

---

## Austrian Railroads

### SLEEPERS—NOT IMPREGNATED.

99,938 Spruce and Pine mixed, all replaced during 7 years.  
55,274 Pine, 95% replaced during 9 years.

### SLEEPERS—IMPREGNATED.

Spruce—72% replaced during 12 years. Pine—30% re-  
placed during 15 years.

---

## German Railroads

Of 880,000 Pine Sleepers—not impregnated—laid on six  
railroads, all were replaced during 10 years.

