# THE HOMES OF DONEGAL.

ly tie the pegs of hr and bog-oak in-serted in the walls just under the caves. "Within the roomy kitchen, with its hardened and clean clay floor, the inside of the root with its scraw lining, and the cupples and bacs of fir and oak dug from the depths of the peat bog which support it are exposed. A ladder is hung on pegs along one sidewall; a dresser, on which the plates and bowls and mugs, are ranged, and on which stand the wooden utensils, piggins, a few noggins and a few turned beechen dishes, stand by the side of the room door. Under the big wide chimney, a fire of mixed peats and likelihood an oat-cake on the end against a griddle hardening by the fireside. There are a couple of sois-togs seats about eighteen inches high of plaited straw by the fire, but, for the most part, the seats are four-legged stools, yet there are always a few chairs. A bed, too, stands in the kitchen, near from the fire, fit-ting into the outshot, formed pur-posely for this in the side-wall; the bed is covered with a neat patch-work quilt, and is canopied over-head with deal, papered later. "Outside the house, to the left, and at right angles, runs the little row of cattle-byres and the fowl

ats fifteen enter a problem is i the question. The breakfast is aten porridge (stirabout); the dim-ser, potatoes boiled in their jackets and eaten with milk and sait and secasionally fish. And the supper again is usually of potatoes, but bometimes of porridge. We have "a mouthful of tea" and eaten bread or soda bread between meals once or writes a day.

mouthful of tea" and oach meals once or soda bread between meals once or wice a day. "Our staple crops are potatoes and oats, and cabbage is practically the only other raised. A couple of acres of ground are left under these—and the remainder goes to grass. Near the sea coast the sea weeds, wrack and liach are the chief manures em-ployed.

The sea coast the sea weeds, wrach and liach are the chief manures and pleasures our people are very poor and sorely laden with worldly crosses, and innocent of the luxuries and pleasures of the peoples of other countries, it is a very ridiculous as sumption that they are therefore to be pitied. Even the stranger who has mingled with them a little mows, moreover, that far from poole are ever extending their countries of the people of other world's rating, but who are nevertheless very far from knowing the happiness they enjoy, and from knowing the beauties they are therefore to account moving the happiness they enjoy, and from knowing the beauties they are the cell is solutely necessary; be ause the Cell is a dreamer and is optimistic and enthusiastic.
The the day black or bright, the work slavish or light, our people are significant of the prosper metry, and have the kind to the mansions of New, whose hearts are singing that have the kind there spins while the girls spiring that the the girls spiritation and enthusiastic.
The work slavish or light, our people are size spins while the girls spiring low tor the mansions of New.
The timest the cottage, the moritor whose hearts are singing that have the kind there spins while the girls spirit and genia looks of New.
The rimest the cold man works and there is only and there are thousand to could are the day is over.
The timest the old man works and there is often the on the respins while the girls spiritor in the cottage. And with the manistons of New.
The things the the girls over.
The respins while the girls spiritor in the respins while the girls spiritor in the respins while the girls spiritor in the respires and there is nother the mansions.
The time the old man works and there are thousand tooms, where the old man works and there are thousand to the the girls or the many in a contest.
The time the cottage. And with the spire are thousand to there with the there is and there is a theore is noted

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nole country is wakin observe for it. I s ought that our lead uld have seen the im ablishing alongside th stablishing alongside their clustablishing alongside their clusters by sould be prepared where boys could be prepared for the study of French, German, or isk, geography, chemistry, an pecially a thorough groundi arithmetic, including the decim metrical systems, to enter age of 16 or 17 the special of a superior commercial schemetical schemetics.

THE WEATER ATTACK OF A STORE AND A CONTRACT OF

age of 16 or 17 the special country of a superior commercial school, a there to acquire that familiarity wi commercial customs and the lam uages of our continental neighbor which will be of incalculable adva tage to them in their commerci-career.

#### HISTORIC CASHEL.

From the west of Ireland I return ed to Dublin and started for Cork via Kildare, Thurles and Mallow, and observing the interesting towns

via Kildare, Thurles and Mallow, and observing the interesting towns en route. Perhaps the point of greatest in-terest on the route is to be found in the neighborhood of Thurles, where the Most Rev. Archbishop Croke resides. I am sorry to say that this intellectual giant of Irish hierarchy is, to use an expression of the late Cardinal Manning, "slow-ing in to the terminus." His state of health is so precarious that his death may be looked for at any time. His loss will indeed be an ir-reparable one to the Irish people. Father O'Ryan, of Denver, was, I believe, born in this part of Tipper-ary, and he will. I am sure, learn with regret that the great Metropol-itan of Cashel is in such poor health. Of the interesting places in the neighborhood of Thurles, such as Cashel, intensely attractive to the visitor, I need not speak at length. for they are well known the world over.

"Another peculiar feature of found ling life is that the even-number babies are christened Catholics an babies are christened Catholics a the odd-numbered ones Protestants This is a novel system of maki children accept a religion in spite themselves.

## WHOLESALE WARKET REPORTS

CROP REPORT. - The United States crop report shows only a tri-fling change in wheat; on winter wheat no figures are given by the Department after July till the final

wheat no figures are given by the Department after July till the final figures of the harvest are obtainable. The condition figures for spring wheat were a little higher in August than in Suly, and dropped off agan in September. The wheat crop last year as officially stated ran 12,000,-000 bushels above the September in-dications. The indications now, 508,-000,000 bushels, correspond to an official crop report of somewhere be-tween 515,000,000 and 525,000,000, with an actual yield running consi-derably above this; the last crop, officially reported at 547,000,000, was probably 40,000,000 and possi-bly 50,000,000 bushels above this. The indicated corn crop was 50,-000,000 bushels less in August than in July, and another 175,000,000 is taken of by the September report. The present indications are a little over two billion bushels. The scorn crop last year was 2,078,000 bush-els, which was about 125,000,000 best han the September indications. The oats crop last year was 769,-000,000 bushels, according to the department; the July and August in-dications were for about 800,000,000 bushels, but the September report takes 23,000,000 off this.

GRAIN. — Cable enquiries are more active, with very fair bids, but shippers are unable to do business on account of the high rates of freight, as much as 3s 3d having been bid Locally there is very little doing and values are more or less nominal. We quote : No. 1 spring wheat at 74c to 74/4c afloat; old peas, 71c to 711/4c; new crop, do., 69c to 691/4c; new crop rye, 573/5c; new crop No. 2 bar-ley, 471/4c; oats at 291/4c to 80c.

FLOUR. — A moderate trade is passing, with values steady. We quote: Manitoba spring patents, \$4.50; Manitoba strong bakers, \$4 to \$4.20; winter wheat patents, \$3.75 to \$4; straight rollers, \$3.50 to \$3.60.

ROLLED OATS. — The market continues very quiet at \$3.80 to \$3.40 per barrel and \$1.60 to \$1.65 per bag.

FEED. — This market retains its firmness, in consequence of continued good demand and limited supplies. We quote : Manitoba bran in bags. \$16; shorts, \$18; moullie,  $\hat{s}...$  to \$24; Ontario bran, in bulk, \$15 to \$15.50, and shorts, \$16.50 to \$17 per top

visitor, I need not a server have the work over. There are three objects of attraction in Cashel: First, the Ecclesiastical Buildings on the Rock: second, to \$10; No. 2, \$3.50 to \$9; and clover, \$7.50 to \$2, \$5.50 to \$2, \$2, \$5.50 to \$10; No. 2, \$5.50 to \$2, \$2, \$5.50 to \$10; No. 2, \$5.50 to \$2, \$2, \$5.50 to \$10; No. 2, \$5.50 to \$2, \$2, \$5.50 to \$10; No. 2, \$5.50 to \$2, \$2, \$5.50 to \$10; No. 2, \$5.50 to \$2, \$2, \$5.50 MAPLE PRODUCTS. — Market is dull, and prices fairly steady. We quote: Syrup, 70c to 75c per large tin, and 50c to 60c per small tin; 6½c to 7c in wood; sugar, 8c. HONEY. — Business is slow with values unchanged. We quote: White clover comb at 18c to 14c; white ex-tracted, in large tims, 9c to 94/cc, and in small tims, 10c to 101/4c, and buck-wheat, extracted, 71/4c to 81/4c.



otre Dame Street. Montreal's Greatest Store. St. James Street.

coat sleve and pear butt'ns, lined through-out, full cut skirt, exceptionally fine garment.

Pa

### STYLISH FALL DRESS GOODS.

A wonderful array of New Fall Goods is now being exhibited in this section, and judging by the throngs of people that visit the Dress Goods Department daily, they must be rapidly selling. Delicate weaves of Wool and Silk and Wool and Textures of all newest kinds are here, in fact, everything that Fall Fashions can demand. NEW FALL SILKS.

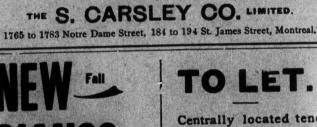
NEW DRESS GOODS.

NEW DRESS GOODS. Here are some New Dress Goods, just received. Monday morning will be your time to see these goods. New Rich Dress Tweeds, in small fancy checked designs, in a variety of choice colorings, 44 inches wide, yard 70c. New Homespun Dress Goods, for Fall Suits, in shades fawns, drabsand greys, 56 inches wide, yard 70c. New Camel's Hair Tweeds, in rich colorings, such as gold and brown, mauve and bläck, royal and black, and several other color combinations, 40 inches wide \$1.45. New Sale State Sta

HOUSEHOLD LINENS. HOUSEHOLD LINENS. Strong, durable, pure, Flax Linen Goods, moderately priced, are points that make this store popular. 50 dozen All Linen Glass Towels, with wide blue or red borders, size 25 by 28 inches. Monday you can have them for, each 774c. 10 dozen All Linen Huckaback and Oatmeal Towels, with colored bor-ders and tringed ends, size 19 by 36 inches. Good value for 15c. Monday, each 10c. Fancy Linen Damask, in good pat-

Sises, inches\_82-72 60-66 66-66 66-72 \$1.00 77c 88c 90c inches. Good value for 15c. Monday, each 10c. Fancy Linen Damask, in good pat-terns, for Sideboard Runners, 16 and 18 inches wide, yard 40c. Several ends of Bleached Linen Ta-ble Damasks, all perfect, in good patterns, extra finish, to be cleared at about manufacturer's prices.

MAIL ORDERS PROMPTLY FILLES. SEND FOR NEW CATALOGUE.



PAUL BRUCHES

Vol. L., 1

Ordain

God and favo See, Archbish

TABLE LINERS. The best of everything is procur-able at The Big Store. Homekcepers go direct there when seeking Special Linen Values. Fringed and Open Worked Linen. Oatmeal 5 O'Clock Tea Cloths, 31' inches square. Special value for 20c. Monday, each 25c. Fine Quality Half Bleached Linen. Damask Table Cloths, with red bor-ders, ready for use. Sizes inches—82-72 60-66 66-66 66-72'

Dearly beloved Sovereign Pontifi this year of jubil the Church Prive for the Church bestowed more a eardon of which Leo XIII. rejoid claiming the sar of many of the sar perpetuating for century in our places the sour and the benefits secondly, because to have largely about the signal lization. You mut that one of the mo-munity, Brother from an incurable at Maisonnee munity, Brother from an incurable by tors, the sick m before the image at the sarsit his is wrought; the si fant tears St. J Salle to look w and to assist his is wrought; the Church permits the Brother Nethelin viving, that is the p physicians; the at tear set. J Such is the pur-then that he h them the gets w inviring that ea convinced of the cu church, so prud cumspection, wh her of the cu church and rejoi si sy, does not case. By her the Holy Father natural and mit Brother Nethelin ther of the cu church so prud cumspection, wh her authenticity invariably requise a tay, does not case. By her the Holy Father natural and mit Brother Nethelin This event wa honor and rejoi sepcially for M Another mirco to proceed with the Blessed John and it was his em act should the jubiles celeb The 24th of 1



. September 10 100

SATURDAY, September 18,

...AUTUMN ....

Jackets and Capes

FALL COSTUMES. Particular features about these Costumes are the styles, make and general appear-ance and finish. Neat and Stylish 

### THE NECESSITY OF COMMERCIAL EDUCATION.

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follow the classes provided for their instruction. Woney has been generously given by our leading morchants to provide dent to give the sons of our mer-chants a superior training which will enable them to continue to fos-trein and to develop the business of their fathers when their turn comes to assume the responsibility of part-nership. Yet we rarely met with by a course of special training which if properly followed, would enable them later on to compete with the foreigner on his own terms and on his own ground. In shall be told (as I have often the boys Latin and Greek — it swill be assume the reasoning powers, it will make them think, and it will be no learn a few modern languages, should they feel it necessary to ac-uer. But, although I do not dispute the that the proper teaching of French-pression of the same effect on the young scholar; it would discipline the mind

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BUTTER. — The market continues heavy. the quotations for finest creamery being around 20c to 20¼c, which is about 2 cents lower than was obtained about the middle of August Seconds range from 19c to 19½c, and dairy butter from 17½c to 17¼c.

CHEESE. — The market continues firm with a tendency to exact frac-tionally higher prices. We quote : Finest western, 11½c to 11½c; finest eastern, 11½c to 11½c; finest Que-becs, 11c to 11½c.

bees, 11c to 114c. LIVE STOCK. — About 900. head of butchers' cattle arrived in the city on Wednesday and Thursday, a large number of which were sold, yet some 600 head were brought to the East End Abattoir on Thursday. There was a good demand and fair prices paid for good animals, but the common and inferior beasts were dull of sale and brought considera-bly lower prices than they have been doing during the past fortnight. Really prime cattle sold at from 44c to 44c per D.; pretty good animals at from 54c to 44c, do.; the com-mon dry cows and thrifty young

Do You Need One? We are ready for Fall business with the most attractive pianos in Canada to offer you. ing; new W.C's; cemented Six great makers, among them the best in the world. basements; ready for occupation. Must be seen to be Steinway, appreciated. Apply to Hazleton, M, BURKE, 375 Mountain Street

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No other firm can offer you so many good pianos. Our prices are as attractive as our pianos. No matter what price you want to pay, or how small per meth Come and see us about it.

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NOTICE.

Vanted for the Municipality of at Leeds, & Roman Catholic Schoo scher, holding Alementary Diplom French and English. for further particulars apply to the

ments in recently remodeled Brick Building, corner St. Maurice and O'Connell streets; 4, 5 and 6 room dwellings, newly painted and tinted ; sanitary plumb-

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TOREIS Fars from Montrest. FORTLAND RANDAN \$19.50 PLD ORCHARD RATURN \$11.00

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fore a memoral tute of the Bi Schools. On the lise of the Bi Schools. On the lise from every filled the Basilio bishops, prelate ligious orders ' panying Leo XI ed with heavenly numberless light trumpets, and the multitude. Suddenly ther stately edifice. preme Teacher s immense crowd tion and gra reach the confin the heights of he spired from ab saint, the Bless Salle; and decre memory should universal Churc tion. The Pont ed by a tremen 000 throats. It