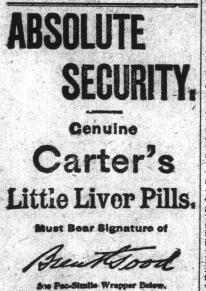


Now, the first condition of a free trade policy is that the country in ques-tion should possess some single natural advantage or combination of advan-tages, natural or acquired, which shall give that nation an industrial advin-Now, how does this specially operate a the case of an industrial defeat such as we have in view? It does so by a double action, as it were. In the first place, to a nation once thoroughly and decisively beaten, by however small a tage over the rest of the world in the production of important articles of itage offer the rest of the world in the production of important articles of world-wide demand, whether it be silver or gold mines; exceptional commercial situations, as the position of Corinth on the Isthmus in the ancient world, or of forence, Venice and Genoa, in the Italy of the Middle Ages, and before better trade routes were discovered; the shipping and carrying trade of Holland before the navigation acts of England killed it; the cotton-growing soil of the Southern States of America; the sugar from beet-root; the corn-growing facilities of Russia; or the coal and iron mines close together of England; and the like. Such conditions of industrial pre-eminence, when present in any nation where the extent of the industry is capable of employing a large part of the population, and where the demand of the outside world for the produce is free trade endering, make a free trade policy for that nation as scientified ally demonstrable in an industrial pre-eminence in anything, and so, not being in the running at all, a policy of protection to enable it to produce what it wants for itself would only be a waste of time and human labor. All this, per-eminence in anything a nolicy of protection the conduction where the condition where the demand of the option is a industrial pre-eminence in anything, and so, not being in the running at all, a policy of protection to enable it to produce what it wants for itself would only be a waste of time and human labor. All this, per-eminence in anything a nolicy of protection the disputes are likely to arise, and we wastell have to proceed more cautiously, what, then, in my opinion, are these production of important articles of world-wide demand, whether it be silver decisively beaten, by however small a margin, in a commercial sense, no one will come to buy; not its successful rival, because it can buy cheaper at home; not the outlying nations, because they can buy cheaper from the con-queror; not even the defeated nation itself, because its people too can buy cheaper from their successful competitor than at home. The consegurance is that cheaper from their successful competitor than at home. The consequence is that, except to bring in such trifles as fruits, spices, tobaccos, cheap wines, knick-knacks and other such things, foreign to the great main industrial issue, the ships of the nations will no longer crowd and jostle each other in the ports of the defeated nation as before, but will sail past her to swell the triumph of her conqueror. On the other hand, and by the wind of the same stroke, no one within the nation will continue any and by the wind of the same stroke, no one within the nation will continue any longer to manufacture those products which gave it its former supremacy, simply because with no guarantee against the return of the conqueror, no one will consent to produce. (Mills and workshops will stand stock-still or fall to ruin, not by a slow and lingering de-cline, but as if a bolt had struck them. As well expect a Turkish or Moorish peasant to do more than scratch his fer-tile soil with a stick, when some pasha can swoop down on him as he passes

can swoop down on him as he passes along and commandeer the fruits of his industry with impunity. Industry with impunity. It is not that the mills cannot go on, but that they will not; and the reasou is that in the present stage of industrial development there is for the individual producer no national or collective guar-



ory small and as easy te take as sugar. CARTERS FOR BLADACHE. FOR BILIOUSNESS ER FOR TORPID LIVER. FOR CONSTIPATION FOR SALLOW SKIN.

FOR THE COMPLEXI 10. The stonature OHRE FICK HEADACHE 4"

ather strongly for the purpose of oringing out more sharply the principles bringing out more sharply the principles that in my juggment ought to guide us in the solution of this great question of free trade or protection. 'And with this my part in the discussion ceases; and the problem must now be handed over to the specialists and experts in the various branches of industry, to tell us to what extent the statistics of proba-bility will justify us or not in our fears. JOHN BEATTIE OROZIER.

ARGENTINA AND CHILI.

Report of Trouble Pending Between the Countries.

Buenos Ayres, April 24.-The Argen-ine government has received informa-ion that Chilian military engineers are tion that Chilian military engineefs are continuing the construction of strategic roads in the territory in litigation be-tween Argentiua and Chili, in the Ar-gentine province of Chubul. The news-papers here are protesting against the doings of the Chilian engineers, which they déclare to be a violation of the pro-tocol. The Tribuna is especially vehe-ment in this respect. It is stated that the new Argentina minister to Chili, Jose Antonio Terry, who reached San-tiago de Chili on April 22, is the bear-er of a strong protest from his governer of a strong protest from his govern ment with regard to the alleged con struction of these roads.

AGAINST MEAT TRUST.

United States Attorney-General Inst. tutes Legal Proceedings.

Washington, April 24.-Attorney-Ger

the point in the present stage of industrial producer mo national or collective guadients is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if the Brank to E figure 1 is the same as if th

York, it is quite another matter. The number of days he is away is carefully computed, and the amount is deducted from his monthly check. During such absences the duties of the Governor-General were formerly discharged by the officer commanding His Majesty's forces at Halifax, but this was found an in-

at Halifax, but this was found an in-convenient arrangement owing to the de-lay caused by having papers sent to Halifax and returned. A change was accordingly made, and the duty .was handed over to the Chief Justice of the Supreme court. With the duty goes the pay, and the deductions from the Gov-ernor-Genera's check are now added to that of Chief Justice Strong.

MEDICAL EXPERTS.

MEDICAL EXPERTS. Of late years it has become almost a public scandal in several provinces, and more especially in Ontario, that in crimi-nal trials numberless medical witnesses have been called to give what is alleged to be expert testimony. To the layman the curious part of the matter was that such testimony always had a decided tendency to favor the side by which the witness was paid. It is doubtful if jur-ies attached much weight to such evi-dence, but it was bound to have a condence, but it was bound to have a con-fusing account which favored the defen-dant. Among the public at large the presence of medical men in the witness box and the things they swore to went

far to confirm the impression that medi-cine is not an exact science. This state of affairs is to be remedied as far as possible by a bill which the government has introduced, and which provides that not more than five expert witnesses shall be called on either side unless the judge

is of the opinion that under the circum-stances more are necessary. It is hard to imagine a case in which five witnesses on each side would not exhaust the pos-sibilities of expert testimony.

These Legal Proceedings.
Washington, April 24.—Attorney-General Knox made the following statement today regarding the so-called beer trust: On April 4 this department diarected W. A. Day, of Washington, in bis capacity as special assistant to the freed W. A. Day, of Washington, in this capacity as special assistant to the fact that a combination of large far as practicable, the public charges to the effect that a combination of large for the laws of the United States. This structions to Mr. Day and Mr. Bothea, ta Chicago, on April 7, to prosecute sim ultaneously in Chicago and the East a more particular examination into the allegations and proofs alleged to exist in support thereof.
From reports I am satisfied that sufficient evidence is in hand on which bills in equity for an injunction can be framed to restrain the combination mention ed from further proceedings, under their agreement, which clearly appear to be in restraint of interstate trade. I hare, the provides: "It shall be the duty of the several district attorneys of the lunited States in their respective dist in compliance with the law, which provides: "It shall be the duty of the several district attorneys of the lunited States in their respective dist in compliance attorneys of the States in their respective dist in order to examine arriving immigrants to note the district attorneys of the lunited States. These of and the states to locate officers had to do something to show that they were entering the United States. The appointment, and the great number a di tors an injunction of the Attor in the several district attorneys of the lunited states. These of and the states to locate officers had to do something to show that they were earning their in order to examine arriving immigrants to in order to examine arriving immigrants to in order to examine arriving immigrants to show that they were earning their indicates the out of the district attorneys of the lunited States. These of the states to locate officers had to do som

been kept out of the United States. These gentlemen, of course, can hardly be blamed for magnifying the importance of their office, but the record shows that they turned back just 131 persons out of something over 25,000. The matter would not concern Canada very seriously were it not that these representatives of the United States are constantly harping on the theme that Canada allows these undesirable persons to remain here, and that they presently drift across the line. This complaint, of course, is largely non-sense. The government is taking one of the two steps necessary to stop it. They are amending the law so as to absolutely prevent undesirable classes from enter-ing Canada. The next thing to do is to see that these complaining United States officials go home and stay there. Mr. Uriah Wilson, of Lennox, has treated the House to a very thoughtful

treated the House to a very thoughtful resume of the condition of affairs in con-

d From Page Seven.) Harsh purgative remedies are fast giving way to the gentle action and good effects of Carter's Little Liver Pills. If you try they will certainly please you.

Provincial

(Continued From Page Seven.) toria; thence by way of Nanaimo city and Alberni to a point in the vicinity of Seymour Narrows or Elk Bay." How was it proposed to reach Nanaimo from Victoria without paralleling the E. & N. ? Mr. Hall said he had no information on the subject. Dated 20th day of March, 1902. P. HICKEY.

Notice is hereby given that two months after date I intend to make application to the Chief Commissioner of Lends, and Works, Victoria, B. C., for permission to purchase 320 acres of land, described as follows: Commencing at a post, marked "H. C. Wrinch, southwest corner post," situated at the foot of a little mountain on W. J. Larkworthy's eastern boundary, half a mile east of the Hazelton Indian Reserve: thence north 40 chains: thence east 80 chains to a point on the line of, or in line with, the western boundary of the govern-ment special reserve; thence south 40 chains; thence west 50 chains to the point of commencement. Dated this 16th day of Mr. Hall said he had no information on the subject. Mr. Hunter pointed out that the bill only provided for the issuing of bonds to the extent of \$30,000 per mile. This, he held, was far too little to build the road, and it would effectually prevent the company raising money for construc-tion surposes. Surpose the company tion purposes. Suppose the company borrowed that amount and afterwards found it would not nearly cover the cost of building, the road what would be the result. He thought the provision should be company the provision of commencement. Dated this 16th day of March, 1902. H. C. WRINCH. EADE

should be struck out. Mr. Martin pointed out that in similar circumstances it had been the custom in Canada to grant the railway extended

orrowing powers. borrowing powers. Mr. McBride criticized the introducer of the bill and the government until he was reminded by Mr. Speaker that he was not on the hustings. He declared the bill was introduced for political ef, fect, and that there was no intention of building the railway. He could not op-pose the second reading, though he de-precated the reckless way in which it, had been introduced. Cancellation of Reserve on Foreshore and

Mr. McPhillips strongly objected to

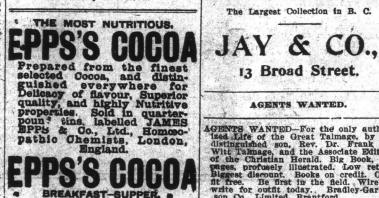
Mr. McFhilips strongly objected to the hill, because there was no provision as to when the railway should be com-pleted. He opposed it on several other grounds, and attacked the government, accusing them of trying to hoodwink the people of Victoria with a bogus scheme, but, finally like his leader, Mr. McBride, announced his intention of voting for the second reading. Fine Worsteds and Fancy Tweeds

The bill was then read a second time without opposition.

COAST-KOOTENAY. Mr. McBride asked the government they had an offer for the building of he Coast-Kootenay road from the

Cactus Dahlias Dalla Copper company? Hon. Mr. Wells said he would answer the question if it were put in proper form, according to the rules of the

House. House. Hous, Mr. Eberts presented a return asked for regarding voters lists in Atlin. The House then adjourned till 2 o'clock on Monday afternoon. **Show Dahlias**





and Greenhouses Now ready for planting out, 13 acres of FRUIT and ORNAMENTAL trees, small fruits, etc., at less than eastern prices; no San Jose scale or borers to contend with; clean certificate from the inspector.

Thousands of BULBS, ROSES, RHODO-DENDRONS, Azaleas, shade trees, etc.

SEEDS, fertilizers, agricultural imple-ments, etc., new catalogue tell you all about it. Oall and examine our stock and get our list or send for it; it will save you money. Address

M.J. HENRY 3009 Westminster Road. Vancouver, B. C.

MINERAL ACT.

Certificate of Improvements.

NOTICE.

NOTICE. "Red Gulch," "Queen," "Red Biuff." "Bell Helen," "Bine Stone" mineral claims. Situate in the Skeena Mining Division of Coast District. Where located: On Red Gulch Creek, Oxtail (Ec stall?) Valley. Take notice that The British Columbia Pyrites Company, Limited, Free Miner's Certificate 55297, intend, sixty days from the date hereof, to apply to the Mining Re-corder for a Certificate of Improvements. for the guppose of obtaining a Crown Grant of the above elaim. And further take notice that action, under section 37, must be commenced before the issuance of such Certificate of Improve-ments.

ments. Dated this 15th day of April, A. D., 1902 THE BRITISH COLUMBIA PYRITES COMPANY, LIMITED, PER ROBT. W. HAMILTON, Sec'y.

NAPOLEON REG. NO. 69

This splendid Black French Coach Stal-llon, 16 hands, 1450 weight, a prize winner and sure foalgetter, will be bred to a few cholee meres this season. For terms see posters or apply to Gerald L. Simon, 50 Wallace street, near Beacon Hill, or to C. N. Cameron, Douglas street. Victoria.

Notice is hereby given that the reserva-tion on foreshore and tidal land, notice whereof was published in the British Ool-umbia Gaette and dated 15th March, 1890, is cancelled. Any person desirous of ac-quiring a lease of any foreshore or tidal land must take steps to acquire the same in the meanner provided by section 41 of the "Land Act." after the expiration of three (3) months from the date of this notice. W C: WELLS, Ohlef Commissioner of Lands and Works, Lands and Works Department, Victoria, B. C., 5th April, 1902.

NOTICE.

Tidal Land.

JUST ARRIVED

Large Shipment

For Spring and Summer Wear.

35 Store Street.

13 Broad Street.

AGENTS WANTED.

WO SANG

MINERAL ACT, 1896

OERTIFICATE OF IMPROVEMENTS. Notice.

Monitor No. 1. Monitor No. 1 Fractional. Monitor No. 2. Mineral Claims, situate in the Alberni Mining Division of Clayoquot District. Where located: Near Handy Creek, OB Alberni Canal. Take notice that we, The Monitor Copper Mining Co. Free Miner's Certificate No. B54338, Intend. sixty days from the date hereof, to apply to the Mining Recorder for a Certificate of Improvements, for the pur-pose of obtaining a Crown Grant of the above claim.

base of obtaining a clower dramt of the howe claim. And further take notice that action, un-ler section 37, must be commenced before the issuance of such Certificate of Improve-ments. Dated this Twenty-fifth day of March.

MONITOR COPPER MINING CO., E. A. L. WALD, Mgr.

FOR SALE.

A number of good second-hand HACKS. GUERNEY CARS, ROCKAWAYS. A COUPE, BUGGIES, PHAETONS, CARTS. ETC., to make quick sales, these vehicles will be SOLD VERY CHEAP. We want to make room for new stock. Also a few new Burgies, Phaetons and carts direct from the factory in the East. All are made in the latest up-to-date styles and fitted with rubber tired wheels. THE VICTORIA TRANSFER CO. . i PD., Telephone 129. Victoria, B. C. 19, 21, 23 Broughton Street.

B.C. STEAM DYE WORKS.

AGENTE WANTED-For the only author-ized Life of the Great Talmage, by his distinguished son, Rev. Dr. Frank De Witt Talmage, and the Associate Editors of the Christian Heraid. Big Book, 600 pages, profusely illustrated. Low retail. Biggest discount. Books on credit. Out-fit free. Be first in the field. Wire or write for outfit today. Bradley-Garret-son Co., Limited, Brantford. 228 141 Yates Street, Victoria. household furnishings cleaned, dyed or Ladies' and Gents' garments and a23 pressed equal to new.

London, April 30.-championship contests yesterday morning at of the Royal Liverpo Lake, Chester, unde conditional work contest.

conditions, were cont was a complete chan however, the third m in a steady rain, wh wind blew. Of the 3-ed this morning, the were T. W. Robb, G. well, V. Graham, J. N. Hilton. In the winners included Bs chins and Hilton. en by S. Mure-Ferg

as some time, he telligent idea of the had, and it was three

im was identified.

German Sergeant's Private by

Berlin, April 30,---A third trial of the coun binnen today, of Serg Marten, charged with sigk, of the Prussian of accentical

of acquittal was re of both prisoners.

Large Jewelry Firm

Chicago, April jewelry firm of Moo the largest in the V the hands of a recei

ment of liabilities

prepared, but will tal firm is said to have \$1,700,000 a year.

Defence Has Now

Manila, April 30.-L. jr., aide-de-camp of testified at today's se martial which is tryin lieutenant said he he

lieutenant said he kn ture of Lucban, the ir said Lucban confesse was the author of th ting forth that Gern bomharding Vie

bombarding Vigan, a pino navy was blocks issued to encourage defence then rested court adjourned un

Disquieting Rumors

Paris, April 30.-T spondent at Saigon, Ohina, cables that dis been received there district, near Vien T erament have sent in troops there. The F entered a protest. are also reported to Battam Bang, Indo-ernorgeneral of Indo-inforcements there. T Malay Peninsula com

Championship Series

FROM FA

Pa

GOI

Engl

GEN. SMITH

ACQUIT

BIG FA

ceiver's

t you had taken t er Pills before re the mouth this to h you for occasion