## LES RELATIONS DE DÉFENSE

annexed. It is of a gauge of 3 feet 6 inches and is well supplied with engines and rollingstock. In conjunction with this railway the Newfoundland Government operates seven small steamers in the coastal service.

21. There is a Government Telegraph system throughout the Island. In this, however, wireless telegraphy has to a large extent been substituted for land wires and this substitution is still in progress.

## (ii) Shipping Communications

25. The volume of foreign-going shipping entering and leaving Newfoundland ports every year is of the order of 1,100,000 tons.

26. The following regular steamship lines serve Newfoundland:

- (a) British Register. Furness, Withy and Co. (ships owned by Johnston Warren Lines (Limited)).
  - (i) Steamship Newfoundland. Passenger capacity, 300; gross tonnage, 6,791.
  - (ii) Steamship Nova Scotia. Passenger capacity, 300; gross tonnage, 6,796.

Both registered at Liverpool. Trading between Liverpool, St. John's, Halifax and Boston.

- (b) Canadian Register. Newfoundland Canada Steamships.
  - Steamship Belle Isle, carrying passengers and cargo. Gross tonnage, 1,960. Trading between Halifax, Sydney, St. Pierre and St. John's in winter, and Montreal, Prince Edward Island, Sydney, St. Pierre and St. John's in summer.

Clarke Steamship Company (Limited).

- Steamship New Northland, carrying passengers and cargo. Gross tonnage 3,445; trading between Montreal and St. John's in winter, and Montreal, Corner Brook and Labrador in summer.
- (c) Newfoundland Register.

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- (i) Steamship Humber Arm. Gross tonnage 5,758.
- (ii) Steamship Corner Brook. Gross tonnage 5,767.
- Both trading between Corner Brook and New York with paper.
- (iii) Steamship Geraldine Mary. Gross tonnage 7,244. Trading between Botwood, Newfoundland and Great Britain with paper.
- (iv) Steamship Caribou. Gross tonnage 2,222. Trading between North Sydney, Cape Breton Island and Port-aux-Basques. Owned by the Newfoundland Government.
- (v) Steamship Portia. Gross tonnage 978. Sailing between Halifax and Newfoundland ports. Owned by the Newfoundland Government.
- (d) Bermuda Register. Furness Red Cross Line.
  - (i) Steamship Fort Townshend. Gross tonnage 3,400; passenger capacity 130.