

Sunday School.

INDEPENDENT LONDON NO. VI NOV. 18, 1906

Jesus before Caiaphas.—Matt. 26: 57-68.

Commentary.—I. Jesus before the Council (vs. 57, 58). 57. They ... led Him away.—The band of soldiers led by Judas (John xviii. 3). To the house of Caiaphas (E. V. In John xviii. 13 we are told that He was taken to Annas first. It is supposed that Annas and Caiaphas occupied different apartments in the same palace, which was probably situated on Mount Zion, near David's tomb, in the western part of the southwestern part of the city. Annas must have had great authority in his nation. It was Annas and Caiaphas who sent the land to arrest Jesus, and the scribes wanted the sanction of Annas before they proceed against Jesus. The leaders etc.—Scribes, that is, rabbis learned in the literature of the church; and elders, who were chosen from among the most influential of the laity; and chief priests (v. 59), that is, the heads of the twenty-four priestly classes. ... Abbott. Were assembled.—Annas sent Jesus bound to Caiaphas (John xviii. 24), and Caiaphas with all haste summoned the Sanhedrin, the highest Jewish Council, some of the members of which were present at four o'clock on Friday morning, but this was irregular and informal, because it was contrary to their law to carry on the trial by night.

58. Peter followed Him.—Peter loved Jesus; he could not help but follow Him; he was anxious "to see the end"—to know what they did with his Lord. But alas! Peter followed "afar off." This was the cause of his downfall. And went in.—John also went with Peter and it probably was intended to get Peter admitted into the court of the palace (John xviii. 15, 16). Sat with the servants.—This was another great mistake. If he had stayed by the side of John he would not have had no such temptation. Peter put himself in the way of temptation.

59. All the Council.—The great Sanhedrin, composed of seventy or seventy-two members, and founded, it is supposed, by Moses (Num. 21), and was continued a long time after the days of our Lord on earth. At this time Nicodemus and Joseph of Arimathea were probably absent (Luke xxiii. 50, 51). Sought false witness.—They dare not sentence Jesus to death without some satisfactory charge and thus they were obliged to search for witnesses. It is common to have common custom of this vile court to employ false witnesses; see Acts vi. 11-13.—Clarke. At least two witnesses were necessary (Num. xxxv. 30; Deut. xvii. 6). To death.—They had already decided what the sentence was to be; the trial was a farce.

60. Found none.—They had great difficulty in making up a case against Jesus. Out of the many false witnesses who came before the council, it was impossible to find any one whose truth is unquestionable. False witnesses.—Their testimony was false because the facts were not correctly stated (see Mark xiv. 58), and because Christ's words had been misapplied. This is still a very common way of injuring others. Here they are obliged to go back to the very beginning of Christ's public ministry and pervert a statement that He had made after He first cleansed the temple (John ii. 19). I am able, etc.—Jesus had never said this. What He did say was that if I would destroy this temple, in three days He would raise it up, but He had reference to the temple of His body. 62. High priest, etc.—His case had failed, and now the high priest arose and tried to force Jesus to criminate Himself. Answerest thou nothing.—There was nothing to say. The witnesses had contradicted themselves. Give the enemy time and opportunity and he will destroy thy own cause.

63. Held His peace.—Held His peace to the Christ (vs. 63, 64). Held His peace.—Thus fulfilling the prophecy in Isa. liii. 7. Jesus knew they were determined to put Him to death, and a reply would have been useless. I adjure thee.—The high priest, puts a solemn oath upon him. The difficulty of this situation consisted in this: If He confessed that He was the Son of God, they stood ready to condemn Him for blasphemy; if He denied it, they were prepared to condemn Him for being an impertinent, and for deluding the people under the pretence of being the Messiah.—Barnes.

64. Thou hast said.—A common form of expression for, "Yes, it is so." See Mark xiv. 62. "Christ felt no disposition to remain silent when questioned concerning a truth for which He came into the world; and His blood."—Clarke. Right hand of power.—This is a reference to Deut. vii. 13, 14. "The prophet in denouncing Christ's coming into the presence of His Father to be invested with all power. Its true fulfilment took place at the resurrection." (Note the contrast in this lesson: 1. Between the seeming and the real high priest. 2. In the witness. On the one hand false witness, on the other the true witness.)

65. What think ye.—The high priest urged the case against Him and now he puts it to vote. Guilty of death.—Worthy of death.—A. V. The punish-

"SHAME!" CRIES LADY ABERDEEN.

One Child in Ten Dies Every Year in Britain.

Belfast, Nov. 5.—Lady Aberdeen has taken up municipal problems and has succeeded in working up great interest in industrial conditions and child labor and health problems in Belfast. She came down in her motor car from Baronscourt, and made a rousing address before the city of Belfast Christian Civic Union.

Lady Aberdeen said that what was needed in Belfast and everywhere was an increase of the sense of corporate and individual responsibility and a way to understand how to discharge the responsibility. She said that the rate of infant mortality in Ireland was 96 per thousand, and that in Great Britain about 132 per thousand. She declared it was a crying shame that one-tenth of the children who came into the world died about a year after their birth.

OSCAR'S HEIR WILL LOSE WIFE.

Niece of King Edward Finds Husband a Boor.

Stockholm, Sweden, Nov. 5.—Although married only eighteen months and the mother of a little boy who is heir-presumptive to the throne of Sweden, Princess Margaret of Connaught, daughter of the Duke of Connaught and niece of King Edward, has determined to quit her husband, Prince Gustavus Adolphus, and every powerful appeal has failed thus far to shake her determination.

A high-spirited and pretty woman, bred in the strict and refinement of one of her rank in England, the princess declares she is absolutely unable to endure longer the boorishness of her royal husband. Every effort is being made at court to hush up the scandal, and the argument that the future of her infant son demands that she continue to live with her husband is being pressed upon Princess Margaret. Even the powerful influence of her uncle, King Edward, will be invoked to induce the young wife and mother to remain with her husband. But it is not believed that a reconciliation is possible.

Prince Gustavus Adolphus and the Princess Margaret were married in London in June, 1905. The husband and his bride were 23 years of age. A son was born to the princess on April 23 of this year.

It was known before that the princess was anxious to separate from her husband, but the birth of the heir to the throne was expected to make a change in the relations of the couple. The princess is heartily again, and is preparing to return to her home in England.

STARVING IN TORONTO.

Family in Stable and the Husband in Cobalt.

Only a Small Oil Stove to Keep Poorly Cloed Woman and Five Children Warm.—Sad Case of Destitution in the West End of Toronto.

Toronto Dispatch.—How would you like to live this sort of weather in a stable with crochets through which Policeman Chapman of the Morality Department could shove his hand, and with only an oil stove of the two-burner variety to supply heat and light? It might not be so great a hardship if the woman were warmly clad, but how about youngsters with barely enough clothing to cover their limbs?

Policeman Chapman found a woman and five children existing under such circumstances in a stable in Michacote avenue in the west end yesterday. She was accompanied by Mr. Duncan of the Children's Aid Society. When they got there the oil in the lamp was done, the woman was penniless and did not expect money from her husband until next month.

The place is inhabited by Mrs. Hector Huet, the wife of a French-Canadian who is now in the Cobalt district prospecting, and their five children, aged 15 years, 13 years, 10 years, 6 years and four years. There was practically no furniture in the place, and the children slept on a mattress upon the floor covered up by what Chapman described as rags.

Mr. Duncan took away the three youngest children. The mother readily consented to let them go where they would be warmly clad and well fed. The older two children are working.

"What about the woman?" Mr. Chapman was asked. "As far as I know she is a sober person, who would work if she could get work to do," he replied. "The authorities will endeavor to secure other quarters for Mrs. Huet and the two older children and look after them until the husband provides for them or returns. Huet has been in the North since early spring."

THE MOST CRUEL FORMS OF RHEUMATISM.

Dr. H. H. Mack's Rheumatism Compound.

It clears away every trace of the Uric Acid, breaking up the most obstinate deposits, and strengthening without dangerously exciting the kidneys. This compound has won the backing of the well-known rubber stamp manufacturer, Mr. C. W. Mack, cousin of the doctor. After careful investigation, Mr. Mack says: "From positive proof, I can state, this remedy is an absolutely sure and safe cure."

Write for Dr. Mack's booklet on Rheumatism. Address: Dr. H. H. Mack, 60 Yonge street, Toronto. (Home office, Mill Village, N. S.)

NAVAL POLICY POPULAR.

British People Welcome Formation of New Home Fleet.

London, Nov. 1.—The announcement that the first-class battleship Dreadnought will be the flagship of the new home fleet is welcomed in naval circles and by the general public as proof that the new fleet will by no means be mere reserve. It is learned that the home fleet will be quartered in three divisions at Sheerness, Portsmouth and Devonport, with a big nucleus of the crews on board the ships, and that they will be kept in such a constant state of preparedness that they can be brought up to their full war strength and be in readiness to go to sea within a few hours.

POPE OBJECTS TO CERTAIN PUBLIC WORKS MEETINGS BEING HELD.

Paris, Nov. 5.—A prelate of high rank, whose name is not given in rights in the press here to-day as saying that the Pope will reject the decision of the council of state, rendered Oct. 31, by which under the law of 1881, meetings organized by private individuals for the purpose of worship, will be recognized as legal after Dec. 11th, when the church and state separation law formally goes into effect. The prelate added that the Pope would not recognize that the functions of religion can assume the character of public meetings.

FOUND IN A SMALL BOAT.

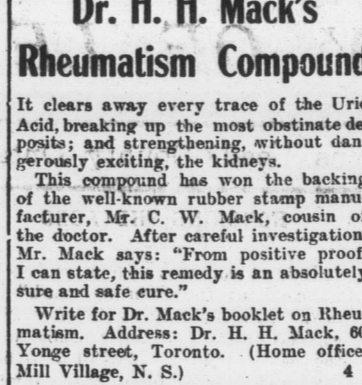
Crew of Schooner Westside, Which Foundered in Lake Huron.

Port Huron, Mich., despatch. Captain Young, of Port Huron, his wife and three sons, comprising the crew of the schooner Westside, of Cleveland, were picked up in a small boat on Lake Huron yesterday and brought home by the steamer Frank Peavey. The Westside foundered 25 miles off Thunder Bay Island in Saturday night's storm, and the crew had a perilous experience in their small boat until sighted by the Peavey.

WOMEN WHO CHARM.

HEALTH IS THE FIRST ESSENTIAL. It Helps Women to Win and Hold Men's Admiration, Respect and Love.

Woman's greatest gift is the power to inspire admiration, respect, and love. There is a beauty in health which is more attractive to men than mere regularity of feature.



Dear Mrs. Pinkham:— "When I commenced to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I was suffering with weakness and womb trouble, headaches, backaches, and that worn-out, tired feeling. I have only taken the Vegetable Compound a few short weeks, and it has made me well, strong and robust. I believe that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is without equal for female troubles.

Women who are troubled with painful or irregular periods, backache, bloating, (or flatulences), inflammation or ulceration of the "bearing-down" feeling, dizziness, faintness, indigestion, or nervous prostration may be restored to perfect health and strength by taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Market Reports of The Week.

TORONTO FARMERS' MARKET.

The receipts of grain to-day were moderate, with prices a rule firm. Wheat nominal for Fall grades, while 100 bushels of goose sold at 76c. Barley firm, 60c bushels selling at 54 to 55c. Oats firm, 100 bushels selling at 46c per bushel. Butter in moderate offer, with prices firm at 24 to 25c per lb. Eggs firm at 25 to 30c a dozen. Poultry are easy.

Hay in good supply, with sales of 25 loads at \$12 to \$15 a ton. Straw nominal at \$14 a ton. Dressed hogs are unchanged, light quoted at 20.50, and heavy at \$2. Wheat, white, bush, ... 0.74 \$ 0.75 Do, red, bush, ... 0.72 0.73 Do, spring, bush, ... 0.72 0.73 Do, goose, bush, ... 0.70 0.70 Oats, bush, ... 0.54 0.55 Barley, bush, ... 0.54 0.55 Rye, bush, ... 0.75 0.70 Peas, bush, ... 0.80 0.80 Hay, per ton, ... 12.00 13.00 Straw, per ton, ... 14.00 14.00

Alfalfa, fancy, bush, ... 6.30 6.00 Do, No. 1, bush, ... 6.00 6.20 Do, 2, bush, ... 5.75 6.00 Red clover, bush, ... 6.50 7.25 Timothy, bush, ... 1.25 1.80 Dressed hogs, ... 20.50 20.50 Eggs, dozen, ... 25 25 Butter, dairy, ... 25 25 Do, sweetened, ... 25 25 Chickens, lb., ... 0.10 0.12 Do, dressed, lb., ... 0.10 0.10 Hens, lb., ... 0.08 0.09 Turkeys, per lb., ... 0.15 0.17 Apples, per lb., ... 1.00 2.00 Potatoes, per bush, ... 0.80 0.70 Cabbage, per doz., ... 0.30 0.50 Turnips, per doz., ... 0.50 0.50 Beef, hindquarters, ... 8.00 9.00 Do, forequarters, ... 8.00 9.00 Do, choice, carcasses, ... 7.50 8.00 Do, medium, carcasses, ... 6.00 6.50 Mutton, per cwt., ... 8.50 9.00 Veal, per cwt., ... 10.00 11.00 Lamb, per cwt., ... 10.00 11.00

BRITISH APPLE MARKETS. Messrs. Woodall & Co. called Eden Jamset Market firm, with good demand at fast quotations.

BRITISH CATTLE MARKET. London.—Canadian cattle in the British markets are quoted at 11c to 12c per lb.; refrigerator beef, 10 1/2c to 10 3/4c per lb.

MANITOBA WHEAT. At the Winnipeg option market to-day the following were the closing quotations: Nov. 7 1/2c, Dec. 7 1/2c, May 7c.

CHEESE MARKETS. Brockville, Ont.—To-day 250 boxes of cheese were registered, of which 135 were white, balance colored; 400 sold on board at 12 1/2c. Belleville, Ont.—To-day were offered 2,220 white and 150 colored; 690 sold at 12 1/2-13c; balance at 12 1/2c. Canton.—To-day twelve hundred tubs of butter sold at 7c; 2,000 boxes cheese at 12c. Cambridge, Ont.—To-day 24 creameries offered 94 boxes butter, 2 creameries offered 21 cheese, 5 sales cheese—Duckey, 45 at 12 1/2c, 15c, 13 1/2c, Froomeke, 25 at 12 1/2c. One hundred and forty-five unsold. Winchester, Ont.—To-night 31 white and 24 colored were registered; 31 white and 24 colored sold on board at 12 1/2c. Ottawa.—There were 88 boxes of cheese boarded here to-day, all selling on the board at 12 1/2c. The bidding was brisk all through the meeting, and each buyer tried to outbid the other. The receipts this year were nearly half a million dollars, which all but the receipts of the first season, 1896. The average price paid for cheese for the first season was 12c. Board meets again the first Saturday in May, 1907. Watertown, N.Y.—Cheese sales, 75 lots, 4,555 boxes; all at 12c.

TORONTO HIDES AND TALLOW. Inspected hides, No. 1 steers, ... 8 1/2c 11 1/2c Inspected hides, No. 2 steers, ... 8 1/2c 10 1/2c Inspected hides, No. 1 cows, ... 8 1/2c 10 1/2c Inspected hides, No. 2 cows, ... 8 1/2c 10 1/2c Country hides, cured, ... 10 1/2c 11 1/2c Calves, No. 1, city, ... 9 1/2c 11 1/2c Calves, No. 1, country, ... 9 1/2c 11 1/2c Pelts, ... 0.75 0.75 Lambbalds, ... 0.50 0.50 Hides, ... 3.25 3.50 Horsehair, per lb., ... 0.75 0.75 Tallow, ... 7c 9c

LEADING WHEAT MARKETS. New York ... 8 1/2c 8 1/2c Dec. 8 1/2c 8 1/2c May 8 1/2c 8 1/2c Detroit ... 7 1/2c 8 1/2c Toledo ... 7 1/2c 8 1/2c Louisville ... 7 1/2c 8 1/2c Minneapolis ... 7 1/2c 8 1/2c Duluth ... 7 1/2c 8 1/2c

BRADSTREET'S TRADE REVIEW. Montreal.—General trade is moving in good volume and business men continue to regard the trade outlook as satisfactory. The purchasing of winter goods of woolens, goods was fairly heavy, heavy shipments of all kinds of goods are being rushed to the city in order to take advantage of late and rates which expire this month. Local bank clearings continue to reflect wide expansion in retail trade. Collections are reported as generally satisfactory. The feature of the drygoods line is firmness for nearly all lines. The Douchette Textile Co. have withdrawn prices altogether on one line which is sold out and almost all other lines of cotton and satinet are advancing. Orders for spring lines are in good volume. Sugars are higher and more active. Hardware continues unusually active and trade is suffering from the fact that in many lines some security is not obtainable. There is a firm tone to almost the entire list.

Toronto.—There has been little change in the trade situation here during the past week. The feature of business conditions at this centre and, indeed, throughout all Canada, is the quiet, steady advance in value of almost all commodities. Textile values are particularly firm. Cotton prices are on the upward move and woolens are very stiff. Stocks of cotton are light and mills are reported behind with orders. The movement of general drygoods lines is very active. The volume of business has been much heavier than in previous periods. A particularly big trade is growing up in ready-to-wear clothing. Spring business in this respect is exceptionally heavy. General spring lines are moving well. There is still a very brisk trade for all lines of hardware and values are firm. Country retail trade is showing a brisk tone. Reports regarding collections are generally satisfactory.

Winnipeg.—There is a continued good tone to general trade throughout the West. The movement of money is fairly satisfactory and the steady growth of the population throughout the country largely accounts for the trade expansion. The sorting trade in general lines is showing a good tone. This is particularly true of drygoods, there being a slight improvement in heavy lines. It is reported Western manufacturers are generally behind with their orders. Hardware trade is not quite so brisk but the business has been exceedingly heavy. Groceries are very active. Canned goods are scarce and firm. The sugar and Victoria-Wholesale trade all along the Pacific Coast continues brisk. The demand for goods keeps pace with the activity in all branches of industry and collections are generally satisfactory. Values of country produce are generally steady. The outlook for future trade is bright. Spring orders call for a good range of general lines. A feature of conditions is the activity general in mail lines of manufacture here. Preparations for the holiday trade are being. Quebec.—Collections, as a rule, are reported slow and no improvement is expected until the weather is more settled.

Hamilton.—Spring wholesale trade is opening out well and indications are that good business will be done in this connection. The sorting trade for all winter lines is fair and collections are generally satisfactory. Values of country produce are generally steady. The outlook for future trade is bright. Spring orders call for a good range of general lines. A feature of conditions is the activity general in mail lines of manufacture here. Preparations for the holiday trade are being. Reports to Bradstreet's say retail and wholesale trade there is active in all lines. The drygoods business is particularly brisk and values are firm. Country trade is showing a good tone and local industries continue busy. Collections are fair to good.



STRANGE NATIVE RITES.

In the Virgin forests of that wonderful land, Australia, the ancient natives practised their weird and mysterious rites of healing. Much of their ancient lore will never now be known by modern men. Some of it, however, is known in certain quarters, and even modern scientists have been amazed at the deep knowledge of medicinal plants possessed by these ancient natives. When discovered by Capt. Cook, the great explorer, he wrote of them: "I did not observe amongst them any sign of disease. Old men without hair and teeth were full of life and activity." This wonderful health was found to be due to the fact that they used certain herbal essences as medicine. What stronger proof could be had than this, of the fact that the herbs of the field and the trees of the forest possess attitude nature's medicine chest for mankind? In Brisbane for Bileoness, the great Australian household remedy, you have the finest known medicinal essences. From cooling to kernel they are purely vegetable. They are an absolutely natural remedy for indigestion, headache, biliousness, constipation, piles, and all disorders arising from liver and stomach disorders.

It is now well known that liver medicines hitherto in use mostly contain bismuth, mercury and other harmful mineral products. These mineral constituents are very injurious if taken for long, and produce such effects as that of loosening the teeth, causing the hair to fall out, etc. Bileans are entirely different and superior. They are purely vegetable and contain no trace of any such harmful ingredients as the above. They cure that which they are taken to cure, and do not leave behind them evils worse than the original ones.

Bileans are mild in their action, and are thus suitable for the most delicate constitution. They never cause griping or pain. Taken at night, they work while you sleep—toning up and stimulating the liver, strengthening the digestive organs, removing the causes of headache—and when you awaken it to feel "like another person altogether," as the saying goes. Bileans cure headache, constipation, piles, liver trouble, biliousness, sick headache, bad taste in the mouth, foul breath, dizziness, fainting, buzzing noises in the head, feelings of uncomfortable fullness, even after a light meal, anaemia, debility, etc. They also act as a general tonic, and by improving the tone of the whole system enable it to throw off colds, chills, etc. They improve the general circulation and are a boon to the pale faced girls and weak women. All druggists sell at 50 cents a box, or post free from the Bilean Co., Toronto, on receipt of price.

FATAL EXPLOSION.

ONE MAN KILLED AND ANOTHER HURT AT CHATTANOOGA.

Chattanooga, Tenn., Nov. 5.—An explosion occurred in the yard store room of the Cincinnati Southern Railroad shops here at 1 o'clock this morning, killing one man and fatally injuring another. At least a half dozen others were badly hurt.

The storehouse was entirely destroyed, the cooling station badly damaged, several cars were burned, and the windows in the offices and for some blocks around were broken by the force of the explosion.

This explosion shook every building in the city, causing the greatest alarm. It is impossible to estimate the property damage at this hour. The cause of the explosion is a complete mystery.

Anarchists Arrested.

New York, Nov. 5.—Emma Goldman and ten other persons were arrested at an Anarchistic meeting in East 4th st. The police pushed their way through the crowd towards the speakers' stand, arrested Julius Edelson, twenty years of age who was speaking. As they did so there were shouts of "Down with the police! Kill the police. They are worse than the Russian officers." The arrests followed quickly. In the Police Court they were admitted to bail in \$1,000 each. One was given six months in the workhouse.

Advertisement for 'Royal Crown' Witch-Hazel Toilet Soap. A Man Who Shaves himself, needs no talcum — no witch-hazel — no "cream" — if he uses "Royal Crown" Witch-Hazel Toilet Soap. The witch-hazel in the soap allays all irritation — takes away the smarting and burning — heals the cuts — leaves the skin soft and smooth. Not a shaving soap — but cooling and delightful after shaving. 3 cakes for 25c. At Druggists and Dealers.