much abated. The defense is

Because the

in a somewhat shame-faced and lame

STRIKING INCIDENTS

IN THE CARRER OF CARDINAL AMETTE

Paris, Oct. 8 .- Some of the most striking incidents in the career of the late Cardinal Amette occurred during the great War. Perhaps none is so frequently recalled by Parisians now that he has died, as that which took place in the beginning of September, 1914, when the German armies were advancing on Paris and the Government had retired to Bordeaux

The Archbishop stuck to his cathe dral. On September 6, while the Marne battle was raging and the Maunoury army was fighting under the very forts of the city, he summoned his people to Notre Dame in order to invoke heavenly protection and so great was the response that the cathedral was filled and fifty thousand were in the square in

During the procession of the relics of the saints who are protectors of lies of the country for an endowment Paris, Cardinal Amette came out to fund. the crowd and demanding a stepladder be brought him, mounted the steps and with flery eloquence bade the people beof goodcheer. Hisflam-ing address ended with the word: urage! have confidence!' shouted forth at the top of his voice. At the very hour the victory was being won and Paris was saved.

Never for a single moment during the War did Cardinal Amette leave his diocese. Shells and bembs fell close to the palace. His only heed of these was to visit and comfort their victims. When a missile from the great German gun fell on St. Gervais' church, causing havoc and universal alarm, the Cardinal was among the first to rush to the spot to succour the victims. Whenever were dead or wounded he would hasten to express his sympathy or offer his aid.

Cardinal Amette was popular with all classes. On many occasions he personally intervened to secure better conditions for workingmen and he was as much at home in an assembly of the toilers as he was presiding over some group of the intellectually elite. He aided the Catholic members of the union to secure a substantial advance for bank employes and he published a letter advising the abolition of night

work among bakers. On this occasion, the president of the Red Syndicate of Bakers expressed his public thanks to the being called "the bakers' Arch-

Cardinal Amette created, encour aged and directed the most varied and most useful works of charity and Catholic action, presiding personally over their sessions. Under his of Paris took a splendid advance,

Some realization of the fruitful the men and women, whom they ness of his work may be gained from divided off into two sections. The the fact that when he shouldered the administration of the diocese, immediately after the breach of the years of his episcopacy the number of priests ordained each year doubled, Christian schools were placed. thriving condition in all the parishes, sixteen new churches and twentynine new chapels were erected and five more churches are now under

and of witnessing the never-to-baforgotten spectacle of its consecration which brought to Montmartre ten cardinals, two hundred bishops and thousands of the faithful.

CHURCH WORK

CATHOLICS DONATE LARGE

(By N. C. W. C. News Service)

Washington, D. C., October 4. — Appeals made to Catholics of the United States in the last six months in hebalf of educational, charitable and welfare enterprises have aggregated about \$30,000,000, and indicate the spirit of progressive activity now animating the Church in this country. This total does not include sums raised or sought for the erection of new or the repair of old

Most of the funds which it was comtemplated gathering were intended for Catholic education — pri mary, secondary and higher. The total of the budgets prepared for this purpose was more than \$23,000,000. Charitable institutions — hospitals orphanages, homes for the aged and the like—were to be the beneficiaries of some \$2,700,000 of the aggregate. Welfare work, such as clubs for men and women, community houses, civic betterment, etc., was to receive something more than \$500,000. The remainder was to go to miscellaneous

activities under Catholic auspices. MILLIONS GIVEN FOR EDUCATION

The largest amounts to be gath-

charities in New York Not all of this great total of \$30,-

dollars. the Bishops authorized the Adminia survey for an appeal to the Catho-Until this survey has been made it will not be known what amount it is proposed to raise for the Council, assuming that the Bishops approve the survey.

COUNCIL'S ENDOWMENT FUND

It is the intention of the Hierarchy to continue the Welfare Council's several activities-the departments of education, laws and legislation, social action, lay organizations and press and publicity. -and to bear the expense of these for the next year The survey is to be made with a view of providing thereafter for the Council's permanent endowment.

In the event the survey and recom mendations submitted to the Bishops are approved by them, the lay organizations affiliated with National Welfare Council will conduct the work of solicitation under the supervision and constant direction of the Hierarchy

THE BRUTAL TURKS

400 ARMENIANS CORRALLED IN CHURCH AND BURNED TO DEATH

(By N. C. W. C. News Service

Constantinople, Sept. 27 .- The massagre of Christians in Asia Minor by the rebels under the Turkish socalled nationalist, Mustapha Kemal, gives every sign of reaching greater and more grave proportions. Cardinal who felt no little pride at distinctions appear to have nothing whatever to do with the massacres but it is striking that by far the greater part of the Christians put to

death are Armenians. The latest massacre, of which reliable reports have come in, is stated to have taken place at the village of initiative, the diocesan conventions Boli-in northwest Anatolia. Some 1,000 Kurds, under the leadership of grouping together, every year, as Mustapha Kemal's officers, made a many as 10,000 adherents. men were shot, but the women and children were driven into the village church which was set on fire, and all those inside burned to death. The

The ferocity of these murders of Christians is likely to be increased, since Mustapha Kemal has reformed his nationalist troops under the five more churches are now under construction.

Cardinal Amette had the happiness of putting the last stone in the national basilica of the Sacred Heart and of witnessing the never-to-be.

His nationalist troops under the name of the Senoussi army, which is nothing more than a deliberate nothing more than a deliberate taken in hand, the right development of citizenship is to be promoted. Catholic Boy Scout troops and the Big Brother movement are to be Mohammedan sects. The Senoussis, who were founded by one Sayed Mohammed in 1800, are a kind of Mohammedan heretics, who are distinguished by the cruelty with which they seek to spread their creed. The movement has become very widespread, and its adherents may be found from Fez to Constantinople, and from India to Damascus. The influence and the missionary zeal of the Senoussis are something to be reckoned with, and as they are of the nature of a secret society their affili-ations are found throughout the

Moslem world. One of their most striking features is their bitter hatred of all forms of Christianity, and it is under the Senoussi banner that Mustapha Kemal, already a formidable persecutor of the Christian peoples in Asia Minor, has reorganized the forces under his mand in his campaign of massacring Christians.

DOWNWARD TREND OF PRICES

WHAT WE MUST LEARN AND DO

The downward trend of prices comes as a blessing to everybody, and the unnatural and exorbitant war prices can not survive much longer. It is not probable that we will get back to a pre war basis all at once. This we can not expect. It will be better if we reach that point after some time and thus avoid

Archbishop Hayes is making provi- looms on the horizon is the constant true happiness. It makes men slaves | was held in the afternoon, when all all.—America.

000,000 was to be obtained at once, have increased in population seven but a considerable part of it was for immediate use, and was subscribed within short periods. In many instrictly agricultural counties of Ohio stances the sums named in the have decreased in country popuappeals were greatly exceeded. Definite figures are not available as to the amounts raised in the last laws of economics, that necessity six months for the building and re-pairing of churches, but the total is when a question of food arises. The when a question of food arises. The believed to be several millions of tendency of youth to professional and industrial occupations has been In view of the general response strained and over-worked and there is more and more seen to be the playmates. He suddenly developed of American Catholics to the calls must come a change. One can not only consistent and possible one. made upon them in the name of but note how earnestly the Church their religion, the decision of the recognizes this fact, when she Archbishops and Bishops to consider asked her children, last month, to will prevent indiscretions that would a survey for an appeal for the supremember in their prayers "The eventually issue in a desire for a port of the National Catholic Welfare Tillers of the Soil," and this month Council assumes additional interest. turns to the other side and asks At the recent meeting in Washington | that "The Workers in the Factories" be remembered. If men would only strative Committee of the National recall the Providence of God and Catholic Welfare Council to prepare obey His Commandments, what a load of evil would be lifted from the world. It merchants and manufacturers, if laborers and farmers, if all men would take as their motto, the words of St. Paul, read in last Sunday's lesson. "He that stole, let him now steal no more, but rather let him labor, working with his hands the thing which is good, that he may have something to give to him that suffereth need," what a

GREAT FORWARD MOVEMENT OF AMERICAN HIERARCHY

Gleaner in Catholic Columbian.

The second annual meeting of the Archbishops and Bishops of the Catholic Church in the United States closed on September 23, after having authorized a multiplicity of Catholic efforts that are almost bewildering in their variety and extent. To render possible the execution of their plans the Bishops have further authorized the Administrative Committee of the National Catholic Welfare Council by which name the assembly of the intire Hierarchy of the United States is known, to institute a nation wide eal for the collection of a fund which shall be used for the perma-nent support or endowment of all this work. During the coming year, however, the necessary funds are still to be supplied directly by the Hierarchy itself. The five departments through which the Council carries on its activities, and whose budgets it has accepted, are the Departments of Laws and Legislation, of Education, of Social Action, of Lay Organizations, and of Publicity, Press and Literature. Each of these is national in extent, and together they deal with every problem of Catholic life. Their effective co-ordination make clear that much work has already been accomplished, but the

is the special task of the Executive Department under Archbishop Hanna. The reports of the various sections plans mapped out and accepted by the Hierarchy indicate a careful division of work among the different departments which must be productive of extraordinary effects for the good not merely of the Church, but of the entire country. Surveys are to be undertaken; literature is to be published, lectures are to be given organization is to be carried on provisions are to be made for the immigrants, community houses are to be conducted; the farm question is to be studied; the problem of encouraged; civic centers are to be planned; woman's activity is to be expanded so as to be of the greatest utility to Church and country, day nurseries, clubs and classes for boys and girls are to be instituted and there is further to be a gradual expansion of all branches of the Press Department. Nor will the foreign and domestic missions be overlooked, all of whose interests and enterprises are henceforth to be

CHURCH AGAIN VINDICATED

Domestic instability, in our country is threatening to become an epidemic social disease. But on the integrity of the family depends the coherence and the permanence of the home. The home, however, is the most important thing for any nation. Men, therefore, naturally become alarmed at the spread of an evil that wrecks the homes of the nation and deprives children of the love and the care of their fathers and mothers.

Out in this well-founded anxiety, a society has grown with the purpose of protecting the sacredness of the marriage tie. It has been formed by group of Bishops, clergymen and laymen of the Protestant Episcopal Church and bears the title, "Society for Upholding the Sanctity of Marriage." Few will believe that this organization is capable to stem the tide of family disintegration or Educational Fund of \$5,00,000" in the Archdicese of St. Paul; \$4,000.000 for the endownment of the Seminary of the Detroit dicese; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most Rev. Archbishop Mundelein has planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary,) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary) which Most planned for Chicago; \$3,000,000 for the Catholic University (including a seminary) which Most planned f Rev. Archbishop Mundelein has collusion will try again and again to planned for Chicago; \$3,000 000 for St. Louis University, and \$2,003,000, patience and must also be ready to for the Cathedral grade school and nurses' home in Duluth. Most Rev. In danger that seriously nurse

sion for an annual income of at trend from the farm to the city, of their passions and brings untoid that was mortal of the deceased least \$500,000 to support Catholic although here and there we find a miseries upon the several members religious was laid to rest in the Grey although here and there we find a decrease in this movement. The of the broken-up family. The great-recent census indicates that cities est sufferers in the tragedy of a Rev. Father Dalpé, chaplain of Water wrecked home, more effectually St. Convent, efficiated at the grave. blown to fragments than if a R. I. P. hurricane had swept over it, are the innocent children. The assurance of the defenders of divorce has very EDWARD SEHL

> quences have given the lie to all those beautiful theories.
>
> The attitude of the Church, once denounced as intolerable and cruel The conviction that no release from the present bond can be new alliance. The society just established is a vindication of position of the Church. For the Toronto. Church from the outset has been just such a society for the upholding of the sanctity of marriage. the centuries she has upheld the indissolubility of marriage against the most powerful influences

The world has for centuries divorced itself from the Church and Christianity is gradually coming back | selling at its pre-war price. to the teachings of Christ. For, by its own bitter experience it has It is caused by the extraordinary learned that it is impossible to get demand for Bovril, and by the reduc along without them. Perhaps the tion of management and production change would soon ensue.-R. C. day is not far off when society, weary of its mistakes and repentant, will return to a full acceptance of the teachings of revelation which it has Estates" immense districts in the cast aside. Every step in this direction ought to be encouraged and prising an area of 9,799,476 acres welcomed. Rays of light are filtering through the rifts of the clouds and some day the full splendor of the son of Christian truth will again burst upon a world that has become wise through suffering and mis-fortune.—Catholic Standard Times.

OBITUARY

On October 8th, at the Champlain Valley Hospital, Plattsburg, N. Y. Sister St. Anthony of Padua-the esteemed Superintendent of the Institution—was called suddenly to her reward. The Rev. Dr. Driscoll, Pastor of St. John's Church, hurriedly summoned to her bedside and administered the Last Sacra ments, after which her soul returned to its Maker.

The sad news of the death of this beloved Sister brought grief to the hearts of her many friends, and especially to her Sisters in religion the Grey Nuns of the Cross. Ottawa. of which Community Sister Anthony had been a devoted member for

almost a quarter of a century. The deceased Sister, whose family name was Mary A. Lynott, received her education at the Rideau St. and Water St. Convente, Ottawa. After entering the Community she taught for a number of years in Our Lady's School, Ottawa, where she won the affection and esteem of her pupils, and others, by the charm of her personality, her devotedness to duty, and her ability in imparting knowl-Her work as teacher in the edge. Sacred Heart Convent. Eganville. where she taught several years, was much appreciated. There, also, she affectionately remembered, and her name is in veneration among all

In September, 1910, the Champlain Valley Hospital was opened and Sister St. Anthony, whose health was in poor condition, was sent insuring the best adjustment of the merate. In a few months she was able to begin her course in training, and after graduation she was named Superintendent

of Nurses Four years ago when Sister Ann, Foundress and first Superintendent of the C. V. Hospital, was transferred to the Pembroke General Hos-pital—Sister St. Anthony was placed in charge. Her fine qualities of mind and heart admirably fitted her for this new field of labor, and those with whom she worked know how unified under the direction of the Catholic Board of Foreign Missions. much the Institution owes to her initiative, her executive ability, and her far sightedness. Every one con-nected with the Hospital-Doctors Nurses, and patients-feels a personal loss and is grief-stricken over devoted Superintendent's death.

A worthy daughter of that heroine of charity, Venerable Mother D'Youville (Foundress of the Grey Nuns) Sister St. Anthony's life exemplified the virtues of both Martha and Mary. Like the former, busied about many things all day and often far into the night—"the one thing necessary" was never lost sight of. This close union with her Divine Master vivified and sanctified every detail of her daily life making her presence a benediction.

Sister St. Anthony is survived by one brother, John of Seattle, one sister, Margaret of Denver; two aunts—Sister St. Theela of Lowell, what we can do until we try, the Mass., and Miss Helen Gunn, headnurse of a department in the Champlain Valley Hospital. Both came to budget. A canny statistician has Ottawa for the funeral. The calculated that by unwise purchases,

The very sad death occurred on Sept. 23rd of Edward Sehl, youngest and much beloved son of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Seal, Waterloo, Ontario. Edward was eleven years and five months old, the idol of his family and a special favorite of his many diphtheria, and notwithstanding skilled medical treatment and devoted nursing, his innocent soul passed away. To mourn his death are left the sorrowing parents and three brothers, John and Jerome at home, and Rev. Brother Jerome, of

THE PRICE OF BOYRIL

During the War, as everyone knows to their cost, the price of all food has never swerved from the course. stuffs rose, and it is with legitimate pride that Bovril Limited point out that this preparation is still

costs to a minimum. Moreover, and more important still, the Company owns under the name of the "Bovri Argentine and in Australia. Comthese territories provide 250,000 horned cattle with pasturage. These animals turnish to the Company the best required at the lowest possible And when one considers that an 8 lbs. joint of beef is necessary to produce 4 ounces of Bovril, it is evident that these immense resources are not too great.

THE FAMILY BUDGET

The "campaign for overalls" is still a humorous memory. It began as a serious plan to reduce the price of clothing; it ended, somewhat under a cloud, as a scheme on the part of enterprising jobbers to get rid of a mass of otherwise unavailable garbings. This promising campaign was followed by a second, and dozen American cities gladly witnessed at least a dozen shops in the act of slashing the price of their wares to seventy or eighty per cent. of the regular values. But, ere long, the suspicion, unworthy, no doubt, that this slashing did not mark the beginning of falling prices so much as the skill of the advertising agency, crept across the national consciousness. In any case, the shops witnessed a remarkably speedy over of merchandise, and the turn being at an end, the time of reduced prices also ended. Another "campaign" now threatens the country. It may be genuine, it may be a delusion. But since economic conditions have not notably changed in the last six months, the second theory is more probable than the first.

Is there a way of escape from the abnormal prices which for the last few years have borne with such weight upon the wage-earner? No direct way seems at hand, but there is a way which, were it more widely adopted, would make living at least, somewhat easier. It consists simply insuring the best adjustment of the family's expenditures to the family's income. Micawber stated the budget - proposition with lucidity, though he never adopted it, when he said that the spending of a single shilling beyond the annual income meant the workhouse and ruin, while the annual saving of a shilling was the sure road to economic happiness. The budget is the best way of saving the shilling. Without a budget, buying will be at haphazard; articles will be purchased which could have been dispensed with, or will be bought at the wrong time, or in wrong quantities, or in the wrong market. With a budget there will be careful planning and wise expenditure. Above all, a carefully arranged budget will teach the family a new and more correct view of domestic economy. Too many of us sit down to consider the things which we need. We ought to sit down to consider the things we can get along without.

While its primary purpose is economic, faithful adherence to a budget cannot fail to exert an influence for moral betterment. A penny saved is more than a penny earned; and the penny saved by parental self-sacrifice may now and then be devoted to charitable and religious purposes, or carefully set aside to be added to others, and all to be applied to the ordinary family never realizes how much it can save until it adopts a in Buffalo, Ogdensburg, Lowell, Pembroke and Plattsburg, also Sisters from Champlain Valley Hospital, were present at the funeral service. were present at the funeral service.

The remains arrived in Ottawa
Monday noon, and on Tuesday morning a Solemn Mass of Requiem was should be on the way to habits of thrift, and that is better. One excelchanted in the Water St. Convent lent way of beginning the rescue is Chapel by Rev. M. Gorman, P. P., of to adopt a family budget. It will

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LAYTON .- At New Waterford, N. S., on Tuesday, September 28th, 1920. John David, youngest son of the late Ambrose Layton, aged seven months.

GAHAN,-In Montreal, on Wednesday, September 21st, 1920, at late residence, 10 Youville St., Mary Agnes Murray, beloved wife of Matthew J. Gahan. May her soul rest in peace,

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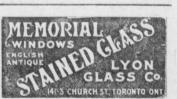
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