

Constantinople by

Kings of France.

Charles VII.

Is XI.

es VIII.

XII. of Or-

I. Lower
arte.

the Turks to the Congress of Vienna, 1453—1815.

Kings of Spain.	Kings of England.	Kings of Scotland.	Popes.	
John II., Navarre Henry IV., Castile. Mahomed X., Granada ... }	Henry VI.	James II.	Nicholas V.	A.D. 1453 1454
{ John II., Navarre and Castile	 <i>House of York,</i> 1460—1485.	... ..	Calixtus III.	1455
Abul Hassan, Granada ... }	Edward IV. ...	James III. ...	Pius II.	1458
Ferdinand V., the Catholic, and Isabella, Cas- tile ... }	... ..	... ..	... ..	1460
Eleanor, Navarre Francis-Phœbus, Navarre ... }	... ..	... ..	Paul II.	1461 1464
Catherine and John D'Albret, Navarre Abu Abdallah, and Abdallah el Zagel, Granada, dethr. by Fer- dinand in 1491	Edward V. Richard III. }	... ..	... ..	1466
... ..	... ..	... ..	Sixtus IV.	1471
... ..	<i>House of Tudor,</i> 1485—1603.	... ..	... ..	1474
... ..	Henry VII.	... ..	... ..	1470
... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	1481
... ..	... ..	... ..	Innocent VIII. }	1483 1484
... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	1485
... ..	... ..	James IV.	... ..	1486
... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	1490
... ..	... ..	... ..	Alexander VI. 1492 1493	1492 1493
... ..	Henry VIII. ...	... ..	Pius III. Julius II.	1498 1503 1509
Charles I. elected superior in 1519 }	... ..	James V. ...	Leo X. ...	1512 1513 1515
... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	1516
... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	1519