YOUR BEST FRIEND

On wash day and every other day is SURPRISE SOAP

It will give the best service; is always uniform in quality, always atisfactory.

You cannot do better than have Surprise Soap always in your house.

SURPRISE to a prote hard Soup. NOT THE PARTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY.

If you ever contracted any blood down are never safe unless the violeon has been eradicated from the symptoms? Sore Throat, Ulcer Tongue or in the Mouth, Hair Fal Feakness - indications of the secon tage. Don't trust to luck. Don't rui our system with the old fogy treatme ak out again, when happy i Don't let quacks experiment on New Method Treatment is guara backed by bank bonds, that the distance will never return. Thousands atients have been already cured by w Method President, no arch-up," but a positive worst cases solicited. We treat and c. Nervous Debility, Sexual Weakne Gleet, Blood Poison, Stricture, Varicoce Kidney and Biadder Diseases, and

CURES GUARANTEED .. Consultation Free. Books Free.

DRS. **KENNEDY & KERGAN**

Cor. Michigan Ave. and Shelby St. DETROIT, - - MICHIGAN.



Princess Tablets les; an infallible r female troubles; an infallible remedy discovered by a foremost female specialist; guaranteed as a positive cure; will positively establish the normal functions; used monthly by over 50,000 ladies; for sale at druggests, or sent on receipt of price \$1.00. spina Drug Co. Windsor, Ont. Can.

TheTOILET IS INCOMPLETE WITHOUT OND'S EXTRACT

RELIEVES CHAFING, ITCHING OR IRR COOLS COMFORTS AND HEALS THE SKIN, AFTER SHAVING.

Avoid dangerous, irritating Witch Haz reparations represented to be "the same as" Pond's Extract, which easily sours and ofter ntain "wood alcohol," a deadly poison.

Money to Loan on Mortgages at 41 and 5 per Cent.

FOR SALE-FARM AND CITY PRO-PERTY.

Frame house, two stories, 12 rooms, Lot 50 ft. front by 115 deep, \$1,000.00. Brick house, two storeys, 7 rooms, Lot 40 ft. front, by 208 feet deep, \$1,100.00

Frame house, 10 rooms and summer itchen, lot 60 ft. by 104 ft. \$8.00.00. Frame house, 8 rooms and summer citchen, lot 60 ft .by 208 feet, good stable, \$1,100. Two vacant lots, each 60 feet front.

(by 104 feet. House, 8 rooms, lot 60 feet by 208 feet, \$1,000. Farm in Howard, 331-2 acres, house, stable and orchard, \$1,000.

house, stable and orenard, \$1,000.
Farm in Chatham Township, 110
acres. All cleared. Good house, barn,
stables and sheds, \$5,700.00, Will
trade for 25 or 50 acre farm; part

Farm in Township of Raleigh, 50 acres. All cleared. Good houses and barn, \$3,750.00.

barn, \$3,750.00.

Farm in Township of Chatham, 98 icres. All cleared. New frame house. Large barn, stable, granary and drive house and other buildings. \$7,500.00.

Farm in Township of Chatham, 50 acres. All cleared. Good house, and barn, \$2,500.00.

Valuable suburban residence, rooms, with 11 acres of land. Gatable. \$3.500.00.

W. F. SMITH,

Barrister, Solicitor, &c Chatham.

"We were very much pleased with the design you sent. It was beauti-ful and appropriate." The Victoria Ave. Green Houses receive such words of commendation every day. Telene No. 181.

A DESPERATE DUEL.

NO SURGEONS NOR SECONDS IN AT-TENDANCE AT THIS FIGHT.

The Story of How "Bulldog" Kelly and Mahone the Stockman Settled Their Little Affair of Honor on the

Lonely Plains. If French gentlemen thirsting for each ther's gore really wish to know how to t for honor's sake, let them visit fight for "Bulldog" Kelly and Mahone the stockman fought for theirs. It is only necessary to say of Kelly that once in his life he figured in a celebrated international law controversy which the then secretary of state, Thomas F. Bayard, ended. His nother was a friend of John A. Logan. Mahone was nothing more nor less than a frontier cattleman. He met Kelly first at Calgary, where in a dispute over cards an enmity arose between them. Subsequently they clashed in the Medicine Hat country, and Mahone wrongfully accused Kelly of stealing stock. Kelly would have killed him then and there but for the interference of the Canadian mounted police. Subsequently one of these policemen suggested to him that he challenge Mahone to a duel and that they have it out alone. Kelly evidently thought well of the suggestion, for a day or two later, meeting Mahone in that iso-lated and abused town, Medicine Hat, he quietly told him that he would meet him the next morning as the sun rose on the Tortured trail and prove to him with a gun that he was not a thief. Mahone nodded his head in acceptance of the defiance, and that was all there was

the challenge.
Kelly slept in a ranchhouse that night but was up before dawn saddling his horse. He carried for arms two six shooters and a short hilted bear knife. He rode away from the ranch in the darkness before daybreak, headed for the Tortured trail. He was a six footer, sandy haired, heavy jawed and called "Bulldog" because he had once pitted himself against an animal of that itle and whipped him in a free fight. His courage was extreme from the brute point of view. To illustrate this, years after this event, when he was on trial for his life in a murder case, he was instructed by his attorney to kill one of the witnesses against him in the courtroom if he

attempted to give certain testimony.
"You listen to him," said the attorney. "and if he tries to testify as to certain things let him have it."

Kelly, as a prisoner, entered the courtoom with a knife up his sleeve, and he sat through all the proceedings with his eyes on the man he was to watch. The latter grew restless and when he took the stand broke down completely and did not aid the prosecution at all. He divined without knowing it that if he testified as the prosecution believed he would Kelly would then and there end him. And this all took place not in a frontier court, but in a court of the United States govern-

Well, Kelly rode down the trail as gay in spirit as a man of his nature could be He did not whistle, for whistling men are rarely brutal. But he abused his horse, and that was the best of evidence that he felt well. He watched the dark hang closer and closer to the plain grasses, the stars grow less brilliant until suddenly in the east it was as if a curtain was drawn up and the day came with the call of wild birds and a wind which rose from the west to meet the sun. He glanced toward Medicine Hat and from that point, out of the black and gray of the hour, rode Mahone, armed as his opponent was. They were a mile apart when they recognized th other. Kelly reined in his horse and waited. Mahone came on, No surgeous nor seconds were in attendance. Medicine Hat was asleep. Mahone drew nearer, moving a little to the left, as if to circle about Kelly. The latter suddenly dropped under his horse's neck and fired. His bullet just clipped the mane of Mahone's horse. Mahone gave a wild whoop and fred, back, riding, as Kelly was, Indian fashion and looking for an opening. Both fashion and looking for an opening. Both horses were now in motion, and the shots came thick and fast. Kelly's animal went down first, screaming from a bullet through his lungs. His rider intrenched behind him. Mahone made a charge and lost his own horse, besides getting a bullet through his left arm. He, too, intrenched. In a few moments one of his shots cut a red crease across the forehead of Kelly and filled his eyes with blood. He wiped himself off and tied a handker-

chief over the mark. Each was afraid to start out from his horse, but in the course of half an hour their ammunition was exhausted, and then they threw their pistols from them and came toward each other through the grass with their knives out. Kelly now had two good wounds and Mahone had been shot three times. They visibly staggered as they played for the first chance to close in. At last the knives crossed, to close in. At last the shives crossed, and Kelly got the first thrust and missed, for which awkwardness Mahone gave him a savage cut. They hacked and stabbed at each other until neither could move, and the small population of Medi-cine Hat, getting wind of what was gocine Hat, getting wind of what was going on, rode out and brought them in for medical attendance. Kelly, besides his bullet wounds, had 14 knife cuts and Mahone had 15. They were put to bed in the same room, and the same doctor attended both. For days they lay almost touching each other, and neither spoke. Medicine Hat had been unable to decide which had the better of the fight, and it which had the better of the fight, and it seemed as if it would be resumed if both lived to recover. But one morning Ma-hone raised himself painfully from his mattress, and he put out his hand to Kel-

"You ain't no thief. You're game."

And Kelly covered the hand with his own, and they shook. That settled their feud. They were under the doctor's care for three months, but when able to get out rode away to Medicine Hat together the best of friends.

That was a real fight, the only kind of

That was a real fight, the only kind of a fight that a real man goes into if he is going to fight at all. It was a pity that Kelly did not hold his courage afterward for better uses. He became involved in one of the most brutal murders known to the Calenta and the heart the Calgary region, escaped the hang-man's noose by technicalities and finally in Nebraska or Wyoming fell off a box car one night and was ground to piece by the wheels of a transcontinent

freight. Mahone never fought again.

Force of Habit, Mr. Haist-I want a couple of eggs boiled three and a half minutes, and hur it, for I've got to catch-Waiter-All right, sir. 'Thev'll be ready

INTHE BEAR'S GRASP AN ABLE SINGER.

She supports herself, her father and mother and a small brother and sister by her singing."
"My! Her voice must have what they call carrying power.'

The healthy old man wears his gray hairs like a silver crown. What if he be threescore and ten if there is still fire in his eye, firmness in his step, command in his voice and wis-dom in his counsel? He commands love and reverence. Yet how few wear the mantle of age with dignity. Dim eyed, querulous of speech, halt-ing in step, childish in mind, they "lag superfluous on the stage," dragging out the fag end of life in a simple existence. The secret of a healthy old age is a healthy middle age. The man who takes care of his stomach, who keeps his body properly nourished, will find that the body does not fail him in old age. The great value of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery lies in the preservation of the working power of the stomach and other organs of digestion and nutrition. From this centre is distributed the nourishment of the whole body, the salt of the blood, the lime for the Russia; it is a great, rich, well populatthe salt of the blood, the lime for the bones, phosphates for the brain and nerves. A sound stomach means a churia's wealth is varied, consisting of sound man. A man who keeps his stomach sound by the use of "Golden Medical Discovery" will wear the crown of gray hairs as befits a monarch, with dignity and ease.

PROPOSAL BY SUGGESTION. "Mr. Simpson, you said you'd write my name in this Christmas book you

gave me. "Yes, Miss Alice, but I'll wait till you say I may write it "Mrs. Simp-

son.' NO HOME should be without Pain-Killer, the best all-round medicine ever made. Used as a liniment for bruises and swellings. Internally for cramps and diarrhoea. Avoid substitutes, there is but one Pain-Killer, Perry Davis'. 25c. and 50c.

If ignorance is bliss, then the fools in this world have the best of it.

Pain in the Back

makes life miserable. Can it be cured? Yes, in one night. Polson's Nerviline gives a complete knockout to pain in the back, for it penetrates through the tissues, takes out the soreness and pain, invigorates tired muscles, and makes you feel like a new man. Nerviline cures quickly because it is stronger, more penetrat-ing, more highly pain-subduing than any other remedy. Don't suffer an-other minute. Get Nerviline quick, and rub it in, for sure as you were born it will cure you. 25c.

It is said that pride goes before a fall, but the reverse is true in dictionaries.

Miss Jones' Voice Greatly Improved The many admirers of Miss Jones' singing have been greatly pleased at the improved clearness and richness of tone, so noticeable in her late renderings. Miss Jones attributes improvement to the recent use of Catarrhozone. It gives clearness and brilliancy of tone, and prevents hoarseness and huskings. Prominent singers, ministers, actors and public speakers use Catarrhozone for the voice and fine it of inestimable value. You breathe the medicated air from the inhaler into the throat and lungs where it kills disease, prevents and absolutely cures Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Catarrhozone never fails; never harms; pleasant to use and always successful. Sold with a son & Co., Kingston, Ont.

Animals move freely in their ele ment; man is often out of his element because he is the slave of habit.

Alfred A. Taylor, of Margares One bottle of MINARD'S LINIMENT cured a swelling of the gamble joint and saved a horse worth \$140." Thos. W. Payne, of Bathurst, saved the life of a valuable horse that the Vet. had given up with a few bottles of MINARD'S LINIMENT.

When a man sets out to destroy things he goes about it like a steer or bear; woman, in the same mood, imi tates the gnawing mouse or the spring of a serpent.

A Certain Remedy for Corns

and one always to be relied upon, is Putnam's Painless Corn Extractor. Safe, sure and always painless, Nearly fifty imitations prove its value. Beware of such. Get Putnam's at drugists, or if you cannot get it we will send it to you by mail upon receipt of 25 cents, post paid, to Canada or United States. N. C. Polson & Co., Kingston, Ont.

Many varieties of colored marbles are foun don th emountains surround ing Carrara, in Italy. Two varieties blue, dove-colored marble, known "Bardiglio" and "Pavozaro," are well known in the United States, the latter especially being largely used and commanding a high price.

Minard's Liniment Cures Distem-

Love your enemies, bless them that curse you, do good to them that hate you, and pray for them that despite-fully use you and persecute you.

If it is asthma, bronchitis, croup, or any uch trouble, use Vapo-Cresolene, All Druggist Sufficient unto the day is the evil thereof.

-After the grip, or other serio illness, Hood's Sarsaparilla is the medicine to take to restore the appetite and strength.

Where your treasure is there will your heart be also

MANCHURIA EAGERLY DESIRED BY THE RUSSIANS.

Not a Petty Province, but a Rich Well Populated, Though Undeveloped, Country-Its Cities, Resources and People.

When the Russian bear gathers within his embrace any territory, he never lets it go. Such has been the world's experience in the past, with the almost unique relinquishment of Alaska excluded. There is, therefore, every reason to believe that if the czar's government succeeds in obtaining a grant of Manchuria "for temporary occupation," the complete Russianization of that province may be ex-pected, and it will take its place as an integral part of the Muscovite empire.

Although most nations have at most only a commercial interest in the Russian occupation of Manchuria, its ac-

quisition by the czar may have a great effect on the future history of the world, agricultural and mineral products. ther of these sources of revenue has ever been fully developed. Manchuria contains about 360,000 square miles, and its population is variously estimated at from 7,000,000 to 18,000,000.

Manchuria is that part of the Chinese empire that lies between Siberia and Ko It is bounded on the northwest and north by the Amur river, dividing it from Siberia; on the east the Usuri river and a land boundary separate it from another part of Siberia. On the south are Korea and the Yellow while on the west lie Mongolia and the Chinese province of Chi-li.

It will be seen that Manchuria forms the northeastern corner of the Chinese empire. Its shape is irregular, the two longest axes being from northwest to south east and from northeast to southwest. In surface Manchuria is diversified, mountains being in the northwest and in the east. A range of mountains divides it from Korea. Its soil is for the most part very fertile. In the hands of proper cultivators Manchuria should become one of the world's granaries. At present large number of Manchurian fields are de



BOYAL TOMB AT MUKDEN. voted to the cultivation of the poppy, but,

besides this narcotic, a great many other products are grown. The climate of Manchuria is similar to that of New England, ranging from about 50 above to 10 below in winter and from 70 to 90 above in summer.

Manchuria's mineral products, like its agricultural resources, are many and varied. Gold is known to exist in many parts of the country and has been known for ages. Owing, however, principally to the jealousy of an unprogressive government it has not been mined extensively. Predictions have freely been made that when Manchuria's goldfields are opened up Australia and California will be eclipsed. Besides gold there are extensive deposits of silver, lead, copper and Coal of an excellent quality is found all over Manchuria, and a great

deal of it is being mined.

The people of Manchuria, although once distinct race, have lost their nationality by being merged with the Chinese. As is well known, the ruling dynasty of the Chinese empire is Mantchoo. This is owing to the fact that about four centuries ago the Mantchoos conquered China and ecame masters of the country. The Manchurians as a race have lost their identity in the swarm of Chinese who en-tered the country after the Manchurian

conquest of their own. The only remaining Mantchoos of pure scent are a few nomadic tribes. Th aucient language of Manchuria is practically dead, being retained only in cour-circles, and has been replaced by Chinese In customs, manners, etc., the Manchu rians are like the rest of the Chinese with the reservation that as the Chine empire is so greatly diversified nothing can be definitely predicated about the in habitants of one section of the country that will hold true in all sections,

The commingling of races in Manchuris has had a curious effect on the people. They were formerly distinguished for their courtesy, generosity, love of justice and respect for women. This latter trait is especially rare in the Chinese empire. that the Mantchoos no longer exist as a pure race they have adopted, along with most of the customs and religions of their southern neighbors, the vices of the latter. The inhabitants of Manchuria are nominally Buddhists, but Confucianism, Taoism and the old Shamanism, or worship of nature, still abound. Traces of Mohammedanism and Judaism may also be found among some classes of the

Although Manchuria contains a number of towns with sufficient inhabitants to be styled "cities," they are not so in reality, being for the most part vast collections of huts. Mukden, the principal town and of huts. Mukden, the principal town and present capital of the country is, however, an exception, for it is a clean and well built city. Mukden is considered a holy city, because it was the ancient residence of the reigning family. It contains a magnificent Buddhist temple and historical buildings. Near the city is situated the sacred park, which contains the tombs of the ancient royalties of Manchuria. of the ancient royalties of Manchuria.

Kills Germs.

That's precisely what Vapo-Cresolene does. You light the vaporizer, the vapor of Cresolene is given off. Not a disease germ can live in this vapor, yet

it can't possibly harm even the youngest child. Just naturally breathe-in the vapor; it destroys the germs of la grippe, hay fever, influenza, and whooping-cough. It's the common sense treatment for all troubles of the throat and bronchial tubes.

Vapo-Cresolene is sold by druggists everywhen A Vapo-Cresolene outfit, including the Vaporizer at Lamp, which should last a life-time, and a bottle Cresolene, complete, \$1.50; extra supplies of Cresolene, complete, \$1.50; extra supplies of Cresolene. CRESOLENE Co., 180 Fulton St., New York, U.S.A. For sale by C. H. Gunn & Co., Druggists, Chatham.

Kent Children's Aid Society. For adoption:-Fine healthy boy, 16 months old; good parentage, Apply to R. A. Sims, Pres., or R. V. Bray, Exec.

DAY LIGHT ALONG THE HUD. SON RIVER.

A more magnificent panorama of beautiful scenery of beautiful scenery than is seen along the historic Hudson River, it would be hard to find, and this is offered to all patrons of the West Shore Railroad whose trains pass in full view of the river. Train pass in full view of the river. Train leaving Chatham at 11.06 p. m., reaches New York at 3.30 p. m. following day, and is practically a day light train shortly after leaving Buffalo. Wabash ticket agent for further in formation.

DENTAL.

DR. A. McKENNEY, DENTIST, Graduate of Philadelphia Dental College, also of Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario. Teeth extracted absolutely without pain. Stairway next to King, Cunningham & Drew's Hardware Store, King St. East.

LEGAL

EDWIN BELL-Barrister, Chatham J. B. RANKIN, K. C.—Barrister, No-tary Public, etc., Victoria Block, Chatham.

. B. O'FLYNN-Barrister, Solicitor, etc., Conveyancer, Notary Public, Office, King street, opposite Mer-chant's Bank, Chatham, Ont.

SCANE, HOUSTON, STONE & SCANE Barristers, Solicitors, Conveyancers, Notaries Public, etc. Private funds to loan at lowest current rates. Séane's Block, King St. E. W. SCANE, M. HOUSTON, FRED. STONE, W. W. SCANE.

WILSON, KERR & PIKE - Barris ters, Solicitors of the Supreme Court, Proctors in the Maritime ourt, Notaries Public, etc. Office Fifth St. Chatham, Ont.

Money to loan on mortgages at low est rates.
MATTHEW WILSON, K. C., J. G
KERR, J. M. PIKE.

MEDICAL

DR. WM. R. HALL-Office, Rooms 1 2, 9 and 10, Victoria Block, corner of Fifth and King streets. Office and 7 to 8 p. m. Office telephone 280 B. Residence telephone 173. DRS. RUTHERFORD & RUTHER-

FORD-Office, Scane's Block, King St. Residence, corner Wellington and Prince Sts. East. J. P. Ruther ford, M. C. Specialty, surgery. J. W. Rutherford, M. B. Specialty, midwifery, diseases of women and children.

LODGES.

AF. & WELLINGTON Lodge, No. 46, A. F. & A. M., G. R. C., meeta A. M. n the first Monday of every month, in the Masonie Hall, Fifth St., at 7.30 p. m. Visiting breth-ren heartily welcomed.

WM. E. CAMPBELL, W. M. ALEX. GREGORY, Sec. ANCIENT ORDER UNITED WORK-

MEN. Throws its arms of protection around the homes of its members, especially in affliction, and thousands have been the benefits received from the wise provision made by insuring the life of the breadwinner. Its social features are instructive moral and helpful in many ways. Annual church parade the last Sunday in May; Victoria Ave, Methodist Church. Mem-

bers bring your badges. CHAS. KELLY, J. R. SNELL, M. W. Recorde Recorder



The growth of this institution dur-The growth of this institution during the last two years has been wonderful. The attendance has been doubled on account of the thorough course of training which we give. One of our young men is now drawing a salary of \$1,800 a year; another \$900; others from \$400 to \$800. Within the last month two of our students have gone direct from the College to positions paying \$500 a year. WE QUALIFY OUR STUDENTS TO FILL THE BEST POSITION.

DENTS TO FILL THE BEST POSITION.
Young people are foolish to spend the best part of their lives learning Latin, French and the dead languages, when a few months spent in our Commercial or Shorthand Department will fit them to earn salaries like the above.
Eighty-seven per cent. of all our students who have written on the examinations of the Business Educators' Association of Canada this year have been successful.

Send for Catalogue.

St. Thomas Ont,

CANADIAN PACIFIC GOING WEST GOING EAST

2.36 a. m. B....Express...*1.11 p. m.
3.32 p. m*....Express....+1.05 a. m.
*Daily,
B Daily except Sunday
tisDaily except Monday. LAKE ERIE & DETROIT RIVER RAILWAY.

To Blenheim & Walker-ville 6.30 a. and 4.20 p. Ex. Ditto..... 8.15 a. mix heim and

Ridgetown . . . 10.25 a. and 8.00 p. Ex.

GRAND TRUNK Corrected Nov. 8th 1900. GOING WEST GOING EAST*Express.12.42 p. m 1.45 p. m. Accomodation. 2.30 p. m. 3.30 p. m. . * "Eastern Flyer"

THE WABASH RAIROAD CO. GOING WEST RAST BOUND No. 1-6 45 a. m. No. 4-11 06 p. m. 3-1.07 p. m. 2-12 25 p. m. 13-1.25 p. m. 5-9.14 p. m. 6-1.42 a. m. 9-1.18 a. m. . . . 8-2.49 p. m. All Wabash trains have four Reclining

Chair Cars.

The Wabash is the short and true route to the Pan-American Exposition at Buffalo.
J. A. RICHARDSON, Dist. Pass. Agt., Toronto and St. Thomas J. C. PRITCHARD,

Station Agent W. E. RISPIN, C. P. A. 115 King St., Chatham.

CANADIAN PACIFIC Victoria Day

Round trip tickets will be issued at SINGLE FIRST-CLASS FARE Going May 23rd and 24th, returning until May 27th, 1901.

Between all stations in Canada, Port Arthur, Sault Ste. Marie, Windsor and East; to and from Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., and Detroit, Mich., and to, but not from, Suspension Bridge, Y., Niagara Falls, N. Y., Black Rock, N. Y., and Buffalo, N. Y. A. H. NOTMAN, Asst. Gen. Pass. Agt.

1 King St., Toronto, or W. H. HARPER, City Pass. Agent.



BANK OF MONTREAL

ESTABLISHED 1817. Capital (all paid up) \$12,000,000 Rest Fund, - 7,000,000 Drafts bought and sold. College tions made on favorable terms. Interest allowed on deposits at current rates in Savings Bank Department, on

on deposit receipts.

DOUGLAS GLASS, Manager,

Chatham Branch.

STANDARD BANK OF CANADA HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO. Branches and agents at all principal points in Canada, U. S. and Great Britain. Drafts issued and notes dis-Britain. Drafts issued and notes dis-counted. Savings Bank Department deposits, (which may be withdrawn without delay), received and interest allowed thereon at the highest cur-

G. P. SCHOLFIELD, Manager, Chatham Branch.

Important to Breeders and Horsemen



Eureka Veterinary Caustic Balsam

A reliable and speedy remedy for Curbs, Splints, Spavins, Sweney, Sorethroat, etc., in Horses, and LUMP, JAW in Cattle. See pamphlet which accompanies every bottle giving scientific treatment in the various diseases. It can be successfully used in every case of veterinary practice where stimulating applications, and blisters are prescribed. It has no superior. Every bottle sold is guaranteed to give satisfaction. Price 75c. per bottle. Sold by all druggists. Prepared by the Eureka Veterinary Medicine Co., London, Ont.

Minard's Liniment Relieves Neu-