

SOURCES

Principal published sources (excluding periodicals) consulted were as follows:

SECTION 1

Africa and the Middle East 1990/91, London, Europa Publications.

Country Profile, London, Economist Intelligence Unit (for all Arab countries).

International Financial Statistics, International Monetary Fund, monthly.

SECTION 2

The Role of the Arab Development Funds in the World Economy, Michele Achilli and Mohamed Khaldi, London, Croom Helm, 1984.

Rich and Poor States in the Middle East: Egypt and the New Arab Order, Malcolm H. Kerr and El Sayid Yassin, Westview, 1982.

The Financial Markets of the Arabian Gulf, Jean-Francois Seznec, London, Croom Helm, 1987.

Direction of Trade Statistics, International Monetary Fund, annual.

SECTION 5

Restoring the Balance: US Policy and the Gulf Crisis, Initial Report of the Washington Institute's Strategic Study Group, 1991.

Moving Beyond the Marshall Plan: A New Concept for Middle East Development, Joyce R. Starr, for the CRB Foundation, Montreal, 1991.

The Economic Development of the Middle East: An Outline of Planned Reconstruction After the War, by Alfred Bonne, London, 1944.

Interviews were conducted by telephone with individuals at the following institutions:

Arab Centre for Development and Future Research, Cairo

Associated Press, Bahrain

Bankers Trust, New York

CRB (Bronfman) Foundation, Montreal