

# How the New United States Tariff Bill Will Effect the Dominion of Canada

In view of the important effects on Canada of Tariff Legislation in the United States, we deem it desirable to publish the exact facts, up to date, regarding such legislation. We submit the following statement showing:

GOODS.	The Tariff rates of 1913 now in operation, except as changed by the Emergency Tariff of last May.	The Emergency Tariff rates which came into operation on May 28th last, and which are to be operative for 6 months.	The proposed new Tariff as it passed the House of Representatives and as now before the Senate.	The Exports in detail from Canada to the U.S. for the last two years which are effected by the Emergency Tariff and by the proposed New Tariff.	
				1919-20	1920-21
Apples, per bushel of 50 lbs.	10c.	30c. per bush.	25c.	\$ 856,760	\$ 171,226
Peaches	10c. per bush. of 50 lbs.		1c. per lb.		
Cherries	10c. per bush. of 50 lbs.	3c. per lb.	1 1/2c. per lb.		
Plums	10c. per bush. of 50 lbs.		1c. per lb.	362,528	933,595
Grapes, per cubic foot of capacity packages	25c.		25c.		
Berries	1c. per qt.		1c. per lb.		
Apples, dried, per lb.	1c.		2c.	167,445	21,055
Peaches, dried, per lb.	1c.		1c.		
Apples, canned or preserved	20%		2 1/2c. per lb.		
Peaches, canned or preserved	20%		20%	168,105	74,565
Cherries, canned or preserved	20%		20%		
Plums, canned or preserved	20%		20%		
Other fruits, canned or preserved	20%		20%		
Barley, per bush. of 48 lbs.	15c.		15c.	1,153,933	472,033
Oats, per bush. of 32 lbs.	6c.		10c.	3,059,427	4,694,519
Pease	10c. per bush. of 60 lbs.		75c. per 100 lbs.	616,975	273,207
Rye	Free		10c. per bush. of 56 lbs.	1,560,499	1,344,976
Onions	20c. per bush.	40c. per bush.	75c. per 100 lbs.		
Wools, n.o.p.		Unwashed, 15c. lb. Washed, 30c. lb. Scoured, 45c. lb. 45c. per lb. and 35% ad valorem.			
Woolens, n.o.p.					
Wheat	Free		25c. per bush. of 60 lbs.	14,000,932	91,442,298
Bran, shorts, middlings	Free		\$1.50 per ton.	2,779,255	1,236,851
Oatmeal, per 100 lbs.	30c.		60c.	22,495	19,709
Wheat flour	Free	20% ad valorem.	50c. per 100 lbs.	337,514	12,023,090
Buckwheat	Free		30c. per 100 lbs.		
Corn or Maize	Free	15c. per bush.	15c. per bush. of 56 lbs.	658,714	386,301
Oil cake	Free		Free.	61,149	38,453
Rubber, raw and waste	Free		Free.	433,547	133,316
Rubber tires	10%		10%	253,249	179,133
Clover seed for sowing	Free		1c. to 3c. per lb.	3,583,510	1,098,783
Confectionery, n.o.p.	2c. lb. to 25%		30%	132,728	57,524
Maple sugar, per lb.	3c.		4c.	1,114,304	1,956,637
Sugars, etc., testing by polariscope not above 75 degrees	71-100c. per lb.	\$1.16 per cwt.	4c.	1,114,304	1,956,637
Sugars, etc., testing by polariscope not above 100 degrees		\$2.16 per cwt.	1-16-100c. per lb.		
For every additional degree	26-1000c. per lb.		40-1000c. per lb.	504,523	9,999,566
Maple Syrup, per lb.	3c.		4c.		
Potatoes	Free	25c. per bush.	42c. per 100 lbs. (a)	6,819,405	8,328,862
Turnips	15% ad. val.		12c. per 100 lbs.	939,630	444,830
Peas, canned	1c. per lb.		2c. per lb.	41,274	39,31
Beans, canned	1c. per lb.		2c. per lb.	890,690	265,423
Vegetables, other	15%		20% (b)		
Wood alcohol	Free		15c. per gal.		
Flax seed (not for sowing)	20c. per bush. of 56 lbs.	30c. per bush.	25c. per bush. of 56 lbs.	4,713,993	3,473,610
Hay	\$2 per ton.		\$4 per ton.	3,675,105	3,712,979
Animals for improvement of stock	Free		Free.	1,197,023	750,261
Cattle, living, 1 year old or less	Free	30% ad valorem	1c. per lb.	1,769,518	1,473,222
Cattle, living, between 1 year and 2 years old	Free	30% ad valorem	1c. per lb.	41,226,445	19,759,329
Cattle, living, more than 2 years old	Free	30% ad valorem	1c. per lb.		
Horses, valued at not more than \$150 per head	10% ad valorem		\$30 per head.	493,638	651,129
Horses, valued at more than \$150 per head	10% ad valorem.		20% ad valorem	612,459	780,510
Poultry, live	1c. per lb.	25% ad valorem	2c. per lb.		
Poultry, dead	2c. per lb.	25% ad valorem.	4c. per lb.		
Poultry, dead, prepared	2c. per lb.		22% ad valorem		
Sheep	Free	1 year old or over	1c. per lb.	1,979,361	1,700,992
Swine	Free	\$2 per head—less than 1 year old, \$1 per head.	1c. per lb.	439,179	331,790
Bones, horns, hoofs	Free		Free	341,342	319,668
Lobsters, fresh, frozen, packed in ice or prepared or preserved in any manner, n.o.p.	Free		Free	1,073,454	2,230,393
All fish, fresh, frozen or packed in ice, n.o.p. (k)	Free		1c. per lb.	8,114,461	8,578,663
Fish, dried, salted or unsalted	Free		1 1/2c. per lb.	2,655,748	1,028,580
Salmon, pickled, salted, smoked, kippered, or otherwise preserved or prepared	15%		25%		
Fish, (except shell fish) packed in oil or in oil and other substances	25%		26% various		
Other fish	Mostly free		Free	16,532,801	7,932,253
Furs, undressed	Free		Free	19,738,006	4,708,612
Hides of cattle, raw or uncured, or dried, salted or pickled	Free		Free	816,957	416,559
Skins of all kinds, raw, n.o.p.	Free		Free	729,103	429,568
Harness, leather, unmanufactured	Free		Free	2,182,668	797,284
Sole leather, unmanufactured	Free		Free	350,874	276,015
Upper leather, unmanufactured	Free		Free		
Boots and Shoes of leather	Free		Free		
Hair, animal, unmanufactured, n.o.p.	Free		Free	332,112	226,105
Beef, fresh	Free	2c. per lb.	2c. per lb.	5,892,484	5,829,181
Veal, fresh	Free		2c. per lb.		
Mutton, fresh	Free	2c. per lb.	1 1/2c. per lb.	1,425,647	2,434,390
Lamb, fresh	Free	2c. per lb.	2c. per lb.		
Pork, fresh	Free	2c. per lb.	1c. per lb.		
Bacon and hams	Free	25% ad valorem	1 1/2c. per lb.	424,639	203,960
Cream, fresh, having less than 30% of butter fat	Free	5c. per gal.	5c. per gal.	1,122,424	1,987,461
Cream, fresh, having 30% or more of butter fat	Free	5c. per gal.	10c. per gal.		

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Milk, fresh	Free	2c. per gal.	1c. per gal.	576,666 412,916
Butter	2 1/2c. per lb.	6c. per lb.	8c. per lb.	5,712,727 3,156,951
Cheese, valued at less than 30c. per lb.	20% ad valorem	2 3/4% ad valorem	5c. per lb.	1,575,264 184,883
Cheese, valued at 30c. or more per lb.	20% ad valorem	23% ad valorem	25% ad valorem	2,214,166 2,352,319
Milk, condensed or evaporated	Free	2c. per lb.	1c. to 3c. per lb.	1,142,362 245,665
Cream Powder	Free		1 1/2c. per lb.	653,085 165,396
Fish oils, n.o.p.	3c. per gal.		20% ad valorem	321,248 15
Tallow	Free		1c. per lb.	70,514 118,513
Lard	Free		6c. per dozen	298,389 296,069
Eggs of poultry in shell	Free		15% ad valorem	
Sausage casings	Free		\$2 per ton	
Flax straw	Free		1c. per lb.	
Flax not hackled	Free		2c. per lb.	982,422 404,059
Flax, hackled, "dressed line"	Free		1c. per lb.	
Flax tow and flax noils	Free		1c. per lb.	
Wools, (breeds not improved)	Free		28% but not to exceed 7c. lb. 24% but not to exceed 6c. lb. 24c.-26c. per lb. but not to exceed 35% 14c.-25c. per lb.	5,293,522 2,094,691
Wools, on the skin	Free		16 2-3c. per lb., plus 10%.	
Wools, n.o.p.	Free		27 1/2c. lb. plus 10% 20c. to 30c. per lb. plus 18% to 27 1/2%	945,364(e) 663,361 (c)
Wools, waste, noils, etc.	Free			
Tops and rovings, valued at not more than 40c. per lb.	8% ad valorem			
Tops and rovings valued at more than 40c. per lb.	8% ad valorem			
Woven goods	20% to 50%			
Binding twine of N.Z. hemp, manila, etc.	Free		Free	3,037,525 2,924,198
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.	15% ad valorem		20% ad valorem	353,344 557,317
Printing paper, n.o.p.	Free		1c. lb. plus 10% (d)	46,809,178 68,804,038
Paper board, n.o.p.	5%		10%	2,559,291 2,423,493
Logs of fir, spruce, cedar or western hemlock	Free		\$1 M ft. B.M. (e)	
Logs and round timber, n.o.p.	Free		Free	2,294,753 3,526,152
Planks, boards, deals	Free		Free (f)	44,874,541 45,107,422
Clapboards	Free		Free	
Pickets, palings, staves	Free		10%	3,633,363 3,636,924
Laths	Free		10%	8,454,803 21,513,594
Pulp wood	Free		See Logs of fir, etc.	
Wood pulp, chemical	Free		See note (d)	25,550,882 46,449,938
Wood pulp, mechanical	Free		See note (d)	5,765,871 11,516,607
Agricultural implements	Free		Free	3,281,988 3,439,149
Pig iron	Free		\$1.25 per ton 25% (i)	2,495,853 1,852,581
Automobiles and parts	30% and 45%		\$1.25 per ton 25% (i)	447,444 2,911,229
Scrap iron	Free		\$1.25 per ton 7-20c. lb. to 25%	3,489,794 1,251,787
Structural iron	10%		1c. to 1 1/2c. lb. 20% if valued over 6c. per lb.	
Round iron, steel wire	15%		30%	
Covered telegraph wire	15%			
Manufactures of iron and steel, n.o.p. (g)	20%		35%	3,615,890 3,167,590
Aluminum, per lb.	2c.-3 1/2c.		5c.-9c.	11,774,125 11,329,590
Copper ore, regulus of, and copper in bars, ingots, pigs, plates	Free		Free	7,533,437 6,782,971
Nickel in pigs or ingots	10%		5c. per lb.	
Nickel in bars, rods, plates	10%		30%	298,708 306,352
Nickel in sheets or strips	20%		30%	195,000 281,746
Cobalt oxide, per lb.	10c.		20c.	5,376,289 3,083,084
Ores of gold and cobalt ore	Free		Free	5,408,520 3,596,846
Ores of gold	Free		Free	
Ores of silver and silver sweepings	Free		Free	5,700,441 6,287,861
Other silver	Free		Free (h)	
Coal	Free		\$2 per ton	6,752,577 8,479,853
Grindstones	\$1.50 per ton		Free (j)	4,779,756 3,563,042
Asbestos, unmanufactured, asbestos crudes, fibres	Free		Free (j)	2,564,627 4,159,844
Fertilizers, n.o.p.	Free		1c. per lb.	
Calcium carbide	Free			
Mica unmanufactured or rough trimmed, valued not above 15c. per lb.	4c. per lb.		4c. per lb. plus 17%	
Mica valued above 15c. lb.	25%		4c. per lb. plus 17%	566,463 611,023
Mica, cut or trimmed, splitting plates, built-up mica and manufactures of mica	30%		10c. per lb. plus 17%	
Ground mica	15%		4c. per lb. plus 20%	

(a) White or Irish potatoes.  
 (b) Classification not exactly the same as in 1913 tariff.  
 (c) Includes all manufactures of wool.  
 (d) Countries imposing export charges in printing paper, wood pulp, or pulp wood are subject to further duty of 10% ad valorem plus amount of export taxes. The Bill conditionally removes "standard newsprint" and wood pulp of all kinds, from the dutiable list.  
 (e) Exemption from duty provided for in case of countries maintaining no export restriction on such logs.  
 (f) President may impose like and equal rates of duty on lumber planed on one or more sides and tongued and grooved when imported from a country which imposes duty on such lumber from the United States.  
 (g) Goods covered by this heading vary considerably in each tariff column.  
 (h) Subject to duty from countries which impose duty on American coal.  
 (i) Provision is made for increasing this rate as high as 50% in case of countries which levy more than 25% on automobiles imported from U.S.  
 (j) Crude potash salts have been made dutiable on a sliding scale for 5 years and a duty of 3-5c. per lb. has been imposed on ammonium sulphate.  
 (k) Statistics given are those for fresh fish of all kinds.  
 In some instances blanks occur in the statistical columns owing to the fact that the classification of goods in Canadian statistical records do not correspond exactly with the description of goods which it was found necessary to follow in order to quote the proper rates of duty under the United States tariff.