

- (e) Aircraft flights and campaigns;
- (f) Space communications, including ground-based antennas for tracking, telemetry and command, and data acquisition;
- (g) Ground-based space research facilities;
- (h) Exchanges of scientific personnel;
- (i) Exchanges of scientific data, knowledge and experience;
- (j) Terrestrial analogs and undersea facilities;
- (k) Education and public outreach activities;
- (l) Space systems applications; and
- (m) Other activities of mutual interest jointly decided in writing by the Parties.

3. These joint activities may take place on Earth, in air space, or in outer space.

4. This Agreement shall not apply to activities undertaken pursuant to the IGA or any subsequent agreement that amends, modifies, or is concluded pursuant to the IGA.

ARTICLE 4

Implementing Arrangements

1. Subject to their respective laws and regulations, the Parties shall conduct joint activities under this Agreement through their respective Agencies. Implementing arrangements concluded by the Agencies shall set forth the specific roles and commitments of the Agencies and shall include, as appropriate, provisions related to the nature and scope of the joint activities, the individual and joint commitments of the Agencies, and any other provisions necessary to conduct the joint activities.

2. The implementing arrangements shall refer to and be subject to this Agreement. In case of an inconsistency between this Agreement and an implementing arrangement, this Agreement shall prevail.