## Thy Camaxian EIntonomologis.

VOL. XII.
LONDON, ONT., JUNE, 1880.
No. 6

## ENTOMOLOGY FOR BEGINNERS.

## THE TOMATO WORM (Sphinx quinuu-maculata Hawthorn).

by the rev. C. J. s. bethune, port hope, ont.
Almost everyone, I imagine, has had at some time or other his wonder and curiosity excited by the strange-looking pupa of the Tomato Worm, as it is familiarly termed. It is frequently discovered when digging potatoes in the autumn, or disturbing the soil where tomatoes have been grown. This singular object, which is very correctly represented in the figure, is about two and a half inches long and half an inch in diameter, of a chestnut brown color, and round in shape, tapering towards both ends; from one end, which is the head of the specimen, there proceeds a long curved proboscis like the handle of a jug; the other end is divided into broad rings and terminates in a point. To one who had never seen anything of the kind before this object must at first prove a great puzzle ; but a little careful examination will remove some of the mystery. It must be alive, for the tail end moves; but it cannot walk or crawl, and is quite helpless. If we examine it more closely, we find that the rings that move when the creature is touched are very like the rings of a large caterpillar, while at the other end we can trace the eyes, antennæ, and even the short wings of a moth, but all enclosed in a hard brown shell. These things. show us that it is an insect in its helpless pupa state; the long jug-handle is the case which contains its tongue for sucking out the nectar from flowers. If we keep it in some damp earth till the next year, there will emerge from it a large handsome moth, of an ashen-grey color, relieved by five bright orange-yellow spots on each side of its body; its wings expand fully five inches in length, and its body is about the same length as the pupa or chrysalis; its tongue is of immense length, about double that of the body-when at rest it is coiled up like a watch-spring beneath the head of the insect. The name of the creature is the Five-spotted Sphinx [Sphinx (Macrosila) quinque-maculata Hawthorn].

