part in it, i. 52; tests of its excellence, 161; applied to English legislation, 162; and to American, 165; criticism of the method of direct legislation by the people, 446; ii. 477

Legislation, special, distinguished from general, 1. 214; an evil in America, 512, 528, 529, 611, 630, 632; ii. 152-155

Legislative intervention, chief forms of, ii. 418

Legislative power, supreme, rests with the people, i. 245, 446 sqq.; ii. 477 Legislature and Executive. See Executive Legislature (Federal). See Congress Legislatures (City). See Municipal

government Legislatures (State). See State Legislatures

Lincoln, Abraham (President), i. 51, 289, 388

Liquor prohibition, i. 546, 657; ii. 415 Literature, American, ii. 617; comparative want of creative power, 622; causes of this, 624; recent developments of thought, 631; relation to Europe, 636; promise for the future, 642

Literature, influence of a capital on, ii. 645

"Lobby," The, i. 445, 673; ii. 124, 129, 719

Local feeling, strength of, i. 186-190, 463, 520, 563

Local government, types of, in America, i. 561, 582; township type, 562, 565; eounty type, 563, 570; mixed type, 565, 571; instance of Illinois, 572; of Michigan, 576; of Iowa, 579; of Pennsylvania, 580; control over local authorities, 583, 684; taxation, 585; absence of representation, 586; chief functions of local government, 586; influence of party spirit, 589; simplicity of the system, 590; government of cities, 593 (see Municipal government); character of the statesmen produced by the system, ii. 197

343 ; ii. 478 Log-rolling, ii. 125

Mississippi), i. 24, 372, 644
Louisiana, State of, i. 51, 452

Local self-government, advantages of, i.

Louisville (Kentucky), ii. 90 Low, Honourable Seth, on Municipal Government, i. 620 Lynch law, ii. 439

Madison, James (President), i. 20, 36, 59

Majority, power of the, in America, ii. 299, 302, 307-314 Manhood suffrage, ii. 475

Manx constitution, referred to, i. 215 Marshall, John (Chief-Justice), i. 59, 261, 368 sqq., 374

Marriage laws, i. 338

Massachusetts, State of, i. 18, 23, 414, 515; ii. 61, 719

Mayoralty, the, and its powers, i. 594, 628; ii. 337, 343, 352
"Mean Whites," ii. 275

Mexico and the United States, ii. 399 Mexico, New, Territory of, i. 559

Michigan, State of, i. 576 Militia, i. 49, 704, 728

Ministers, The President's. See Cabinet Minneapolis, ii. 90, 686

Minnesota, State of, ii. 139

Minorities under government by public opinion, ii. 222, 300

Missouri, compromise of 1820, i. 645 Moderator of a Town-meeting, i. 566

Machine, The, its organization, ii. 48; what it has to do, 58; its working and results, 65; the desire for office its source of power, 74; Rings and Bosses its inner springs, 74; Machines of New York City, 111; the struggle against it, 134-141, 270; popular opinion of it, 206; the nominating machinery in Massachusetts, 719; how far it is due to democracy, 457; its future, 697. See under Party Organization

Molly Maguire Conspiracy, ii. 440
Monopolies, hostility to, in State Constitutions, ii. 443

Montana, Territory of, i. 557 Montesquieu, referred to, i. 26, 275 Mormons, The, ii. 463, 558, 578

Mugwumps, The, ii. 15, 19
Municipal Government in America: its
organization, i. 594; the mayor, 594;
aldermen and Common Council, 596;
judges, 597; nature of its functions,
598; municipal system of Boston, 600;