Fourth, from Edmindston to some the Chicago Convention was announced the Chicago Conv

The St. John Board of Trade has heretofore favored the Megantic route, in the
hope that the connection with Halifax
via Fredericton and the head of Grand
Lake could be defeated. It may not
make very much difference to Fredericton which route is chosen as long as the
line is continued across the Province, as
in any event, the Short Line must pass
through the city.

### AN EFFECT OF RECIPROCITY.

The Tories tell us that Canada must not have Reciprocity; because it will destroy the N. P. factories.

In the next breath they tell us that our factories can produce goods more cheaply than those in the United States

correct.

If we can produce articles more cheaply than the United States can, then our factories will flourish all the more because of the larger market afforded.

If, for example, Mr. Gibson can produce cotton cloth at his mills more cheaply than it can be produced at, say, Lewiston, he can pay the slight extra freight and compete with the Lewiston Mills.

And so it is with other manufactures. If we can produce them more cheaply than our neighbors, and the Tories say we can, we need not fear competition.

Many things are to be considered in comparing the cost of production.

Cheapness of labor is one element, and this again depends upon the cost of the staple articles of farm produce, because the cost of living regulates the rate of wages.

If the first cost of a factory is large, or if a lack of cash capital compels the payment of credit prices for raw material, and the sacrificing of stocks on unfavorable markets, the effect is the same as though the cost of production were in

treased.

Cost of fuel, the rate of municipal taxation, freight on raw material and the manufactured goods, all these and other considerations must be taken into account in determining the cost of production. It becomes, therefore, difficult to say without an actual test whether it will cost less to produce, say for example, a yard of cotton cloth at Montreal, or St. John, or Marysville, or Lewistown or Produce, and the factory which can produce it the cheapest will, other things being equal, be able to secure the first call in the market.

So it is with wood goods, with farm produce, with anything else.

There are sugar refineries in Halifax.

We believe that if New Brunswick and Nova Scotia were annexed to the United States, the cheapness of fuel, and of farm produce, and the accessibility of all the principal points by water communication, and the compartive lowress of municipal taxes, would lead to the investment of much capital here in manufacturers, and therefore that such industries as are already established, or likely soon to be, in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia would find free admission to the United States market a very great advantage.

United States market a very great advantage.

WOMAN SUFFRACE.

The St. John Sun regards the woman suffrage movement as a reform. It is not a reform. The demand for woman suffrage probably originated with members of the gentler sex, who, having failed business and capabilities of St. John and Portland, mother possesses, sought to obtain something in lieu thereof through the instruction of the hadiou which every wife and advantages of the review was an advantages of the review of the surplus population and capital of the surplus population and capital of the surplus population and capital of the surplus population and some amindle men were in word and some amindle men were in which were with sea destroyed by fire of the prospectus of a hard broad, on the satisfaction for some the public to men's again the three, that the demants of the public to men's again the was destroyed by fire of the was discovered about 3,00,000 of the left past true, mat, that low a destroyed by f

the work. He closes his letter with these somewhat pathetic words:

This is a good term. It has a recognized meaning in politics, signifying those who favor a change of administration. It is a good name under which to rally all the elements which are opposed to the fraud, corruption, extravagance and high taxation which has characterized the rule of the Republican managers since the close of Grant's first term.

THE COMINC ISSUES.

The Tories ought to go.

They have increased the public debt.
They have made the continuation of a high tariff indispensable.
They have been corrupt.
They have been corrupt.
They have been worse than extravagant.
They have involved the country in an inextricable muddle over the C. P. R.
For these and countless other reasons they ought to go.
They are a bad lot.
But how shall we get rid of them?
Not by talking about their corru ption That's an old story.
Not by blaming them for their extravagance.
That's the way they purchase their who would, sign such a beneficent function to me, I am consoled by the reflection that not me, I am consoled by the reflection that and strength I possessed or could borrow form the future, and having reached the term of my capacity for such labors as their well-and the republic demands, I tut submit to the will of God in deeming my public career forever vagance.

That's the way they purchase their who would assign such a beneficent function to me, I am consoled by the reflection that not the physical strength in out the physical strength to carry through.

I ought not assume a task which I have not the physical strength to carry through.
To reform the administration of the people, would warrant, as they indeed could alone compensate, the sac. fices which the undertaking would invo.ve. But in my condition of the part of the properties of the people, would warrant, as they indeed could alone compensate, the sac. fices which the undertaking would invo.ve. But in my condition of would arracted and the powers and eclining strength to sary certaking would invo.v

Not by blaming them for their extravagance.

That's the way they purchase their majority.
Not by showing them up for the reckless, mis-governing set they are.
Everybody knows all that already, and no one seems to care.
The Tories will go when the leaders on the other side are shrewd enough to see the tendency of public opinion in Canada, and put themselves in the fore-front of it.
Whither is public opinion tending?
Unquestionably towards Independence.
And the Tories are opposed to it.
They have put themselves on record.
Public opinion also demands Reciprocal trade with the United States.

And the Tories have gone on record.

A couple of practical jokers, living at a big up-town hotel, bought a terrapin while walking through the market the other day in the vault of the formidable fortress of iron and masonry on Forty-second atreet, where last year the richest nabob in the world locked up his \$200,000,000 in the wo

And the Tories have gone on record against that also.
Young Canada favors Independence Because it is the natural outcome of our political condition, and Because a free people cannot have their full right of self-government without independent national existence.
The people demand Reciprocity Because it will open to them their natural market. An invalid from Boston came to Austin for his health. He was confined to his bed at first, but soon recovered sufficiently to take a ride in a hired hack. The hack driver again pretty soon."
"You bet you will. I drive the hearse."—

A Woman's Heart,

The Wages of Sin.

There is no need to hurry Independ-"Papa," asked a little boy, looking up from his Sunday school lessons, "what are 'the wages of sin" ""
"The wages of sin these days," replied the But it is wrong to try to retard it.

Young Canada looks for leaders who rill prepare the country for Independ-"The wages of sin these days," replied the old man, earnestly, "depend upon circumstances, and one's opportunities and business capacity. But they run up into the thousands, my boy, they run up into the thousands." ence.
This the Tories will not do.
The Liberals therefore ought to.
There is need for haste in getting Re

So it is with wood goods, with larm produce, with anything else.

There are sugar refineries in Halifax, Moncton and Montreal; and the Tory press insists that they can and do produce refined sugar more cheaply than it is produced in New York. If this is so, then the refiners have everything to gain and nothing to lose from Reciprocity.

We believe that if New Brunswick and Nova Scotia were annexed to the United Nova Scotia were annexed to the Toric will be their precious the dear madam. You have the advantage of Mr. H.— Mrs. Oscar Wilde—Yes, dear, dinner is ready. Which do you prefer, sunflower dried or some toasted illy of the valley?
Oscar—Ah! ahem! Is that all you have?
"Oh, no. There is a big dish of violets in the seriography." he refrigerator."
"My love, haven't you anything to eat?"
"Eat! eat! Why, what do you mean?"
"I should like some beef and potatoes anyread and a bottle of ale and some—"
But the bride of the æsthete had fainted.

The control of the co

The Egyptian Conference.

[Special to Gleaner.] London, June 17.-European news

iron, marble and glass. No wood is to be

found in the structure. The great vault i 36x42 feet, of wrought iron, steel and Frank-

linite iron is, imposing in strength and pro-portions, and is situated on the ground floor. Its four outer doors weigh 8,200 pounds

each, and have every effective and known improvements in defensive devices. A massive wall of masonry surrounds the iron work. The vault, which is burglar, fire and water

proof, constitutes a distinct building in itself.
The armed watchmen who guard the building day and night are under the strictest discipline, their hourly movements being re-

corded by an electric clock connecting with various point on each floor of the structure, and there are also wires running to police headquarters and the officers of the district

telegraph. In one corner of this great vault behind heavy iron bars, are the heavier iron doors of the works containing the Vanderbilt securities, which can be opened only by skele-

a mob of 100,000 assailants; it could be reduce

An exhibition of the Royal Canadian

heavy artillery .- John Swinton.

arrangement settles all apprehension of revolution growing out of the election of Diaz to the Presidency. resident of Kingston, Kent, is, however, making arrangements to organize a company to compress the bark and ship to Engpany to compress the bark and ship to England.

CAIRO, June 17.—Later advices say that El Mahdi has appointed the present governor of Dongola Ameer of that place and not his Ameer as before reported. El Mahdi expects him to join his standard if he hopes for salvation, and advises that he hold Dongola for him if he is able to do so; otherwise to join him at El Obeid. is the price now paid.

papers generally condemn the Anglo their cargoes stowed. French agreement concerning the Egyp-

ROME, June 17.—Police have been advised to keep a strict watch in the interior of St. Peters, against dynamiters.

the world locked up his \$200,000,000 in stocks, bonds and other securities. It is one

"Maria", lying at Muirhead's Mill on the Fredericton by an excursion party. Miramichi, were drowned on Thursday last, while engaged in painting the sides of the in front of the Queen Hotel, on Thursday, vessel, the ropes by which they were suspended broke and they were precipitated ining in of the earth. They were rescued to the water.

ine, which acted as a spring and three the axe back against his forehead with great force making a severe wound.

At the Albert County Court, which meets

Lizze for, between the stitches the doctor was putting in, she insisted on either dancing a jig or standing on her feet to tell the doctor what she intended to do with Mary after leaving his office.—Telegraph 12th At the Albert County Court, which meets

on Tuesday next, Arsineau will be tried for the shooting of Stevens with intent to mur-der. The Solicitor General will conduct the prosecution and Messrs. P. A. Landry and J. H. Dickson defend the prisoner:

"Enc. Ent. — Every effort is being made to render the "Enc. enia" of 1884 even more

Academy's pictures will probably be held in St. John this summer. The held in St. John this summer. The Academy will send down one hundred by the New Brunswick Railway as follows:

- very highly pictures. A large committee, with Mayor Grant at its head, have the matter in

Upwards of ten thousand dollars have been Upwards of ten thousand dollars have been, paid for eggs in the parishes of Richibucto, Carleton, St. Louis and Acadieville in Kent (Carleton, St. Louis and Acadieville in Kent inson had a cow killed and all the glass in

passed resolutions that members will no long-er work with sailors belonging to vessels tak-ing in cargo. In consequence, the seventy ships in port for deals, have hard work to get

The Supreme Court of Nova Scotia, last week, found Elsie Williams, the old colored woman who killed William Kent (colored)

Week, found Elsie Williams, the old colored woman who killed William Kent (colored)

Mr. Geo. C. Hunt has been elected Vice-president, and Mr. John M. Wiley one of the in February last, guilty of manslaughter, and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 7 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and she has been sentenced to 8 years immediately and 8 years im

and she has been sentenced to 7 years imprisonment.

Hereafter, promotions on the I. C. Railway, among drivers and firemen will not be made on account of seniority, but will depend on the candidates, knowledge of the general rules of the road and their ability to handle locomotives.

Two sailors of the German barque

"Maria". Iving at Muirhead's Mill on the frederiction by an excursion party.

"Maria". Iving at Muirhead's Mill on the frederiction by an excursion party.

"Maria". Iving at Muirhead's Mill on the frederiction by an excursion party. way, among drivers and fremen will not be streets.

made on account of seniority, but will depend on the candidates, knowledge of the the Flats Wednesday morning.

Major Howe, of Providence, R. I., who is on an annual fishing excursion among the favorite pools adjacent to the N. B. Railway, and when Lizzie Campbell, the major at Maragnadavic Lake, killed, last Thursday, at Magaguadavic Lake, a trout that weighed 5½ lbs. This is supposed to have been the aboriginal trout of these waters.—Carleton Sentinel.

Mary' and when Lizzie Campbell, the mother of the boy interfered Mary struck her over the head with a bottle, inflicting three ugly wounds. Covered with blood and "Gripting Alpuk" she want to Dr. T. I.

ton keys held by the owner alone. I suppose that a hundred men in this building, with Gatling guns, could easily defend it against The Free Masons of Campbelltown are to have an excursion July 1st. There will be horse-racing at the Chatham Park on the ed by nothing less than the continued play of same day. The Odd Fellows of Chatham purpose having an excursion to the mouth of Barnaby River on Tuesday, 24th inst.—

Houlton, 50 cts.; Debec, 40 cts.; St. John, Carleton, Fairville, up to Fredericton Junction, \$3; St. Andrews, St. Stephen, Gibson, Grand Falls, Presque Isle and Fort Fairfield, The mill of Mr. Ernest Hutchinson at \$2; all points south of Aroostook one

The hemlock bark industry is at present me a rather low condition. An enterprising threw a pointed stick, striking him in such

The thunder storm of last Friday evening Ground Bone. ounty this season. Twelve cents per dozen his residence broken by lightning. Mr. Patrick Kelly's dwelling also received some The Workingmen's Club of Chatham, has damage. The lightning entered his house

> accompanied by heavy hail.
>
> The old tanks on the several streets a Mr. Geo. C. Hunt has been elected Vice-

without injury.

There was blood shed in Union Alley yes-

While Mr. W. E. Taylor of Sheffield was O. Earle's office to have her wounds dressed. splitting wood under a clothes line on last This was rendered a difficult operation by Wednesday evening, the axe caught in the Lizzie for, between the stitches the doctor instant.

WINDSOR, N. S., NOTES.

"ENCANIA.-Every effort is being made Ole Christiau Hansen, a seaman of the Norwegian barque Mary, of Sandefjord Norway, at Richibucto, from France, fell off the top-gallant yard to the deck of the vessel, and was so seriously injured that he lived only three-quarters of an hour.—Advance. The annual students' ball this year pro

mises to excel all previous ones. We learn that invitations are issued for 400 guests. There are 10 candidates who will present themselves for the degree of B. A. at this The Windsor Brass Band is very generous

this summer, giving as it does, two outdoor concerts per week. It is needless to say that very highly.

The new Post Office is progressing rapidly. We will gladly welcome its complete The New England Church, on Tuesday last, was the scene of an unusually happy event, when the Rev. Francis Sherman, Rec-

## MAY 21. 1884.

I AM NOW SHOWING A NOBBY LINE OF

### **GENTS' TWEEDS,**

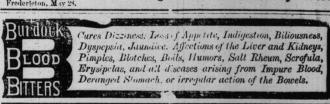
In German, Scotch and Canadian Goods; DRESS AND COLORED SHIRTS

Scarfs, Gloves Braces, and in

READY-MADE CLOTHING Hats and Caps, Trunks and Valises.

CAN FIT YOU OUT FROM HEAD TO FOOT IN THE MOST FASHIONABLE

Fred B. Edgecombe, Agent for the St. John Dye Works.



THE NEW BOOK STORE.

To be had in the City, and at Lower Prices than Ever.

Also: Room Paper & Paper Blinds ORGANS FOR SALE AT THE VERY LOWEST CASH PRICES.

# STOP AND READ

Get your Clothing made at W. E. SEERY'S. For nice Stylish Suits he cannot be surpassed in the city.

W. E. SEERY.

Bone Meal. EGG, STOVE AND CHESTNUT AT REDUCED PRICE. Orders can be left at the Bool

E. M S. FENETY AGENT. Fredericton, June 24.

PUBLIC NOTICE.

OIL STOVES.

A LARGE stock of Canadian and American Of Stoves, latest and best patterns, with all the improvements necessary for good cooking, with two, three, four, five and six burners, suitable to hotels, private families and individuals.

The flotel is something new in Fredericton, with a pipe hole in rear of top, to which pipe may be attached and carried directly into chimmey. THESE STOVES ARE ABSOLUTELY ODORLESS. Just received and for sale by R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

IVORY BACK DINNER, TEA. AND TOILET SETTS.

Just received at JAS. G. McNALLY'S.

THE Assessment Roll for the year 1884 is now in the hands of the City Treasurer. All persons therein assessed are hereby notified that they will be entitled to a DISCOUNT OF FIVE PER CENT, on the amounts of their respective taxes, if the same be paid to the City Treasurer, at his office, in the City Hall, Fredericton, on or before the 10th day of July next, after which date Executions will be issued, and 30 Cents cost incurred on all Taxes remaining napaid after the 10th July.

HOME ACAIN From a Foreign Shore

Fredericton, June 16th, 1884.

Wilmot's Alley.

DAILY EXPECTED:

200 TONS OF SUPERIOR

SIZES. Parties requiring any of these sizes will pleas JOHN RICHARDS & SON.

PICTURES COPIED AND

ENLARGED India Ink, Crayon or Oil and Water Colors, at

Photograph Establishment, OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL

Orders Promptly Atended to LOOK OUT

HOT WEATHER And still they Come! MIE undersigned begs to inform his numerous customers that he is prepared during the fol-

TOSUPPLYICE -AT THE VERY-LOWEST PRICES.

I have now in store the largest and best stock of CE that could be got, having taken it from the iver, above the city, so that it is clear of all sew-

H. MORECRAFT. PER S. S. FLINCHEY

FROM LONDON. ACKAGES Brandon Bros. & Co.'s goods 1 Isalance of Spring order,
3. B. Genuine White Lead, 100, 50 and 25 lb. kegs,
5. B. No, 1 White Lead, do do
do do do
do do do
do do
sentine Nary Blue,
do do
sind 123 lb. kegs.
Just Received and for sale as usual by R. CHESTNUT & SONS. Fredericton, June 11.

EASTER CARDS

ROPE. 40 COHS Manilla Rope; 4 coils Lath Tie;
1 barrel Codish Oil;
1 barrel Nedstoot Oil;
4 barrel Spirits of Turpentine.
Just received and for sale as usual, by

rits of Turpentine.

nd for sale as usual, by

R. CHESTNUT & SONS. Fredericton, May 21.

G. W. Schleyer's Fancy Goods Store.