-

The estate of the late Scott Fairley was before the equity court yesterday. A suit has been brought by to have an interlocutory receiver ap-pointed for the estate in the place of the executors of the will, who are Robert C. Boyer and James S. Fairley. The legacies under the will are: Justus Fairley, \$4,000; James Fairley, \$250 annually: Margaret Cameron, \$1,000; James S. Fairley, nephew, \$500. \$1,000; James S. Fairley, nephew, \$500; John C. Fairley, nephew, \$500; Martha I. Fairley, niece, \$1,000; the children of Sarah A. Fairley, \$1,000; Mrs. M. E. Schofield, \$500; Mrs. Jame Long, \$500; Miss Ida Long, \$500; Miss Christina Mersereau, \$300; Geo. Fairley, \$400; Allan Fairley, \$400; James Moir, \$300; Justus W. Fairley, dwelling house and barns and adjoining land at Blackville: Robert C. Bover to have the use of the house during his lifetime; \$1,000 to go to the Metho-dist circuit, and also Mr. Fairley's right in the public hall at Blackville

It was arranged by consent of the parties that the interim injunction should be continued; that W. C. Wins-low should be appointed a receiver, and that a special case should be stated for the opinion of the court as to the payment of the annuities and as to the bequest of \$3,000 to one

of the executors.

Wm. Pugsley, Q. C., and Wesley Vanwart, Q. C., appeared for the claimtiff and for some of the devisees inder the will; L. J. Tweedle and A. I. Trueman for the executors, and E. P. Williston for several of the legatees and next of kin.

St. Andrews, May 10.-Thursday afin the intermediate department building, celebrated arbor day by an entertainment given in Memorial hall in tertainment given in Memorial hall in the presence of a large number of pleased and interested spectators. The exercises consisted of declamations, recitations, singing, etc., in all of which the children acquitted them-selves so admirably as to call forth rounds of applause. A sale of cake and candy was held which realized \$21-in aid of the school tibrary. Saturday morning Robert Pye, a prisoner confined in the county jail. prisoner confined in the county jail, awaiting trial at the supreme court, which it to be opened here tomorrow, effected his escape from that institu-tion, but did not enjoy liberty long,

as he was captured about ten min-utes thereafter. He had during the tending over four months, made a key out of a piece of hardwood, in which he skilfully cut wards to fit the large lock attached to the grated loor of the jail corridor, and arved a wooden dummy lock, a dmile in outwart appearance, to hang on the staple to deceive the jailer. He also manufactured from a short siece of hoop iron a key with opened the lock in the solid iron When he got out of the corridor into the hall, instead of escap through the hall door, he went ou by the window in the sheriff's room and was seen by a girl, a ward of the jailer. Before leaving, Pye had thoroughly blackened his face and neck with soot. He met the jailer as he turned the court house corner, who did ot recognize him. The jailer con-inued on to the jail, where he learned that the prisoner had escaped. He immediately turned his horse about and drove after the man, who had taken across the church graveyard and up the hill in the direction of the Wheeleyk house. In response, to the Wheelock house. In response to the cries of the failer to stop him, some of the workmen did so, and the poor fellow was soon back again behind the bars, from which he had so inrenjously escaped.

Widow (who has received news of her husband's demise in the far west)—And how did poor William meet his death? Western Friend—He didn't meet it at all, ma'am. The boys had ter chase him ten miles before they could eatch him and put the rope round his

VETERINARY

DEPARTMENT.

Conducted By J. W. Manchester. V. S., St. John, N. B.

THE WEEKLY SUN takes pleasure n notifying its readers that it has perfected arrangements with J. W. Manchester, V. S., whereby all questions with respect to diseases of the ower animals will be answered by him, and treatment prescribed in those cases where it is asked for through the All enquiries must be address

VETERINARY DEPARTMENT, Weekly Sun, St. John, N. B.

Farmer.-I have a three year old eifer that calved in February last. About four weeks ago there came a lump on the back part of the udder.
After a time the lump burst near the stifle joint. She is now swelled along the belly, but eats and feels well What had I better do? Ans.-Use poultices of linseed meal

nd see that the udder is kept perfectly clean. Give plenty of good food and exercise. Do not use the milk

C. H. C .- (1) What is the best thing o give a cow for retention of th fterbirth? (2) What is the best food to give a cow before calving in order to prevent the trouble? (3) What is good to feed young pigs when the Ans.-(1) Give half ounce doses of savin every second day until better.
(2) A well fed cow seldom has this rouble. (3) Cow's milk, with a little

Farmer.-Your question is not suitble for this column.

THE NEWS AT INDIANTOWN

The steamer David Weston on her ast trip from Fre iericton made the fastest run of recent years from Hampstead wharf to Indiantown wharf. The distance is 33 miles, and ing four stops, in exactly two hours and ten minutes. When an allowance of fifteen or twenty minutes is made for the stops, and under the most favbe made in any quicker time, the run must be considered a very speedy one. The Weston is running faster this season than for many years, and it is the intention of the management to do everything they can to increase her

The river is steadily falling at Indiantown, and already a number of the wharves that were under water are once more dry. The water has already fallen sufficiently to allow the street railway people to turn their cars, and as a result two of the open

cars were run yesterday.

The tugs Heroules and Captain went up to the Reach for some logs on Saturday. The new tug Mildred, which took some scows up to the Bellisle, re-turned to Brown's wharf Saturday

and is now on her way to Frederic ton with the schooner S. A Fownes. (From Tuesday's Daily Sun.) The water in the river continues falling and in a few days all the Indiantown wharfs will probably be high and dry. At Fredericton the water is

Jordan's mill at Pleasant Point shut

about clear of the Star line ware-

Jordan's mill at Pleasant Point shut down yesterday while some repairs were being made.

A small schooner lumber laden arrived from Gibson yesterday.

The new tug Mildred, which had a scow in tow, ran aground in the upper channel at the entrance to the political. per channel at the entrance to the Bellisle. The steamer Springfield came along about an hour after she struck and pulled her off. The Mildrel did not receive any injuries.

A couple of salmon, the first of the season to be caught in the river, came down on the Olivette yesterday.

The steamer Hampstead did not go up river last night. On her down trip her propellor worked loose and the steamer was taken through the falls and put on Hilyard's blocks. She will go on her route again this after

The steamers Star, Springfield, Oilvette, May Queen and Clifton came down yesterday. The Olivette had a wn yesterday. for points in Nova Scotia and P. E.

NAMING THE PARK. The total number of ballots that

have been deposited up to May 8th is as follows: Queen's
 Regina
 1

 IAly Lake
 2

 Mt. Pleasant
 24

 The voting will be continued until

TOO EXPERT.

Chief of Police—Did you hear about that Cleveland man who fired four shots at a burglar and bit him every time?

Lieutenant—Yes.

Chief—Put his name down on the black-list. He might want to get on the force some day.—Cleveland Leader.

Advertise in THE WEEKLY SUN.

CIT The Chief

Week Together from Cor

When order WEEKLY SUN the NAME of which the pay that of the of it sent.
Remember!
Office must b ensure prompt

NOTICE TO News corr mailed in tim not later than to ensure inse SUN of the fo

Dunn Bros. running night The C. P.

Junction Hous Shad are bel bor both by th and shad drif age from 10 to

Lightkeeper Rock light ste resignation to -Beacon. D. Buchanan one of his turb

ary mill of A. river, N. S., an Messrs. Antho Friday a fine a an eagle, which

wolf trap. Judge McLeod bark William at Chubb's corr day next. This miralty suit.

Lockhart, M. P. learn that, tho to be about, he

From April 14 shirped from I States ports a comprising 4.201 ft. boards and

A. M. Belding ber of handso the London Tir special issue on of Canada. Pri

Glassville, Carle tober. The soc seeds has been Lowe, Glassville E. M. Sipprell the Baptist M. brick house, co

will hold an ag

Queen streets, Richard Cassid stood to be \$3, The many fri cashier of the this city, will I

aged two ye

which occurred

on Saturday. In reply to a Prowse, M. P. telegraphs that after the 1st in serves the Exa

Robert Thom J. Morris Robin on, Robert T. Thomas have tion as the Ste with a capital of Rothesay.

A Granville, writes: "In ansissue of 5th in bugs," I would steads with st on as hot as po

H. Elderkin intend building their logs to th mer months. T named the Occ gister. They

Wilson Gregg superintend the Work will be as to have the contract for been given.

The following four men sele 62nd Fusiliers ment in Engla Scovil, F com Cleery, B. co D co

J. & J. D. H turers, have cand in future their business end of Union