

tegrated, and the determination of the coefficient of ultimate resilience must rest on direct observation of the material under test.

The Committee of the American Society of Civil Engineers also recommend that the specified per cent. of contraction in area shall be  $\frac{2,800,000}{\text{Ultimate strength}}$ .

The values specified by this formula have been calculated, and are given in column 9 for the purpose of comparison with the observed percentages of contraction in area.

|             | MARK.        | Cross-section in inches. | Yield Point in pds. per sq. in. | Ultimate Strength in pds. per sq. in. | Per cent. of Elongation in 8 ins. | Per cent. of contraction in area. | $\frac{1,500,000}{f}$ | $\frac{1,800,000}{f-10,000}$ | $\frac{2,800,000}{f}$ |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Lengthwise. | 1 A.....     | 2x 372                   | 38,770                          | 51,100                                | 32'                               | 59'5                              | 29'3                  | 33'9                         | 55'                   |
|             | 3 A.....     | 2x 373                   | 38,200                          | 51,100                                | 36'3                              | 64'5                              | 29'3                  | 33'9                         | 55'                   |
|             | 5 A.....     | 2x 373                   | 39,400                          | 53,550                                | 30'5                              | 55'3                              | 28'                   | 31'4                         | 52'3                  |
|             | Average..... |                          | 38,800                          | 51,900                                | 32'9                              | 59'7                              | 29'                   | 33'1                         | 54'                   |
| Crosswise.  | 2 A.....     | 2x 382                   | 41,230                          | 58,180                                | 25'5                              | 50'2                              | 25'8                  | 27'5                         | 48'2                  |
|             | 4 A.....     | 2x 385                   | 38,180                          | 55,400                                | 27'5                              | 56'8                              | 27'2                  | 29'8                         | 50'5                  |
|             | 6 A.....     | 2x 384                   | 38,400                          | 55,730                                | 30'                               | 51'3                              | 27'                   | 29'3                         | 50'4                  |
|             | Average..... |                          | 39,270                          | 56,430                                | 27'7                              | 52'7                              | 26'6                  | 28'8                         | 49'6                  |
| Lengthwise. | 1 B.....     | 2x 362                   | 41,000                          | 51,800                                | 28'1                              | 54'0                              | 29'                   | 33'                          | 54'2                  |
|             | 3 B.....     | 2x 365                   | 40,550                          | 51,900                                | 28'1                              | 53'5                              | 29'                   | 33'                          | 54'                   |
|             | 5 B.....     | 2x 369                   | 40,900                          | 52,600                                | 30'5                              | 58'0                              | 28'6                  | 32'3                         | 53'3                  |
|             | Average..... |                          | 40,800                          | 52,100                                | 28'9                              | 55'2                              | 28'8                  | 32'8                         | 53'8                  |
| Crosswise.  | 2 B.....     | 2x 384                   | 39,850                          | 53,100                                | 28'1                              | 57'0                              | 28'3                  | 31'8                         | 52'8                  |
|             | 4 B.....     | 2x 384                   | 38,600                          | 52,400                                | 30'                               | 57'5                              | 28'7                  | 32'5                         | 53'4                  |
|             | 6 B.....     | 2x 383                   | 38,800                          | 52,900                                | 28'8                              | 57'5                              | 28'5                  | 32'0                         | 53'                   |
|             | Average..... |                          | 39,100                          | 52,800                                | 29'6                              | 57'3                              | 28'5                  | 32'1                         | 53'1                  |