discovery, 179. Intervlew with the Greenlanders, 180, 182. Se-cond Expedition, 182. Sails up the strait called by his name, 184. Complaints against the natives, ib. Third Expedition, 186. Its re-

turn to England, 187. Davis' Strait Whale-fishery, 51, 366, 371. (See Whale-fishery.)

Dog, importance of, to the Esquimaux, 83, 262.

E.

Egede, Hans, a Danish missionary, his residence in Greenland, 20.

Esquimaux, 166, 170, 177, 215, 234, 242, 255, 283, 295. Mode of constructing their luts, 35, 242. Thievish propensities of some tribes, 184, 186, 237. General cha-racter and manner of life, 256. Dress, 258. Food, 260, 295. Moral qualities, 263. Religious ideas, 265.

Lurope, supposed changes in the climate of, 47.

F.

Fotherby, Robert, voyages of, to-wards the North Pole, 151.

- French Expeditions, under Blosseville, Dutaillis, and Trehouart, 330.
- Frobisher, Martin, First Voyage in search of a North-west Passage, 165. Second Voyage, 167. Af-fray with the natives, 171. Third Voyage, 172. Decomposition Voyage, 173. Dangers encounter-ed, 174. Return to England, 176. Observations on the natives, ib.

- Graah, Captain, voyage of, to the east coast of Greenland. (See **Danish Expeditions.**)
- Greenland, general outline of, 51. Its interior covered with eternal snows, ib. Whale-fishery of, 52. (See Whale-fishery.) Extent of ice in its scas, ib. Its discovery by Eric Raude, 56. Supposed existence of an anclent colony in, 55, 60, 329. Present settlements in, 61. East coast of, 320, 328, 330. Geology of, 411-417.

Greenlanders, 180, 183, 327. (Sce Esquimaux.)

H.

Heat and cold, observations on. 22. Herring, the, periodical appearance of, 74.

Holsteinborg, in Greenland, 275. Hope Island, geology of, 404. Hudson, Henry, voyage of, in search

INDEX.

of a North-east Passage, 139. Polar Expedition, 145, 146, Voy-Polar Expedition, 145, 146, Voy-age in search of a North-west Passage, 193-203. Enters the strait and bay called by his name, 196. Distress for provisions, 197. Approach of winter, and mutiny of the crew, 198. Manner of his the crew, 198. Manner of his death unknown, 200. Fate of the ringleaders, 202.

Hudson's Bay, 196, 203. Settlement formed in, 210. Islands and countries bordering on, geology of, 418. Hudson's Strait, 195.

Ice in the Arctic Sea, various names applied to, 39. Manner of its formation, 387.

Icebergs, origin of, 37. Very nu-merous in Davis' Strait, 41. On the coast of Nova Zembla, 129, and in Hudson's Strait, 233. Their limit in advancing south, 42.

Iceland, 193. Discovery and colonization of, 56, 99.

Jan Mayen's Island, 319. A voicano upon it, 319, 408-411. Geology of, 407.

L.

Labrador, visited by Frobisher, 166. Lancaster Sound, 207, 221, 276.

M.

Magnetic Pole, discovery of, 293.

Maritime enterprise, rise of, in England, 103, 161. Revival of, in the reign of George III., 212, 208.

Martens, voyage to Spitzbergen by, 21.

Melville Island, discovered by Parry. 226. Geology of, 417.

Mercator, Gerard, greatly underrates the breadth of Asia, 119.

Middleton, Captain, North-west Voyago by, 210. Reaches Repuise North-west Bay and the Frozen Strait, 210, 236

Moffen Island, geology of, 406. Musk-ox, an inhabitant of the Arctic zone, 82.

North Georgian Islands, discovery of, 225-227.

North Pole, schemes and sugges-

tions for penetrating to, 18, 341. Norway and Denmark, piratical voy-ages from, 55, 98.

Norwegian expedition under Ohthere, 98.