20 AN ESSAY ON TRADE.

believe, not much. The Quantity from Ireland is very confiderable; which is owing to our own wrong Policy. The beft of their raw Silk they draw from Piemont, the Levant, Italy, and Spain. Their Cotton is brought from the Levant, and from their Sugar Colonies. And the Afhes for making Soap at Marfeilles, are chiefly imported from Egypt.

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X. They reap unspeakable Advantage, by the Permission and Encouragement given to Foreign Merchants and Manufacturers to fettle among them. - By this good Policy the Price of Labour is always kept *fufficiently* low. A Competition and Emulation are railed, who thall work, and fell the cheapeft; which must turn out greatly to the National Advantage, though it may not be fo favourable to. the private Interest of Individuals. For these Reafons, the Government is particularly gentle and indulgent to Foreigners. And the Situation of the Country is greatly affiftant to this Disposition of the Government. -France is furrounded with populous, that is, prolifick Nations, who have no Trade and Manufactures of their own to employ their Poor. Flanders, all Germany on the Side of the Rhine, Switzerland, Savoy, and fome. Parts of Italy, pour their supernumerary Hands every Year into France; where they are careffed, and received into the Army, or the