

DOMINION OF CANADA



EMIGRATION TO THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

To Capitalists, Tenant Farmers, Agricultural Labourers, Mechanics, DAY LABOURERS, And all Parties desirous of Improving their Circumstances by Emigrating to a New Country.

THE attention of intending Emigrants is invited to the great advantages presented by the Province of Ontario. Persons living on the interest of their money can easily get eight per cent. on first-class security.

Tenant Farmers with Limited Capital

Can buy and stock a Freehold Estate with the money needed to carry on a small farm in Britain. Good cleared land, with a dwelling and good barn and out-houses upon it, can be purchased in desirable localities at from £4 to £10 Stg. per acre. Farm hands can readily obtain work at good wages. Among the inducements offered to intending Emigrants, by the Government, is

A FREE GRANT OF LAND (WITHOUT ANY CHARGE WHATSOEVER.)

Every Head of a family can obtain, on condition of settlement, a FREE GRANT of two hundred acres of land for himself, and one hundred acres additional for each member of his family, male or female, over eighteen years of age.

All Persons over 15 years of age can obtain a FREE GRANT OF 100 ACRES.

The Free Grants are protected by a Homestead Exemption Act, and are not liable to seizure for any debt incurred before the issue of the patent, or for twenty years after its issue. They are within easy access of the front settlements, and are supplied with regular postal communication.

Registers of the Labour Market

And of Improved Farms for sale, are kept at the Immigration Agencies in the Province, and arrangements are made for directing emigrants to those points where employment can be most readily obtained. Several new lines of railway and other public works are in course of construction, or about being commenced, which will afford employment to an almost unlimited number of labourers.

Persons desiring fuller information concerning the Province of Ontario, are invited to apply personally, or by letter, to the Canadian Government Emigration Agents in Europe, viz.: Wm. Dixon, 11 Adam Street, Adelphi, London, W. C.; J. G. Moylan, Dublin, Charles Foy, Belfast; David Shaw, Glasgow; and E. Simays, Continental Agent at Antwerp.

Also to the Emigration Agents in Canada, viz:

John A. Donaldson, Toronto, R. H. Rae, Hamilton, Wm. J. Willis, Ottawa, Jas. Macpherson, Kingston, L. Stafford, Quebec, J. J. Daley, Montreal, E. Clay, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Robert Shivers, St. John, and J. G. & Layton, Miramichi, New Brunswick, from whom pamphlets issued under the authority of the Government of Ontario, containing full particulars in relation to the character and resources of, and the cost of living, wages, &c., in the Province, can be obtained.

JOHN CARLING,

Commissioner of Agriculture and Public Works for the Province of Ontario.

Department of Immigration, Toronto, October, 1869.

v2-2-12t.

Markets.

Toronto Markets.

"CANADA FARMER" Office, June 10th, 1870.

FLOUR AND MEAL.

In consequence of the rise in the English markets, breadstuffs exhibit a decidedly upward tendency in price, but in this market comparatively little business has been done since our last report. Present rates are as follows:

- Flour—Superfine, \$4.50, Spring Wheat, Extra, \$5, Fancy, \$5 to \$5.25. Oatmeal—\$4.20 to \$4.25. Cornmeal—\$3.75 to \$4. Bran—\$10 to \$11.

GRAIN AND SEEDS.

Rates continue to advance. Stocks are low, and mostly held in expectation of a further rise.

- Wheat—Souters', \$1.18 to \$1.20, Tradwell, \$1.15 to \$1.20; Spring, \$1.03 to \$1.05. Barley—Inferior, 45c. to 50c., Bright, nominal. Oats—38c. to 40c. Peas—65c. to 70c. Rye—68c. to 70c.

HAY AND STRAW.

The price and demand have fallen considerably since our last report.

- Hay is quoted at from \$6 to \$11. Straw at \$4 to \$6.

PROVISIONS.

- In Pork but little business is transacted. Live Hogs sell at from \$7 to 7.25 per 100 lbs. Butter—Wholesale price is quoted at 11c. to 15, selling retail at 20c. and upwards. Eggs—Per dozen, 10c to 11c. Potatoes—Per bag, 30c. to 50c. Apples—Per bbl, \$2 to \$3.

CATTLE MARKET.

For this season of the year, the demand may be considered active and quite equal to the supply. The following are Toronto prices, dressed weight:

- Beefers—From \$5 to \$8. Sheep—From \$3 to \$6. Calves—From \$3 to \$7 50. Lambs—From \$2 to \$3. Hides—From 6c. to \$1/2c. Calfskins—Green, 10c. Cured, 12c. Sheepskins—Green, from \$1.25 to \$1.60. Dry, from 45c. to 75c. Wool—From 26c. to 28c.

New York.—Flour—10c to 15c better, receipts, 7,000 bbls, sales, 10,000 bbls at \$5.10 to \$5.25 for superfine state and western, \$5.00 to 5.25 for common to choice extra State; \$5.40 to \$6.10 for common to choice extra State and Western. Rye Flour, Dull. Wheat, 1c to 2c better, receipts, 37,000 bush., sales, 82,000 bush. Rye, Quiet; receipts, 4,000 bush. Corn, Shade firmer, receipts, 32,000 bush.; sales, 23,000 bush. at \$1.04 to \$1.05 for new mixed Western. Barley, Dull and nothing doing. Oats, Steady, receipts, 16,000 bush. sales, 30,000 bush at 65c to 66c for Western; 69c to 71c for Ohio and State. Pork, Firm at \$30.75 to \$31. Lard, Dull at 15c to 16 1/2c for steam; 16 1/2c to 16 3/4c for kettle rendered. Butter, Dull at 15 1/2c to 20c for Ohio, and 15c to 37 1/2c for State. Cheese, Quiet at 7c to 15c.

PROVINCIAL MARKETS.

Montreal.—Flour—Extra, \$5.75 to \$6. Fancy, \$5.25 to \$5.35. Welland Canal Superfine, \$5 to \$5.10; Super fine No. 1 Canada wheat, \$4.00 to \$4.25; No. 1 Western wheat, \$4.00 to \$5. No. 2 Western, \$4.40 to \$4.50; big flour 100 lbs \$2.20 to \$2.30. Wheat, Canada fall, \$1.14 to \$1.15, spring, \$1.10 to \$1.12 1/2; Western, \$1.10, Oats, per 32 lbs. 35c to 36c. Barley, per 45 lbs., 45c to 47c. Peas, 80c to 87 1/2c. Butter, dairy, 16c to 17c, store, packed 15c to 16c. Ashes, pots, \$5.15 to \$5.50, pearls, \$7.15 to \$7.25. Pork, Mess, \$27.50 to \$28, primo mess, \$20; prime, \$21.

Port Hope, June 6.—Flour, extra, \$5.25, fancy, none, strong bakers, \$4.75, No. 1, \$4.50, bag flour, per 100 lbs., \$2.30. Fall Wheat, choice, \$1.12 1/2, ordinary, \$1.05, spring, 95c. Oats, 33c. Peas, 59c. Rye, 50c. Cheese, 12 1/2c. Butter, 15c. Potatoes, 20c. Wool, 26c.

Collingwood, June 8.—Spring Wheat, \$1.05 to \$1.08; Fall Wheat, \$1.10 to \$1.15. Barley, 40c to 42c. Peas, 40c to 50c. Oats, 33c to 34c. Butter, 14c to 16c. Eggs, 10c. Potatoes, 25c. Hay, \$9 to \$9.

Contents of this Number.

Table with columns for section names (THE FIELD, STOCK DEPARTMENT, VETERINARY DEPARTMENT, THE DAIRY, HORTICULTURE, CORRESPONDENCE, EDITORIAL, AGRICULTURAL INTELLIGENCE, POULTRY YARD, ENTOMOLOGY, APIARY, HOUSEHOLD, POETRY, MISCELLANEOUS) and corresponding page numbers.

THE CANADA FARMER is printed and published on the 15th of every month, by the GLOBE PRINTING COMPANY, at their Printing House, 28 and 25 King Street East, Toronto, Ontario, where all communications for the paper must be addressed.

Subscription Price, \$1 per annum (POSTAGE FREE) payable in advance.

THE CANADA FARMER presents a first-class medium for agricultural advertisements. Terms of advertising, 20 cents per line space. Twelve lines' space equals one inch. No advertisements taken for less than ten lines' space.

Communications on Agricultural subjects are invited, addressed to "The Editor of the Canada Farmer," and all orders for the paper are to be sent to

GEORGE BROWN, Managing Director