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CHATHAM, N. B.

For Sale or To Let. The Dwelling House and premises situate on S John Street, in the Town of Chatham, near the R. C Chatel, lately occupied ov H. S. Miller, Esq. For terms and further particulars, apply to L. J TWEEDIE, Barrister-at Law, Chatham Dated at Chatham. 24'h March, 1891.

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TOILET SOAPS,
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A Fine Lot of Pipes and Cigars

The address alip pasted on the top of this page has a date on it, if the date of the paper is later than that on the slip it is to remind the subscriber that he is taking the paper with out paying for it. See Publisher's announcement on 4th Page.

TOHI ADVANC

CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK, MARCH 1, 1894.

D. G. SMITH, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR TERMS-\$1.00 a Year, in Advance

CANADA EASTERN RAILWAY

ON and AFTER MONDAY, SEPT. II until Between Fredericton and Chatham. GOING SOUTH, EXPRESS.

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Times are Changing.

Without his advertising the people now know that W. T. Harris' store, Chatham N. B., for

BOOTS AND SHOES IS THE SPOT, AND RUBBER GOODS AS WELL; His goods are right and prices low

And this you see when once you go.

Go there for Boots and Shoes. Go there for Ladies' and Gents' Overshoes. Go there for Ladies' and Gents' Moccasins. Go there for Boys' and Girls' Moccasins. Go there for Childrens' and Infants' Mocca-ins, Go there for Ladies' Overgaiters and House Moccasins,

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In Staple and Fancy Groceries he leads as well; In Candied Peels—Grange, Lemon and Citron;
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IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS will be made a specialty. Stoves, Plow-castings, etc., always in stock ORDERS IN PERSON, OR BY MAIL PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

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THARDWARE.

THE THARDWARE A make the popular taste.

THE THARDWARE A MERITARITE TO MIT IN THE THE THARD AND THE

Miramichi Advance.



LA FLECHE FOWLS.

A Critical Estimate of the Value of These French Fowls.

A singular name for a singular fowl! Whether it means, as it has been usually interpreted, The Flesh, or whether it means The Arrow, from the supposed resemblance of its comb to an arrowresemblance of its comb to an arrowhead, is a matter of small consequence. The former idea, referring the fowl to the class of poultry bred with special reference to their use upon the table, seems certainly more natural, for La Fleche is a choice table breed of fowls in France and other European countries. A good many years ago Mr. Philander Williams, of Taunton, Mass., imported some specimens of this breed, but they passed out of his hands and practically ran out. I remember some years ago of learning of a remnant of the descendants of this early importation, and of riding one bitterly stormy and exof riding one bitterly stormy and ex-



TRIO OF HIGH BRED LA FLECHE FOWLS. ceedingly dark night to see them. After presenting proper credentials, and satisfying the owner that I had a legitimate purpose in view and was not a hen thief, he condescended to exhibit the fowls. They were very small, not much larger than Black Hamburgs, though even then they showed the distinctive shape of the breed. Their smail size led me to wonder how they ever came to be regarded as among the leading table breeds, and this wonder did not disappear until January, 1889, I saw at the Buffalo, N. Y., Exhibition the fowls, recently imported by McPren Scotten, of Detroit. Mich. The sight of these fowls explained the mystery, for they were large, heavy, full-meated specimens, and clearly displayed the table properties which they were said to possess. Since that time, at our leading poultry exhibitions, some fine specimens of the breed have regularly appeared, whether they, too, are recent importations, or descendants from the Scotten birds I am unable to say. I have suspected the latter, as Mr. Scotten, who is a game fancier, early disposed of his La Fleche; though it is by no means improbable that other and more recent importations have been made in the past three years. I have an indistinct recollection that some have been made by a gentleman in New Jersey.

The fowl is a strange looking one. It TRIO OF HIGH BRED LA FLECHE FOWLS.

Jersey.

The fowl is a strange looking one. It has legs of fairly good length, something of the carriage of the Black Spanish, but is more stocky in build. Its comb, probably more than anything else, gives it the reculiar expression it posseses, probably more than anything else, gives it the peculiar expression it porseses, for the comb consists of a lump of flesh between, or just back of, the nostrils, behind which rise two red spikes. The plumage is jet black, the shanks also showing in this line. With its "suit of inky black" and its two antlers, the fowl seems quite different from all others. Behind the comb there is often a small tutt of feathers, and an incipient or rudimentary crest. This ought not to be, for exhibition purposes, but nevertheless often is. The French breeders have not told us exactly how the fowl was produced, but its appearance indicates some, at least, of the elements of its composition. The tall, stately carcates some, at least, of the clements of its composition. The tall, stately car-riage and the plamage of black point to Black Spanish as one of its parents, and the fact that it was once known as to Black Spanish as one of its parents, and the fact that it was once known as the Black Spanish of France leaves little doubt of the fact. The rudimentary crest shows that some crested breed was used in its production. For a long time it was supposed that this breed was Polish, but it is difficult to reconcile this supposition with the size of La Fleche. Latterly, and it seems with a very good show of reason, the Crevecceur has been suggested as the crested breed that was used. This fowl yould give the black plumage and the desired size, and would indeed fit into the appearance of the breed under discussion. A cross of Spanish and Crevecceur would produce a fowl quite closely resembling La Fleche in size, color, shape, and other characteristics. Its table qualities have already been alluded to. The body and breast are plump, the flesh is delicate and the skin white. The color of skin and shanks handicap the breed in most American markets, as much as would a yellow skin and yellow shanks in the markets of France. I recently read an advertisement of a French poultry breeder who offered a number of varieties for sale and concluded his advertisement in words to this effect, "All these breeds are especially suitable for the table as they have dark shanks and a white skin." So do trifles make a fashion, even in the poultry markets of the table as they have dark shanks and a white skin." So do trifles make a fashion, even in the poultry markets of the world. As a layer the breed may be regarded excellent for summer months, but not a safe dependence for winter. The eggs are large, and the shells are white in color. It has been generally supposed that the La Fleche is a delicate breed. The inbred specimens were unquestionably thus affected, but I am informed by personal acquaintances, who

questionably thus affected, but I am informed by personal acquaintances, who have hept the more recent importations, that they found the fowls quite hardy, ranking about on a level with our American breeds. Still the reputation for a delicacy, derived from the degenerate descendants of the earlier importations, clings to the breed, and perhaps deters some from keeping it who would otherwise be inclined to do so.

While acknowledging the many exwise be inclined to do so.

While acknowledging the many excellent qualities of this fowl, and while further stating that I believe that it can be bred to a handsome profit whether for practical or fancy purposes, yet one would not be doing his full duty to the readers of this publication if he failed to state some reasons why it does not seem that it would attain so great popularity as some breeds enjoy. The black plumage, though very landsome to look at on the fowl, leaves black pin feathers upon the dressed poultry which are less pleasant to the sight. The white skin does not make the fowl look as fat as yellow skin would; and Americans are does not make the fowl look as fat as yellow skin would; and Americans are prejudiced against the latter. Its dark shanks, while entirely suitable to a white skinned fowl, are not regarded with favor by American purchasers. All this may be unreasoning prejudice—probably it is—but one who is rearing poultry for sale cannot afford to omit

Fleche is one of the best among them, but—for market that but tells the whole story.—H. S. Babcock, in American Agriculturist.

The Horse's Shoes.

Probably there is no one line of business in which so much bungling work is done as shoeing horses, especially for winter traveling, when frozen roads and ice abound. An hour spent in a blacksmith shop, where a dozen or more horses are operated upon, reveals a great deal of ignorance and quackery. Invariably the toe and the heel calks are made high, and generally too broad. They are made thus so they would wear longer; when the fact is, the opposite is the case. It should be borne in mind that, as a rule, the shorter, sharper and smaller the calks are, so long as they answer their purpose, the more effectual they will be, the longer they will last and the easier they will be for the horse. On ice, with high calks, no other part of the shoe touches; and it gives the animal a partial awkwardness as if walking upon stilts, while small sharp calks comes upon the one at the toe, but with small calks, a share of this wear comes upon the rim of shoe; hence sharp, small calks will last longer than large ones. High calks, while they confer no firmer foothold—and on very hard roads not so firm—are a potent means of inflicting injury on both the foot itself and the limb also, says Dr. Wilson in Practical Farmer. It is only from that portion of the hold which enters the ground surface that the horse derives any benefit in foothold; and it must be apparent to the most ordinary observer, that long calks which do not penetrate the hard ground are so many levers put in his possession to compelhim to wring his feet, rack his limbs and inflict untold tortures upon himself.

When to Breed Animals.

It is customary to have mares served on the ninth day after foaling. This may be well if the mare is strong and healthy, and if there appears sufficient reason for it. Young females that have been put to breeding too young, before their physical powers have become developed should have rest. Such should pass over one, two or three periods of heat. Bitches, whose offspring it is de sirable to procure, cannot be thus treated. With small

Training Colts.

A colt's education should begin the first week of its life. Then its disposition is formed better than at any other time. It is most easily impressed, and has not acquired a tendency to resist. Whatever is taught then, the colt falls time. It is most easily impressed, and has not acquired a tendency to resist. Whatever is taught then, the colt falls direct into, and it becomes, in a manner, instinctive. The young animal has nothing to unlearn afterwards, if this education is begun in time, and is kept up constantly. Young colts trained for the track, are put to work at two years old, and run races; a sort of work that requires much more difficult management than the ordinary work of the road, or the field. The farm horse may be taught anything the owner wishes before this age, and may earn its living at light work before it is two years old. A regular course of gentle and kind training is indispensible. The first lesson is the use of the halter and the confinement by it. If it is tied up in a small stall near the dam, and let loose twice during the day, and all night, and taught to be lead, the greater part of its education has been accomplished. For the whole of this consists in subservience to its owners will, which is the object and result of education. When this has been done, everything after comes as a matter of course, if no mistakes are made. The animal should never be frightened, or whipped. There is no use for a whip, at any time, with a well trained work horse. Indeed it is injurious with many naturally highspirited horses. In the use of a saddle or harness, a perfect fit is indispensable, as the principal idea running all through the training is that nothing shall be disagreeable or painful to the animal Thus by gradual teaching, its duty and business are learned, and it understands what is required of it. It is naturally willing to obey, and is pleased to work when it has never been hurt by it. But when its education is considered complete, it should not be suspended, for, like that of a man, it goes on continually, some new experience coming up at times that calls for the good management of the horse's owner.

An Ever Pregent Object Lesson.

Good stock is an educator. It presents an ever present object lesson of the value of breeding, selection and cul-

Zegal Antices.

To the Executors and Heirs of John Sadler, late of Chatham, in the County of Northumberland, and all others whom it may concern.

To the Executors and Heirs of John Sadler, late of Chatham, in the County of Northumberland, and all others whom it may concern.

To the Sadle of Chatham in the County of Agnuary of the sadle of Chatham in the County of Northumberland and Province of New Brunswick, Accountant, of the one part, and James Hickey of Northumberland and Province of New Brunswick, Accountant, of the one part, and James Hickey of Northumberland and Province of New Brunswick, Accountant, of the one part, and James Hickey of the saide polace, merchant, of the other part, which Mortgage was duly recorded in the records of the County of Restigouche on the tenth day of January A. D. 1885 in volume il of the county records pages 303, 304, 305 and 306 and is numbered 3020 in said volume:

There will be in persuance of the said power of sale and for the purpose of satisfying the moneys secured by the said Indenture of Mortgage, default having beer made in the payment thereof of principal and interest, be sold at Public Auction on Thursday the seventeenth day of May next in front of the Post Office in the Town of Dalhousie in the County of Restigouche and Province of New Brunswick, at twieve o'clock noon the lands and premises in the said Indenture of Mortgage mentioned and described as follows namely:

"All those pieces or parcels of land situate lying "and being in the town of Dalhousie in the "County of Restigouche in the Province of New Brunswick abutted and bounded as follows namely:

"Brunswick abutted and bounded as follows namely:

"Brunswick abutted and bounded as follows namely:

"Brunswick abutted and bounded set of Brunswick Street, thence north Twenty five degrees west Forn hundred feet to Adelaide Street, thence south "Lix five degrees west Two hundred feet to Prunning South Twenty five degrees west Two hundred feet to "Grammar School, and Fifty feet squar on the "South east corner under lease for squa

TWEEDIE & BENNETT,

SHERIFF'S SALE

To be sold at public auction on Thursday the 10th day of May next, in front of the Post Office in Chatham, Between the hours of 12 noon and five o'clock p m.

All the right, title, interest and shares of Robert Brimner and Alexander Brimner in and to those several pieces or parcels of land and premises stuate lying and being on the south side of Napan River in the Parish of Glenelg and County of Northumberand and Province of New Brunswick, particularily described as follows: vis:—

All that piece or parcel of land situate lying and being in the south side of Napan River in the Parish and County aforesald known and distinguished as the Skidd property, commencing on the shore of Napan River at a point twenty four rods below or Easterly from Addrew Gillis' easterly line and running back to the High-way: thence from the South side of the said Highway commencing at a point Thirty rods from the said hands wellis' easterly line and running back to the High-way: thence from the South side of the said Highway commencing at a point Thirty rods from the said hands wellis' easterly line and running back to the High-way: thence from the South side of the said Highway commencing at a point Thirty rods from the said hands wellis' easterly line and running back to the High-way: thence from the South side of the said Highway commencing at a point Thirty rods from the said hands wellis' easterly line and running back to the High-way: thence from the South side of the said Lot—and being the upper part of the Homestead property of the liate Robert Robert Brimner, deceased, being all that tract of land and premises devised by the late Robert Rimner.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

the said James Somers,

JOHN SHIRREFF,

Sheriff.

Legal Motices.

NOTICE OF SALE. NOTICE OF SALE

To Christopher C. McLean of the parish of Hardwick in the County of Northumberland and Province of New Brunswick, farmer and mariner; and Mary Jane McLean, his wife: and all others whom it may concern:

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a power of sale contained in a certain Indenture of Mortgage bearing date the sixth day of February in the yeas of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty nine, and made between the said Christopher of McLean of Hardwick in the county of Northumber land and Province of New Brunswick, farmer and mary Jane McLean, his wife, of the one part, and Mary Jane McLean, his wife, of the one part, and Mary Jane McLean, his wife, of the one part, and Mary Jane McLean, his wife, of the county and province aforesaid, Spinster (now deceased) of the other part, which mortgage was duly recorded in the records of the County recorded and the revently day of February A 1, 1889 in volume 30 of the county records page 387, 368, 369 and 370 and is numbered 339 in sal with the said in the payment thereof principal made in the payment thereof principal minerest be sold at Public Auction of Friday the hithiest day of March next in front the Post Office in town of Chatham. In the County and province of the town of Chatham. In the County and province of the said Indentuced the said Indentuced County and province of the said Indentuced County and province of the said Indentuced as follows:

"All that to to I and situate on the rest increase of the said Indentuced and Indentuced as follows:
"All that to to I and situate on the rest increase of the said Indentuced Said In

Hats, Caps Boots, Shoes &c. &c.

All the right, title, and interest of Alfred H. Pallen, in and to all sund singular that certain lot or parcel of land and premises situate lying and being in the Town of Chatham, in the County of Northumberland and Province of New Brunswick, described as follows, viz.—Commencing at the southwest angle of the lot of land conveyed by John Pallen to the said Alfred H. Pallen, by Indenture bearing date the 16th day of November, 1882, thence southerly along the easterly line of lands occupied by John Sadler, late (deceased) one hundred and forty five feet to a fence, thence easterly along said fence eighty one feet, thence northerly parallel with the said Sadler line one hundred and forty five feet to the southeast corner of said lot of land so formerly conveyes to Alfred H. Pallen, as aforesaid, thence westerly along the rear of said last mentioned lot eighy one feet, being the place of beginning, and being all that—piece of land situate immediately in rear of the dwelling house and promises lately owned and occupied by the said Alfred H. Pallen, located on Howard street in the said Town of Chatham.

The same having been selzed by me under and by

hatham.

The same having been seized by me under and by ittue of an execution issued out of the Northumberland County Court at the suit of George Stothart, and an execution issued out of the Supreme Jour a: the suit of George A. Horton, against the sid Alfred H. Pallen.

Sheriff's Office, Newcastle, this 18th day 10f Nomber, A. D. 1803.

To be sold at Public Auctlon, on Wednesday the 4th day of April, next, in front of the Registry Office, Newcastle, between the hours of twelve noon and 5 o'clock p. m.,
All the right, title and interest of James Somers, in and to all those several pieces or parcels of land in the county of Northumberiand and Province of New Brunswick, more particularily described as follows: vis:—
All that cettain pelce or parcel of land situate lying and being in the Parish of Southesk, being the pertion of a block of land reserved by the government for the use, benefit and lebod of the late Frauces Julitan's tribe of Indians, situate on the south side of the Little South West River, buttes and bounded as follows to wit:—Commencing at the upper side line of lot let by Barnaby Julian, Mitchell Julian and Bernard Julian to Timothy Crow and Sons. thence to extrad up stream till it strikes the lower line of land formery in the occupation of Moses Travis. which is at a gully near the head of the Blaty Rapids, (so called), thence back on a line parallel with the said Timothy Crow's lot to the rear of the said Indian Reserve or alloiment—Ogether with the Island Reserve or alloiment—Ogether with

General News and Notes.

When a frignd turns out not to be a trump, then is the time to discard him.

Time files and stays for no man. The only follow who can best it is the mesician.

RHEUMATISM CURED IN A DAY:—South American Cure for Rheumatism and Net raight andboth the partial of Southeast Branch of the Reserve and the Lates Southeast Branch of the Reserve Branch of the Lates Southeast Branch of the Reserve Branch of the Lates Southeast Branch of the Reserve Branch of the Lates Southeast Branch of the Reserve Branch of the Lates Southeast Branch of the Reserve Branch of the Lates Southeast Branch of the Reserve Branch of the Lates Southeast Branch of the Reserve Branch of the Lates Southeast Branch of t

BLACK, JORDAN & BLISS

ALEX. MACKINNON, WATER ST., CHATHAM, I am now prepared to offer my customers and the public generally, goods at

REDUCED PRICES

A nice line of

gift cups & saucers, Mugs, Lamps, and a General assortment of

Glass and Earthenware &c.

WOOD-GOODS

WE MANUFACTURE AND HAVE

FOR SALE

Box-Shooks.

Barrel Heading. Matched Flooring.

Matched Sheathing. Dimensioned Lumber.

Sawn Spruce Shingles. THOS. W. FLETT.

NELSON.

IMPROVED PREMISES

Just arrived and on Sale at Roger Flanagan's

Garden, and Field Seeds, Choice Timothy Seed, and Wheat, Wall Papers, Window Shades, Dry Goods, Ready Made, Clothing, Gents' Furnishings

Also a choice lot of GROCERIES & PROVISIONS R. FLANAGAN

ST. JOHN STREET & WATER STREET. GRAND CLEARANCE

SALE. \$10,000 Worth of Goods

THE STOCK COMPRISES HARDWARE OF ALL KINDS.

WARE, CHINA, GLASSWARE, EARTHEN 50 per cent. on Fancy Goods.

Terms Strictly cash.

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FOR PORTLAND & BOSTON. EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY

MERCHANT TAILOR,

CHATHAM, Keeps constantly on hand full lines; of Clothe 3

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LADIES' COATS & SACQUES

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

CUMBRLAND R'Y AND GOAL COMPANY

SPRINGHILL. Steam Coal, House Coal, Blacksmith Coal.

JOHN FOTHERINGHAM, - - - AGT EDWARD H. CONROY,

Successor to Daniel Patton WHOLESALE

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ST. JOHN - - - N. B.