

CHOLERA MAKING AUSTRIAN ROUTES ALL "WHITE WAYS"

Everything is Whitewashed To Prevent Spreading of Deadly Infection—Army Officers Taught Lessons

(By William G. Shepherd of the United Press)

Przemysl, Oct. 28, (by mail to New York)—The road from Vienna to the town in Galicia (name cut out by censor) where the Austrian "Kriegspressequartier" is established is a "great white way."

Having called at the press headquarters in Vienna, received my instructions and been formally accredited as a correspondent with the Austrian army, I received a summons to be at the depot at 7 o'clock in the morning.

Before we had gone many miles I discovered that we were traversing a "Great White Way." First I noticed that a pile of coal at a wayside station had been whitewashed. I thought perhaps a carload of lime might accidentally have been overturned on the coal.

Then the matter left my attention until we came to another station. Here was another whitewashed coal pile. Then I noticed that the cement pavement of the depot platform and the cinder pathways between the tracks were also white. The whiteness was splashed everywhere. I saw it on poles and posts about the station yard, man-holes. It was on the steps of the cars. It had been thrown on the car wheels and even on car roofs.

Cholera the Reason

The cholera. I was getting my first view of the many methods which the medical men of Vienna are using to fight the tiny terrible germs which the Russian prisoners bring with them into Austria-Hungary. One minute germ may slay a thousand of humans, and that one tiny germ must be found and killed.

And so our "Great White Way" crew whiter and whiter as we neared Feldpost No. 39. But I was to see more of the cholera signs as I went on near the fighting ground.

Before we left Vienna, a young lieutenant gave me some advice. "You must be careful of your health," he said. "That's the chief thing. You will be obliged to submit to an injection of anti-cholera serum. It won't hurt you a bit, and may do you much good."

The medical men of Vienna have so thoroughly instructed the Austro-Hungarian officers in the matter of taking preventive measures against cholera that the lieutenant, who was acting as my escort, was "doctor-wise" about the disease and would not permit me to buy any food at the wayside stations.

"I have telegraphed ahead to a large town to have a good dinner brought to us on the train," he said.

We were dead hungry by the time our train drew into the whitewashed railroad yard, but no dinner came to us, instead there came a railroad official wearing a military cap.

"We have a cholera suspect in the depot," he said, "and we have closed the restaurant. You wouldn't want any food from it anyhow. It's better to go hungry."

We decided it was better and we did. We went hungry for the next two hours until we came to a station where no cholera suspects had been.

It was nearly midnight when we drew into the whitewashed yards of the town in Galicia (name cut out by censor). Autos were waiting for the soldiers, and we made the last fifteen miles of our twenty-hour journey wrapped in big blankets, speeding through the wintry air.

The end of our trip was a small interior town where the Kriegspressequartier is established.

RECENT WEDDINGS

Miss Alice Hamilton and Albert Hood of Prince William were married in Fredericton on Wednesday by Rev. Dr. W. H. Smith.

Donald D. Dibble was united in marriage to Miss Etta Hale Shaw of Woodstock on Wednesday by Rev. F. L. Orchard.

In the Sacred Heart Church, Waterville, Maine, on Nov. 22, by Rev. Father Kealy, Miss Elizabeth L. Brennan, daughter of the late Robert Brennan, of Orancton, was united in marriage to Wallace Leonard Jones, of Portland, Me., in St. Anthony's Church, St. Mary's, on Wednesday, Miss Nellie Hayes, daughter of Thomas Hayes, of Fredericton, was united in marriage to Wilfrid Gourley, son of James Gourley, of Fredericton. Rev. Father Ryan celebrated nuptial mass. Charles Gourley was best man, and Miss Rose M. Hayes bridesmaid.

The marriage of Harry O. Wilbur to Miss Mary R. Horsman, both of Moncton, was solemnized at the Highfield street Baptist parsonage on Wednesday evening.

At the home of Mrs. Elizabeth MacNeil, Lakeville, Westmorland county, on Wednesday evening, her daughter, Miss MacNeil, was united in marriage to Clifford M. Walker, also of Lakeville. Friends at Hopewell Hill have received word of the marriage of Miss Mary Ethel Newcomb, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. W. Newcomb, of Hopewell Hill, to Alfred Edgar Hopkins. They were married in Saskatoon.

BIRTHS

DOREY — At 78 Brussels street, on the 26th inst., to Mr. and Mrs. Hiram Dorey, a son.

DEATHS

COCHRAN — In this city on the 26th inst., Terence Joseph Cochran, in the 39th year of his age, leaving his wife and one daughter to mourn. Funeral from his late residence, Richmond street, on Saturday morning at 8.45 o'clock to the Cathedral for high mass of requiem at 9 o'clock. Friends invited to attend.

GALLAGHER — At Belvidere Creek, Kings Co., on 25th inst., Joan Gallagher, leaving a wife and two small children to mourn. Funeral Saturday, 28th inst., to Sacred Heart Church, Norton Station, for requiem high mass at 10 a. m.

GRAHAM — In this city on the 26th inst., at 51 Metcalfe street, after a short illness, Mrs. Mary Graham, aged 70 years, leaving one son to mourn. Notice of funeral later.

ONLY 24 SHOPPING DAYS UNTIL CHRISTMAS!



Read the Ads!

Christmas Gifts for Far Off Friends

Christmas gifts for friends in far away places should be shipped now.

With the steamship service impaired by war conditions, it will take longer for mail and express package to reach delivery.

Be forehanded—and the happiness to those you love will be assured.

The stores are ready and the advertising in The Telegraph and Times is brief, interesting and already becoming with holiday spirit.

Begin your shopping now by seeing what the advertising can do to help you.

HANDSOME OFFERS BY WEALTHY CANADIANS

Ottawa, Nov. 27.—General Hughes today confirmed the report that C. D. Gordon of Montreal with other Montrealers had offered to equip a machine gun battery with motor trucks, etc. The battery will be somewhat similar to that contributed by Hon. Clifford Sifton and other public spirited men of Ottawa for the first contingent. The battery consists of six machine guns, mounted on motor trucks and supplemented by other arms and munitions.

It is stated that Major Eddie Holland, who won the V. C. for saving the guns in South Africa, is in command of the Gordon battery.

FREDERICTON NEWS

Fredericton, N. B., Nov. 27.—Ten more recruits were taken on here today for the 26th battalion.

C. C. Camp, of this city, is negotiating for the purchase of the Windsor hotel, at St. Stephen.

John Black, formerly secretary of York, who has been in the Yukon for some time, is now in Ottawa assisting in revising the law of Yukon. He will visit here before returning to the Yukon.

Many applications have already been received here for tickets to the complimentary excursion to the coast, via the Dugal and Carvell on December 3.

DIGBY DOES WELL FOR BELGIAN FUND

Digby, N. S., Nov. 27.—Nearly 500 people attended a large entertainment show last night, a local entertainment under the management of Mrs. E. R. Mowbray, formerly of Halifax. It was a great success. The receipts go to the Belgian fund.

WELL DONE, SUSSEX

(Sussex Record.) Majors R. H. Arnold and L. R. Murray, Lieutenants C. E. Falweather and Robert Morison, Sussex, have reported at St. John for duty, and are now stationed at the armories. About thirty-five recruits have already enlisted here for the second contingent, and have been sent to St. John. Several more men are expected to enlist today. The Record office has contributed two more of its mechanical staff to aid in the defence of the Empire. Harry McArthur and Weeden Wetmore, left for Halifax this week to engage in training in the garrison regiment there, preliminary to volunteering in the next overseas contingent.

POTATOES BEING SHIPPED TO CUBA

The largest shipment of potatoes to leave Seckville went out Wednesday when C. Fred Fawcett shipped four carloads containing in all 1,000 barrels. The shipment will go direct to Cuba from Halifax. Despite the low price being paid for potatoes the shipment will get a large sum of money. The shipment makes a total of twenty-three carloads to be sent out by Mr. Fawcett this fall and he will ship many more carloads between now and spring.

THE WHEAT MARKET.

Chicago, Nov. 27.—Sharp declines at Liverpool caused a heavy set back today in wheat prices here. Opening prices, which were 3/4 to 1/2 lower, were followed by a further drop, and then a rally of about 1 cent from the low point that preceded.

Valley Railway Operation.

At Gagetown on Wednesday evening a well attended meeting of the residents was held and a resolution was adopted to be presented to the provincial government asking that the operation of the St. John Valley Railway between Gagetown and Fredericton be started simultaneously with the Fredericton to Centreville section. The residents of Orancton, Sheffield, Hampstead, Canning, Cambridge and Waterborough will be asked to present similar resolutions to the provincial government.

Moncton Fire.

Moncton, N. B., Nov. 27.—The fire department was called out this morning for a slight fire in the residence of Moody Mellich in upper Robinson street.

A Polish national council has been organized in Warsaw to prepare the people for the restoration of Poland.

Berlin reports from the war are very meagre, and declare there is no important change, east or west.

THE WAR

FOR ALL REFUGEES. WHITE CROSS AREA. Amsterdam, Nov. 26.—(Via London, 4.27 p. m.)—The American consul at St. Louis has abolished a "White Cross headquarters" where the refugees of all nations will be able to obtain relief and where clothing had been distributed.

COMPLETE CALM IN BELGIUM FOR DAY.

Paris, Nov. 26.—(10.34 p. m.)—The following official communication was issued tonight: "In Belgium today complete calm prevailed. In the centre there was no shelling, but there were no infantry attacks."

"There is nothing of importance to report from the Argonne."

"There was a usual engagement to the east of Verdun."

GERMAN MEDICAL CORPS GUILTY OF PILLAGE.

Paris, Nov. 26.—(11.55 p. m.)—The permanent court martial today sentenced Surgeon Majors Collins and Wohlfart, who were in charge of the principal field hospital of the German Army Corps, to a year's imprisonment for alleged pillage.

The sentences were attached to the hospital were given sentences varying from one month to three months, and twenty subordinate's sentences ranging from one month to three years, on the same charge. Eleven other persons connected with the hospital were acquitted.

The hospital was captured by the French at Peronne September 15. The bulk of the baggage around the supplies of the French army officials and its search was ordered.

In that of Surgeon Major Collins, it was charged, there were found three Tangara statuettes with the labels of the Peronne Museum attached to them. It was alleged that in the baggage of the German officers there were pieces of silks, carpets and fine linens, which the deaconesses claimed had been given them by Carmelite Sisters.

HINTS FOR THE COOK

Pork Cake. One pound chopped fat pork, 1 1/2 cups boiling water poured on it; one cup molasses, two cups sugar, one cup milk, one teaspoon salt, one cup flour, one teaspoon cinnamon, one teaspoon clove, one teaspoon salt and flour to make stiff.

Molasses Cake. One cup molasses, 1/2 cup sugar, 1 tablespoon lard or butter, 2 cups flour, 1/2 cup sour milk, water, 1/2 cup milk, 1 cup raisins, well floured, and 1 teaspoon of all kinds of spice. Bake slowly.

Brown Bread. One cup rye meal, 1/2 of Indian, 1/2 bread flour, 1/2 cup molasses, little salt, 1/2 cup sugar, 1/2 cup butter, 1/2 cup brown soda. Add more or less milk as needed. It should be a thin batter. Put in a greased tin, set in hot water. Bake in oven.

Lenon Pie Filling. Beat 1 egg, add 1 cup warm water, 1/2 cup sugar, 1/2 cup flour, 1/2 cup lard, 1/2 cup butter, 1/2 cup milk, 1/2 cup raisins, well floured, and 1 teaspoon of all kinds of spice. Bake slowly.

PERSONALS

George K. McLeod came to the city this morning from New York.

AT THE FRONT

The Montreal Standard is, without a doubt, Canada's greatest illustrated weekly newspaper. The beautiful illustrated supplement appearing each week is alone worth many times the price of the paper. This supplement, besides containing each week splendid war photographs, also contains a large number of pictures of the Canadian soldiers in England, or wherever they may be, which gives one some idea of their doings.

These pictures are being treasured by every Canadian as, in after years, they will be referred back to and shown with pride when speaking of the splendid part the Canadians took in the great war.

The demand throughout Canada for the Standard has increased to such an extent that the publishers are finding it very difficult to meet the demand.

Brothers Killed by Train.

Kingston, Ont., Nov. 27.—Arthur Savage died this morning as a result of an accident at Rideau Crossing over the Grand Trunk on Wednesday night. Robert Savage, brother of Arthur, was also killed in the accident.

Miss Letitia Barnes, who has been residing with Thomas Barnes, Seckville, for some time, passed away Monday night at the age of 80 years.

Quick Accurate Thinking

—does much to make the difference between success and failure.

And the food a person eats goes a long way toward deciding the difference.

Grape-Nuts FOOD

—with its delicious flavor and rich in the concentrated, nourishing elements of whole wheat and malted barley, is the favorite breakfast cereal of thousands of successful men and women.

"There's a Reason" for Grape-Nuts —sold by Grocers. Canadian Postum Cereal Co., Ltd., Windsor, Ont.

LOCAL NEWS

U NEED 'EM. And we have them, RUBBERS. All sorts, men's, women's, and children's. Men's, 50c, 60c, 80c, and 90c; women's, 80c, 90c, 1.00; children's, 80c, 90c, 1.00, according to size. Men's gum rubbers from 90c.—Levine's Shoe Store, 5-12 Brussels street.

BADLY CUT. Every one of our new \$12.00 and \$18.50 overcoats has been cut to \$8.75. H. M. DeMille & Co., Opera House Block.

BYE-LAW MATTER. B. Money & Sons have been reported by the police for having in Britain street, a pile of lumber not properly lighted.

YOU NEED "THE HUB." And "The Hub" needs you. You need "The Hub" because rubbers are absolutely smashed. We need you to help us sell the entire stock of men's and boys' furnishings and footwear. Now's the time to stock yourself up.—82 Charlotte street.

THE UNIVERSE SMASHED. At least "The Hub" is. Come yourself and see the results. Read our page advertisement for bargains in men's and boys' furnishings in this issue. Nothing like it will occur again, as it is a closing out sale.—82 Charlotte street.

Photos—We please you. Trial sittings free.—Lugin Studio, 88 Charlotte street.

CONVENTION COMMITTEE. Trades and Labor Council will meet Sunday at 2.30 in Oddfellows' Building, 11-30.

Big rummage sale at 14 Pond street, first floor, starting Saturday and will continue all next week.

CHRISTMAS. Is not a month away now. We can take your order for new silver, nicely engraved, pack it in a neat box, and have it ready for you promptly, if you leave your order with the Groceries silver ware last, ask anybody that has any, and call in at 24 Waterloo street and we will show you the latest designs in table ware.

THE YELLOW SIGN. Not the yellow strait, but the finest opportunity ever offered in men's and boys' furnishings and footwear at St. John's Exhibition. Read our half page advertisement for astonishing bargains.

LADIES' COATS AT HALF PRICE. Dowling Bros. are offering throughout the province, unparalleled bargains in ladies' and misses' high-class model coats, all the latest New York styles and materials. Many of them are lined throughout with silk or satin. Colors are fresh and broken sizes have been placed on sale at \$2.48 and \$2.98 a pair. Sale is now on and will continue up to and including the Christmas season.

St. John, N. B., Nov. 27, 1914.

MRS. MARY GRAHAM DEAD. The death of Mrs. Mary Graham, widow of John Graham, occurred yesterday at her residence, 61 Metcalf street. She was seventy years of age, and had been ill for some time. She is survived by one son, Enoch W. of this city.

We're strong on moderate priced shoes, our men's shoes at \$2.85 and \$3.85 are the best shoes ever sold for the money.—Wizel's Cash Stores, 248-247 Union street.

Our \$1.48 and \$1.85 school shoes are the best school shoe proposition we have ever seen.—Wizel's Cash Stores, 248-247 Union street.

FROM MAJOR MCGOWAN. In a letter received this morning from Major J. T. McGowan, of the 1st Canadian contingent, he speaks of their division preparing to move into winter quarters. This would seem to indicate that the rumors that the artillery might be sent to France before the opening of the spring campaign are groundless.

CHOICE MEATS, LOWEST PRICES. Roast beef, 10 to 12 lb. lb. Fresh Pork, 18c a lb. Corned Beef, 8 to 10c a lb. Pig's Hocks, 2c a lb. Doyle's Cash Meat Market, 289 Brussels street, store open evenings.

NOT GUILTY. In the case of the King versus David Carter, wife, charged with assaulting Lillian Truscott, the jury this afternoon returned a verdict of not guilty. The addresses to the jury were made this morning. D. Mullin, K. C., for the crown, and W. H. Harrison for the defendants.

ACCEPTS NEW PASTORATE. Rev. L. A. Fenwick has resigned his pastorate at Keswick, York county, and has accepted a call to Jacksonville, Carolina county, recently made vacant by the resignation of Rev. P. B. Seelye.

MRS. W. E. HOPPER ILL. A former well known St. John woman Mrs. Hopper, wife of W. E. Hopper, formerly of The Times writing staff, was operated on this week by Dr. J. M. Elder, one of the most prominent surgeons of Montreal in the General Hospital there. Her numerous friends in St. John will be pleased to learn that the operation was successful, and that there are now the very brightest hopes for her complete recovery.

SON LIVES IN ST. ANDREWS. James M. Finnigan, one of Freepart's highly respected citizens died on Thursday aged 78. He leaves his second wife, six sons and four daughters. One son is a prosperous boot and shoe merchant in St. Andrews, N. B. His Finigan, the latter's son is joining the second contingent.

UP TO IT.—GOV. WOOD. Seckville Tribune—Premier Fleamings has been found guilty by a fair-minded commission. He has been condemned by a right-thinking people. His sentence is yet to be passed by His Honor Lieut. Governor, but he will be compelled to act promptly or the one man who is able to deal with the case will be stamped as a man of political bias.

ST. LUKE'S MISSION. The missionary services being conducted by Rev. L. J. Donaldson in St. Luke's church are being attended by many of our citizens. Last evening Rev. M. Donaldson spoke on The All Important Question. The mission was

interment was in the new Catholic cemetery. Relatives were pall bearers. The funeral of James Deering was held this afternoon from his late residence, St. James street, to Fernhill, Rev. R. S. Crisp officiated.

The Hippodrome dancing academy tonight; orchestra starts at 8 o'clock.

A PLEASANT TIME. A pleasant social evening was spent in the Y. M. C. A. last evening, when the members of the Kerr's Business College Club, connected with the association, were at home to the other members of the student body. An interesting programme of games and music was

Shackleton says:

"The question of the concentrated beef supply is most important—of more than ordinary importance to his men."

Shackleton knows. He is taking no risks. He chooses Bovril because the food he takes must yield every ounce of nourishment to his men.

Follow Shackleton's example. Into a single bottle of Bovril is packed the nourishment value of many pounds of food, and even a plain meal yields much more strength and nourishment if you are taking Bovril. But remember Shackleton's words: **It must be Bovril.**

Get Bovril at all grocers, 10c a tin. Bovril is sold in 10c tins, 25c tins, 50c tins, 1 lb. tins, 2 lb. tins, 4 lb. tins, 8 lb. tins, 16 lb. tins, 32 lb. tins, 64 lb. tins, 128 lb. tins, 256 lb. tins, 512 lb. tins, 1024 lb. tins, 2048 lb. tins, 4096 lb. tins, 8192 lb. tins, 16384 lb. tins, 32768 lb. tins, 65536 lb. tins, 131072 lb. tins, 262144 lb. tins, 524288 lb. tins, 1048576 lb. tins, 2097152 lb. tins, 4194304 lb. tins, 8388608 lb. tins, 16777216 lb. tins, 33554432 lb. tins, 67108864 lb. tins, 134217728 lb. tins, 268435456 lb. tins, 536870912 lb. tins, 1073741824 lb. tins, 2147483648 lb. tins, 4294967296 lb. tins, 8589934592 lb. tins, 17179869184 lb. tins, 34359738368 lb. tins, 68719476736 lb. tins, 137438953472 lb. tins, 274877906944 lb. tins, 549755813888 lb. tins, 1099511627776 lb. tins, 2199023255552 lb. tins, 4398046511104 lb. tins, 8796093022208 lb. tins, 17592186044416 lb. tins, 35184372088832 lb. tins, 70368744177664 lb. tins, 140737488355328 lb. tins, 281474976710656 lb. tins, 562949953421312 lb. tins, 1125899906842624 lb. tins, 2251799813685248 lb. tins, 4503599627370496 lb. tins, 9007199254740992 lb. tins, 18014398509481984 lb. tins, 36028797018963968 lb. tins, 72057594037927936 lb. tins, 144115188075855872 lb. tins, 288230376151711744 lb. tins, 576460752303423488 lb. tins, 1152921504606846976 lb. tins, 2305843009213693952 lb. tins, 4611686018427387904 lb. tins, 9223372036854775808 lb. tins, 18446744073709551616 lb. tins, 36893488147419103232 lb. tins, 73786976294838206464 lb. tins, 147573952589676412928 lb. tins, 295147905179352825856 lb. tins, 590295810358705651712 lb. tins, 1180591620717411303424 lb. tins, 2361183241434822606848 lb. tins, 4722366482869645213696 lb. tins, 9444732965739290427392 lb. tins, 18889465931478580854784 lb. tins, 37778931862957161709568 lb. tins, 75557863725914323419136 lb. tins, 151115727451828646838272 lb. tins, 302231454903657293676544 lb. tins, 604462909807314587353088 lb. tins, 1208925819614629174706176 lb. tins, 2417851639229258349412352 lb. tins, 4835703278458516698824704 lb. tins, 9671406556917033397649408 lb. tins, 19342813113834066795298816 lb. tins, 38685626227668133590597632 lb. tins, 77371252455336267181195264 lb. tins, 154742504910672534362390528 lb. tins, 309485009821345068724781056 lb. tins, 618970019642690137449562112 lb. tins, 1237940039285380274899124224 lb. tins, 2475880078570760549798248448 lb. tins, 4951760157141521099596486896 lb. tins, 9903520314283042199193973792 lb. tins, 19807040628566084398387947584 lb. tins, 39614081257132168796775895168 lb. tins, 79228162514264337593551790336 lb. tins, 158456325028528675187103580672 lb. tins, 316912650057057350374207161344 lb. tins, 633825300114114700748414322688 lb. tins, 1267650600228229401496828645376 lb. tins, 2535301200456458802993657290752 lb. tins, 5070602400912917605987314581504 lb. tins, 10141204801825835211974629163008 lb. tins, 20282409603651670423949258326016 lb. tins, 40564819207303340847898516652032 lb. tins, 81129638414606681695797033304064 lb. tins, 16225927682921336339159406660128 lb. tins, 32451855365842672678318813320256 lb. tins, 64903710731685345356637626640512 lb. tins, 129807421463370690713275253281024 lb. tins, 259614842926741381426550506562048 lb. tins, 519229685853482762853101013124096 lb. tins, 1038459371706965525706202026248192 lb. tins, 2076918743413931051412404052496384 lb. tins, 4153837486827862102824808104992768 lb. tins, 8307674973655724205649616209985536 lb. tins, 16615349947311448411299232419971072 lb. tins, 33230699894622896822598464839942144 lb. tins, 66461399789245793645196929679884288 lb. tins, 13292279957849158729039385359968576 lb. tins, 26584559915698317458078770719937152 lb. tins, 53169119831396634916157541439874304 lb. tins, 106338239662793269832315082879748608 lb. tins, 212676479325586539664630165759497216 lb. tins, 42535295865117307932926033151899443