

EXPLANATION OF PLATE III.

PLATE 2. Spruce from Coppermine River forest, below Sandstone rapids.

- Fig. 1. Section showing work of *Polygraphus rufipennis* Ky., beneath the bark.
- Fig. 2. Spruce branch showing tunnels of *Carphoborus andersoni* Sw.
- Fig. 3. Spruce branch showing tunnels of *Xylotrechus undulatus* and *Xoelgus muricatus*.
- Fig. 4. Same as figure 3, the reverse side.