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TUESDAY MORNING OCTOBER 3 1916 -FOURTEEN PAGES

VOL XXXIV-No 13,110

# Begin Invasion of Bulgaria

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Roumanian Troops Force Passage of Danube on Forty Mile Front.

### COMMENCE INVASION

New Campaign of Allies Has Constantinople as Objective.

Special Cable to The Toronto World.

London, Oct. 2.—Roumanian troops have effected a crossing of the Danube. They have secured a lodgment on the southern bank on the 40-mile front between the towns of Rustenuk and Turtukai, after repulsing the Teuton-Bulgarian cordon of troops guarding this section of the front. Bucharest also announces that besides crossing the Danube the Roumanians have invaded Bulgarian territory.

The invasion is also admitted by Berlin, and the Germans have already set troops in motion to combata the invading forces.

It is pointed out in this connection by war observers that Russian troops are probably operating with the Roumanians in this campaign, and that for several weeks Slav troops have been entering Roumania from Odessa, The points of crossing are south of Bucharest and abut on the railway leading southward from the capital to a point opposite Turtukai. Throw Pontoons Across.

Pontoons which have been heid in Danube from the northern bank.

It is believed that the coming campaign is for the purpose of capturing advance in doubt. Constantinople and of opening the Dardanelles and the Bosphorus to permit of Russia's receiving supplies thrusuat the winter, when the northern thrusual thr ports are icebound.

The allies' campaign from Saloniki has been given a fresh impetus in order to co-operate with the Roumanians. The Serbians have advanced to and taken the important position of Kotchovie, a mile and a half north-east of Kaimakcalan. east of Kaimakcalan.

#### **ROUMANIANS DELIVER BIG COUNTER-STROKE**

London, Oct. 3.-Brief announcements from both Bucharest and Bor-lin that the Roumanians had crossed the Danube south of their capital and invaded Bulgaria was the only news of this important move in that theatre of this important move in that theatre to reach here last night. The morn-ing newspapers, however, hall the manoeuvre as a dramatic counter-stroke against the Bulgarians for the lefeat of the Roumanians suffered at

Hermannstadt The Times says it hopes Roumanttans did not cross with small forces, because the river is wide and tho southern bank higher than the northtion are against the Roumanians. In any case, the crossing threatens the rear of Field Marshal Von Macken-

#### **GERMANY ANNOUNCES ROUMANIAN INVASION**

Berlin, Oct. 2, via London.—Rou-manian troops have gained a footing on the right bank of the Danube River south of Bucharest, says the official statement issued by German general headquarters, concerning the fighting in Transvlvania and Debrudia. In Transylvania the Roumanians have gained ground on both sides of the great Kukel River, north of Fogaras. Teutonic troops, the statement adds, have gained successes in the Strehl Valley, also in Transylvania.

#### Berlin Officials Admit Loss of Zep Near London

Berlin, Oct. 2 .- The following official statement was issued today with regard to the air raid on London and the east coast:

"During Sunday night several naval airships successfully threw bombs on Lordon and military works on the Humber. Despite the heavy firing by anti-aircraft guns all the airships returned, except one, which was hit and set afire by anti-aircraft guns and fell near London."

#### Toronto Capitalists Purchase Thousand Acres Near Edmonton

Edmonton, Oct. 2.-Upwards of a thousand acres of land thirty miles from here have been purchased by eastern capitalists, representing twenty in the western front, where the cavaleastern capitalists, representing twenty-two Toronto and Hamilton men, for shing purposes. Ten of the party are in Edmonton today, and five others are on the ground at Vermilion making will stock with the best beef cattle. | ings.

## DECORATING A CANADIAN ON THE FIELD OF BATTLE FRENCH GAIN AGAIN



A Canadian corporal having a medal pinned on his breast for bravery on the field. This photograph is taken from the film of the official motion pictures of the Battle of the Somme. Taken by order of the British Government. (Crown copyright reserved.)

## SLAVS ATTACK TEUTONS ON SIXTY MILE FRONT

Russians Make Considerable Progress From Brody Towards Kraznitch and Lemberg.

readiness are being thrown across the ness of the official communications point southeast of Lemberg failed, ac-

tween Brody and Lemberg. At other points, despite the renewed booty.

Petrograd, Oct. 2, via London.-The energy of the Russian attacks, there fighting along the southwestern front is no evidence at present that General has reached another of its periodic Brusiloff's forces have been able to climaxes, which has turned in favor make further headway against the of the Russians, yielding them a large strongly fortified Austro-Germans. On number of prisoners and has again the other hand, Field Marshal Von threatened Lemberg from two im- Hindenburg's repeated attempts to be-

way point on the railroad line be- officers and 2596 rank and file pris- part in the decisive victory. oners. They also took considerable

# RIDE ON AHEAD

of Infantry in Picardy.

#### REACH OPEN COUNTRY MAKES SHARP RETORT

hind Old Trench Lines.

BY FREDERICK PALMER. With the British Armies in France, Oct. 2, via London, Oct. 3.-Bapaume is now only two miles beyond the British advance line. Soldiers charging in yesterday's attack speak of their amazement at finding themselves crossing a field of sugar beets. They

Looking toward Bapaume behind Le Sars' rich farming country with the business, riding forth in the darkness, not knowing at what instant some hidden machine gun might be aroused their horses shot from under them and some horses foundered in the abandoned trenches, others carried their scouting nearly a mile beyond the infantry advanced line and brought back valuable information. Most of those who lost their horses managed to re turn on foot with their reports. Others brought in prisoners, including an officer tethered among the German outastounded at the apparition on horseback looming out of the night

The troopers were jubilant over the results of their adventure, which old trench warriors prophesied would mean certain death.

The British are in the southern edge | Canadian Associated Press Cable a final inspection of the buildings. of LeSars and around Eaucourt l'Ab-London, Oct. 2.—Major F. Gorman, Their purpose is to turn the land into baye, where Germans still hold forth they in the cellars of the cld abbaye build-G. M. Boyd, 39th Canadian Battalion, and Lieut.

## **SWEDEN STRAINS ALLIES' PATIENCE**

Patrols Advance Mile in Front Entente Powers Make Charge Against Neutrality of Kingdom.

Troops Cross Beet Field Be- Stockholm Government Joins in Bitter Correspondence With London.

London, Sept. 2 .- The relations be-

tween Sweden and the entente powers are attracting unusual attention here and there is every indication that the situation threatens to become arisen the charge by the allies that the neutrality of Sweden is not so homes only when the battlefront drew Grey as containing words not usually found in diplomatic correspondence. The new point of contact with the Swedes is the outgrowth of the practice of belligerent shipping in using villages largely intact, it appears al- Swedish territorial waters for all most as normal as that ten miles back Baltic traffic. Within the safety of of the old trench lines on the British this neutral three mile limit British and other ships of the entente naside. So open has the fighting become tions have sailed defiantly into and out of the Baltic, paying not the have been used. It is daring, ticklish slightest heed to the German fleet lcoking on from the outer waters, age extends all the way to the south Similarly German merchantships have sailed up and down the west coast of Sweden, heavily laden with foodto action. The some of the riders had stuffs and iron ores, while Russian destrovers in the northern reaches of the Baltic have been impotent to act.

#### HIGH COST OF LIVING.

Special to The Toronto World. Niagara Falls, Oct. 2.—The high cost of living is being investigated by the business committee of the city council in accordance with a resolution posts in the shell craters, who was passed tonight. The action is a result of a communication from Control ler Morris, Hamilton, who wrote requesting the council to move along similar lines to those adopted in Hamilton.

#### OFFICERS DISMISSED

# AT BOUCHAVESNES

Take Prisoners and Machine Guns in Hand Grenade Fighting.

#### **BIG ACTIONS COMING**

General Joffre Thanks Army of Somme for Achievements.

Special Cable to The Toronto World.
Paris, Oct. 2.—Clearing difficult sec tions of ground by grenade fighting. the French made an advance from point east of Bouchavesnes today Their chief aim was to capture some works fortified with machine guns, and of these weapons they took six with their crews of forty men. They also fired on a German detachment moving in the direction of Epine de Malassiz, and they dispersed it. Fifty Germans were left on the ground by their fleeing comrades. They also took a German trench in this region in fighting last night. South of the Somme they repulsed a small German attack on one of their trenches near Vermando villers. Bad weather has again interfered with the operations on the whole of the front.

Quartermaster Vialet has brough down his fifth German aeroplane in the Somme region. Adjutant Bloch has also brought down his fifth captive balloon.

Gen. Joffre, under date of Sept. 29 sent the following order of the day to the armies of the north: The general commander-in-chief

have made considerable progress to- pathian operations, the Russians took allies, the valiant armies of the wards Kraznitch, which is the half-between Sept. 19 and 28 a total of 13 Somme will be assured of a glorious battered, exhausted regiments through has not yet been accepted. The distance of the part of the railroad line be-officers and 2596 rank and file pris-SYMPATHETIC STRIKE IN

### **NEW YORK HAS FAILED**

Labor Leaders to Try Out New Idea-Want Every Union Member Assessed.

New York, Oct. 2.—Tacit admission of the failure of the "general" sympathetic strike in New York in bahalf of the striking street car men was made in a report late today to a conference of labor leaders, which discussed the general situation. The leaders recommended that every union leaders recommended that every union member in the city be assessed. \$1 for the benefit of the subway, elevated and arface car employes who are on strike in Manhattan, in the Bronx and parts of Westchester County. No decision as to further efforts to call out all unionists in sympathy with the strikers was arrived at.

#### Galt's Building Permits Jumped Hundred Thousand

Special to The Toronto World.
Galt, Oct. 2.—Despite war conditions, 1916 has been one of the best building years in Galt. Permits issued to date show an increase in value over acute, With the dispute as to mail the record for the previous year of seizures still unsettled, there has now about \$100,000. One hundred and twenty-seven permits have been taken out, representing a value of \$210,745 The Goldie & McCulloch Co. conhad at last fought their way out of the desert zone created by the shell fire into a region where peasants have grown their crops and evacuated their which were characterized by Viscount the hattlefront draw.

#### Heavy Week-End Frosts Work Havoc in Grape Crop

Special to The Toronto World. St. Catharines, Oct. 2.—Heavy frosts Saturday and Sunday night have worked havoc among the tomato and grapo crops of the Niagara district. Un-like the usual early frosts, the daming influence of the water apparently having no ameliorating effect. CANNOT FIND RELATIVES.

Special to The Toronto World.

Cornwall, Oct. 2.—Andrew Mitchell the young Scotchman drowned off the steamer India in the Cornwall canal a couple of days ago, will be buried Tuesday. The Montreal Transportation Company have been unable to get track of any of his relatives in Canada

#### ERECT NEW HOSPITAL.

Special to The Toronto World.
Kitchener, Ont., Oct. 2.—The Sisters of Charity have undertaken the erection of another general hospital. The site consists of five acres is and on Queen's Park crescent. When completed the building will accommodate sixty patients. The present hospital, jointly owned by the municipalities of the ranks of the enemy were decimat-Kitchener and Waterloo, is always ed by the fire of artillery and machine taxed to capacity.

# GALLANT CANADIAN CORPORAL FOUGHTTWENTY-TWO GERMANS

## **BRITISH EXTEND POSITIONS ABOUT SOMME VILLAGES**

Germans Offer Heavy Resistance in Thiepval Area and at Eaucourt L'Abbaye

Special Cable to The Toronto World: London, Oct. 2.—In fighting southwest of Gueudecourt and north and east of Courcelette today the British extended their positions south of the Ancre. The Germans attacked Eaucourt l'Abbaye and regained a footing in the buildings. In the Thiepval section the British advanced north of Courcelette last night by capturing a trench, but they were forced

north of Courcelette last night by capturing a trench, but they were forced to abandon part of it by a German counter-attack. One officer and 63 men were made prisoners by the British in the Courcelette area.

A heavy rainfall in the morning greatly impeded operations today.

British airmen bombed several points behind the German front, and they fought many combats, in which they destroyed two German machines, and they brought down several others. They also brought down a German kite balloon in flames.

## **FOE USES SAILORS** IN THIEPVAL AREA

Naval Division From Belgian Coast.

## FIGHT GETS FURIOUS

portant directions—along the main railway from Brody to Lemberg and from Brzesany.

Thus along a 60-mile front the Russians again appear to be closing in on the Galician capital. but the vagueness of the official communications and the absence of supplementary decording to the Russian official communication issued today, and the Russian official communication issued today, and the Russians have taken 1600 more prisoners advance in doubt.

The general commander-in-chief expresses great satisfaction to the supplementary decasingly on the Somme for nearly three months. By their valor and perseverance they have given blows to the enemy from which he has difficulty in recovering.

Verdum relieved: twenty-five villages reconquered; more than \$5,000 prisoners taken last night sailors from the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division, which had been rushed to the Somme the second German naval division. The material second from the second from the s

As fresh troops are replacing the Thiepval to prevent the right flank of their battlefront being forced across the River Ancre.

#### **GREEK CABINET RESIGNS**

Allied Diplomats Refused to Recognize Premier or Any of the Ministers.

London, Oct. 2.—The Kalegoropoulos cabinet has resigned, and Greece faces a new ministerial crisis, according to despatches from Athens, The cabinet was practically forced out by the alnize the premier or any of the min-

King Constantine, despatches from Athens indicate, faces the alternative of abdicating or appointing Venizelos premier, which would promptly result in intervention.

The entente allies have refused to recognize the cabinet of Premier Kalogeropoulos, presumably on ac-count of the fact that it contained several members out of sympathy with the entente allies. This has delayed negotiations for the entrance of Greece into the war with the allies. A de-spatch received vesterday from Athens said King Constantine was expected to announce not later than Monday his decision to enter the war.

#### Corp. McDonald Wrote Home Then Went to His Death

Special to The Toronto World.

Woodstock, Oct. 2.—Another local boy has made the supreme sucrifice.

Lance-Corporal Norman McDonald, son of John McDonald, Woodstock, vas officially reported killed in action on September 8 in a message received by his parents. They received a letter from him Saturday, written on the day he was killed. Four years ago McDonald became a member of the staff of the Northern Crown Bank, Toronto. Later he was transferred to Winnipeg, and there enlisted in the 27th Battalion. He had been in the trenches for over a year. Another Oxford boy, Private Lindsay Hastings, of Chesterfield, has been reported killed He enlisted in Teronto August, 1915, with the University Medical Corps. In England he was transferred to the Princess Pats. He has been in the renches since November last.

#### Serbians Win Great Success Beyond Kaimakcalan Range

Special Cable to The Toronto World. London, Oct. 2.—An important Ser-bian success is announced here in the capture of the Kotchovie position, a mile and a quarter northeset of Kaimakcalan range. The British

## **DIRECTORS NAMED** FOR RECRUITING

Germans Transfer Second Lieut.-Col. Henry Brock in Charge of Toronto Military District.

## CO-ORDINATE ALL WORK

Enemy Strives to Prevent For- Determine if Men Should En

battered, exhausted regiments thrown into the melee, ferocious fighting at close quarters is developing near the Schwaben redoubt and along the neighboring old first line trenches. The Germans are desperately trying to hold these following their losses of hold these following their losses of hold these following the right fight of Quebec, Lieut.-Col. C. A. Chauveau, Quebec, Lieut.-Col. C. A. Chauveau, Quebec: St. John, Moser L. P. D. Til-ley, St. John: Halitax, G. S. Campbell, Halifax: Winnipeg, E. R. Chapman, Winnipeg: Regina, A. L. Heining, Saskatoon: Calgary, R. B. Bennett, M. P., Calgary.

P., Calgary.

It will be the duty of the directors **NEW MINISTERIAL CRISIS** ther the services of men are of more value to the state in the employment in which they are engaged than if they were enlisted for military sor-vice. In this and other matters, they are to co-operate with the recruiting

It is announced that a conference of the directors will be held at Ottawa

shortly to formulate plans.

The supervision of recruiting in each military district rests with the district recruiting officer under the district commander, and it is his duty to cordinate the work of all agencies, civil and military, connected with re-cruiting. It is also his duty to make himself acquainted with the number of military age fit for military service and to take all expedient measures for the purpose of recruiting within his district and to co-operate with the director of national service in his dis rict. The work of the district recruiting officer is supervised and co-ordinated by the adjutant-general.

#### La Patrie Asks Government To Deal With Bourass

Special to The Toronto World. Montreal, Oct. 2.-Speaking of th speeches of Henri Bourassa and Armand Lavergne yesterday, which the Messrs Tarter's paper designates as "infamous work," La Patrie asks how long the government is going to allow this thing to go on with impunity while our valiant soldiers at the firing line are waiting in vain for reinforcements which would hasten the final victory.

"In three months," La Patrie continues, "the British army (has lost over 300,000 troops, and while the heroic armies of Great Britain and Franc are shedding their blood for the common cause certain demagogues have resumed an anti-patriotic agitation seeking with more energy than ever before to show our rural population that we are not concerned in this war that all we have to do is to remai quietly at home, that we owe nothing to England, and await the allied vic tory which is being obtained at the price of awful sacrifices."

#### Daughter of U.S. Senator Married to Brig.-Gen. Gage

Providence, R.I., Oct. 2.—U. S. Senator Henry F. Lippitt tonight announced the marriage of his daughter, Miss Frances Lippitt, to Brig.-Gen. Moreton Foley Gage, of the British army in Paris, on Saturday, Brig.-Gen. Gage is a cavalry officer commanding a division of Indian troops in France.

Splendid Behavior of Men From Dominion. Ottawa, Oct. 2.-How an unnamed corporal of an eastern Ontario battalion of the Canadian forces in France single-handed charged a party of Ger-

Canadian "Eyewitness"

Tells of Wonderful Feat of Lone Canuck

mans consisting of two officers and about 20 men, who were advancing to the attack, and accomplished the wonderful feat of making casualties of all excepting one whom he took prisoner, is related in the report of the Canadian "eye-witness" in his communication covering the severe fighting from Sept. 20 to Sept. 27. The despatch follows:

Canadian Corps Headquarters (in France), via London, Oct. 2.—As a result of further severe fighting the Canadians have captured several important German positions and have advanced their own line upon a frontage of nearly two miles to a maximum depth of 900 yards.

What the Canadians Captured. The total number of prisoners in their hands since the beginning of their great offensive now amounts to 38 officers and 1,610 other ranks. They have also captured about 25 machine guns, 11 trench mortars and a great quantity of ammunition of all sorts and other war materials.

The Germans have fought hard and their resistance has been formidable. To minimize this fact would be to minimize the gallantry and persistence with which the Canadians have attacked. We have, in this fighting, advanced in close co-operation and sympathy with the British troops on either fiank. Despite the enemy's resistance we have, except for temporary and local setbacks, secured in succession all of our objectives, and by every account received we have inflicted severe

nificent, and by the sheer weight of metal which the gunners have hurled upon the German lines they have made it humanly possible for the infantry to come into close contact with the enemy. When this has occurred there has never been any question of the result. Time and again our bayonet men have rushed an enemy trench and have killed or captured the entire gar-

After the taking of Cource'ette, several minor but important operations (Continued on Page 7, Column 1).

#### ONE MAN KILLED IN LAST RAID ON LONDON

Only Four Houses Damaged and a Number of Windows

London, Oct. 2.—An official report this afternoon says: "Police reports whow that the total casualties resulting from the raid were one man killed and a woman injured. The material damage was insignificant. Altho the raiders covered a wide area and dropped a great number of bombs, only four houses were badly damaged and some glass greenhouses were demolished. A number of windows were broken."

#### TURK FRONT CAVES IN UNDER RUSS ATTACKS

Von Hindenburg Has to Recall Troops Sent to Transylvania.

Special Cable to The Toronto World.

London, Oct. 2.—A great Russian offensive has been launched on a front 112 miles wide in the eastern theatre of the war, according to a despatch of the Rome wireless service

this afternoon. this afternoon.

The section of the front held by the Turks has been caved in the troops fleeing in disorder. The battle continues furiously.

Von Hindenburg has been compelled to recall troops sent into Transmit. to recall troops sent into Transyl-vania, the despatch adds.

#### SOCIAL WRITER DEAD.

London, Oct. 3.-Benjamin Kidd, author of works on social evolution, which were translated into many languages, died yesterday at South Croydon. He was born in 1858.

### DINEEN'S FALL AND WINTER

Dineen's overcoats have been most carefully selected, and there is not a coat among them all that belongs to the common run of coats. Nothing steep in the price either. You must see the goods to appreciate their proper place and value. Imported fall coats bearing the names of English makers who have never been known to cater to other than a restricted and exclusive trade. Excellent wool ma-

terial and most impressive style, Dincen's, 140 Yonge street.

Fall overcoats, \$18 to \$22.50. Winter overcoats, \$25 to \$45. Exclusive imported caps.

