

for Lieut.-Governor Morris and for General Middleton and whose son captured Louis Riel.

Vide: Mackenzie's Journal. Harman's Journal. Hind—Red River, Assiniboine and Saskatchewan Expeditions. Paul Kane—Wanderings of an Artist among the Indians of North America. Archbishop Tache—Sketch of the North-West of America. Lt.-Governor Morris—Treaties of Canada with the Indians of Manitoba and the North-West Territories. Ontario Archaeological Report, 1905. Works of S. C. Simms.

- 16 THROUGH THE EARTH, SHABOKAMIK** (this portrait loaned by the Ontario Government).
- 17 WATER, OCHOPOWACE**—The hereditary chief of the Ocho-powace Band, Saskatchewan. His father was chief and a son of Loud Voice, the principal chief of the Crees, who signed the Qu'Appelle Treaty.
- 18 SPLASHING WATER, CHAKIKUM**—One of the troublesome Duck-Lake Willow Crees. The Chief Beardy, when the Carlton Treaty took place, told the Crees he had a vision in which it was made known to him the treaty was to be made at Duck-Lake and not at the large encampment.* At first he refused to join, sending Chakikum to learn the terms, but he afterwards signed. Chakikum, like many of the Duck-Lake Indians, joined the Breeds in the Rebellion. He was Poundmaker's councillor and went with Big Bear to hold a council at Prince Albert. Afterwards he fled to the United States and remained there for ten years.
- Vide: Lt.-Governor Morris—Treaties of Canada with the Indians of Manitoba and the North-West Territories.
- 19 SPRING MAN, KAHMEEUSEKAHMAWEYENNEW**—Of Duck-Lake, joined with the Breeds in the rebellion, and now leads the solitary life of a hunter.
- 20 THE MAN WHO TIES THE KNOT, KAKAKAPECHAMASKIS**—A head man of the File Hills Crees.
- 21 FEATHER, MEQUINIS**—Leads a wild, roving life as of old, and tenaciously clings to the ancient customs of his race.
- 22 PIMOTAT**—One of the most advanced of the Crees, and like most of his tribe generally wears European clothes. He has an excellent farm.
- 23 THE FRONT MAN, NIKANABEAO**—Head man of the Crees in Alberta, in his day a great warrior. Although a very old man he stands erect and is of a great height.