

HIGH APPOINTMENT FOR DR. W. RIDDELL, STRATFORD NATIVE

Named Superintendent of the
Trades and Labor Branch.

HAS HAD WIDE TRAINING

Work Includes Industrial Sur-
vey of City of London and
County of Huron.

TORONTO, Aug. 23.—Dr. Walter Rid-
dell, M.A., who has been appointed Su-
perintendent of the new Trades and
Labor Branch of the Dominion Govern-
ment, is a native of Ontario, having
been born at Stratford on the fifth of
August, 1881. His grandparents were
among the earliest pioneers of the
township of Downie, in the county of
Perth, where a number of their de-
scendants still reside. From his early
years Dr. Riddell has taken a deep
interest in industrial and social
problems. While living in Winnipeg he
was brought into close touch with the
problems confronting organized labor
as a rapidly growing centre of popula-
tion. As a student of the University
of Manitoba he took all the courses
then offered in economics and social
economy.

Considering this training inadequate,
and wishing to pursue this field of
study further, in 1907, following his
graduation, he went to Columbia Uni-
versity, New York. Here he special-
ized in industrial and social problems,
devoting the greater part of three
years to a thorough study of labor and
kindred problems, under such men as
Dr. Franklin H. Giddings, professor of
sociology, and Professor Henry R.
Seager, president of the American As-
sociation for Labor Legislation. From
Columbia University, Dr. Riddell re-
ceived both the Master of Arts and the
Doctor of Philosophy degrees in the
faculty of Political Science.

Acquired Intimate Knowledge.
In addition to a thorough academic
training, Dr. Riddell has studied in-
dustrial conditions at first hand. While
a student at Columbia he was employed
by a state committee to assist in mak-
ing a rural survey of Ohio. In this way
he acquired an intimate knowledge of
labor conditions in the open country
and the smaller towns. In the fall of
1912 he was appointed director of social
surveys for the Methodist and Pres-
byterian Churches in Canada, a posi-
tion which he resigned to accept the
present appointment. This position
gave him ample opportunity to fa-
miliarize himself with trades and labor
conditions from coast to coast in Can-
ada.

In Ontario Dr. Riddell has made
three surveys including the city of
London, the St. Catharines district and
the county of Huron. In London the
industrial part of the survey included
the investigation of wages in typical
London manufacturing concerns, hours
of labor, factory conditions, industrial
education as well as housing and liv-
ing conditions among industrial work-
ers.

Complete and Reliable.
The London pay roll investigation is
still the most complete and reliable
study of wage conditions ever made by
any voluntary organizations in Canada.
In the St. Catharines district an in-
vestigation was made into the working
and living conditions of women and
girls in the canning industry and into
the unemployment situation. In Huron
county an opportunity was given for a
careful study of the conditions of farm
labor and the problem of labor scarcity.
Similar investigations have been made
by Dr. Riddell in Nova Scotia, that not
only has he an intimate knowledge of his
field of work, in Ontario, but also in
other parts of the Dominion.

HUNGARY EXPECTS WAR WITH RUMANIA; CANNOT AVOID IT

Military Forces Strengthened
Along the Frontier.

[Canadian Press Cable.]

LONDON, Aug. 24.—The Hungar-
ian newspapers are being flooded with
the most pessimistic information con-
cerning Rumania and that country's
possible action is absorbing the press
and public, according to a Budapest
dispatch to the Morning Post. The
Hungarian public believes, says the
dispatch, that the liberty they enjoy
at the hands of the censor is designed
to prepare the people for the worst.
The military expert of the Posti-
Napoli says: "The entry of Rumania
into the war will not at first affect
the military situation in the Balkans,
for the Rumanians will have to ad-
here to the plan of the Allies, and will
be permitted to go straight for Trans-
ylvania, Dobruja, and Bulgaria will
be their immediate objective."
The chief problem.
"Five hundred thousand or six hun-
dred thousand men of the Rumanian
army are not at the front, and the
consideration of the central powers,
but rather the problems presented by
the new territory which the Russians
will be allowed to use freely in the
invasion of Hungary."

Meanwhile the anxious hours of wait-
ing are not being spent in idleness in
Transylvania, where every able-bodied
man suspected of Rumanian sym-
pathies is being shifted to other parts
of the country. The Rumanian news-
papers in Transylvania are under the
strictest control, and Rumanian priests
and churches are under military sur-
veillance. All along the Rumanian frontier
the military forces have been re-
inforced, defenses strengthened, and
every precaution taken against Rumanian
intervention.

ANXIETY IS FELT FOR BORDEN-LANE EXPEDITION

Schooner Great Bear Almost Two
Weeks Overdue at Nome.

NOME, Aug. 23.—Some anxiety is
felt here for the safety of the Borden-
Lane Arctic expedition, which left
Seattle on the schooner Great Bear,
July 26, and is almost two weeks over-
due at Nome.
The expedition, headed by John
Borden, of Chicago, with Capt. Louis
Lane, of Seattle, an experienced Ar-
ctic navigator, was last reported leav-
ing Unalakleet for Nome, August 6.
There have been terrific storms off the
Aleutians, and it is feared the vessel
has been driven far out of her course
or disabled. It was Capt. Lane's in-
tention to go into the Arctic in the ex-
pectation of making a junction with
Vilhjalm Stefansson, the Canadian
Arctic explorer at Banks Land.

CIGAR SMOKERS PLEASE NOTE—



Owing to the excessive demand for Davis' Cigars—and
until the enlargement of our Model Factories is completed
—we are asking all Tobacconists to buy no more than 30
days' supply. This will ensure Cigars in prime condition.

GRAND MASTER BLUNTS

4 for 25¢

EQUAL TO MOST 2 for 25¢ CIGARS

Some Tobacconists will try to sell you other Cigars

WHY?

simply because there is less profit
to them on "GRAND MASTER"

P.S. Have you Smoked a "Noblemen" Cigar lately?

ORIGINATED BY
**S. DAVIS & SONS
LIMITED,
MONTREAL.**

The Largest Manufacturers of Cigars
in Canada. Winners of Gold Medals
in competition with the World.

WHY?
Because we have made good Cigars
for over half a Century.

GRAND PRIX, PARIS 1889; CENTENNIAL, PHILADELPHIA 1876.

SERBIANS CAPTURE BULGARIAN TRENCHES NORTH OF STRUPINO

Enemy's Offensive on Struma
Checked.

BERLIN CLAIMS A GAIN

Says Entente Powers Have
Been Driven Back and
Serbs Repulsed.

LONDON, Aug. 23.—A suc-
cessful operation by Serbian troops in
the Morchovo sector, about 60 miles
northwest of Saloniki, is reported in an
Exchange Telegraph dispatch from
Athens. The Serbians captured 150
yards of Bulgarian trenches near Klam-
akskan.

PARIS, Aug. 23.—The official
communications issued tonight in the Balkan
operations says:
"The Allies have maintained their
gains on the Macedonian front. The
Serbians have made progress north of
Strupino. The enemy's offensive on
the Struma and in the vicinity of Os-
trovo Lake has been checked."

WHAT BERLIN SAYS.
BERLIN, Aug. 23.—Further
progress for the troops of the
central powers in driving back Entente
forces near the western end of the
fighting line in Macedonia is an-
nounced today by the war office, as
also the repulse of the Serbian at-
tempts to advance in the vicinity of
Moglena. The statement regarding op-
erations in the Balkans is as follows:
"The clearing of the highlands west
of Ostrovo Lake (east of Florina in
northern Greece), has made good
progress."
"Repeated Serbian attacks in the
Moglena region have been repulsed."

TELEGRAPHERS' GRIEVANCES ARE AMICABLY SETTLED

Judge Snyder Says Detailed Report
Has Been Sent Ottawa.

HAMILTON, Aug. 23.—That the
grievances of the employees of the
Great Northwestern Telegraph Com-
pany had been amicably smoothed over,
both sides making concessions, and the
detailed report had been sent to the
minister of labor, was the statement
made this afternoon by Judge Snyder,
chairman of the conciliation board.
The terms of settlement, Judge Snyder
said, were many and varied. A new
schedule of wages, new rules gov-
erning working conditions, and pro-
motion, were drawn up. The men and
officials showed willingness to get to-
gether.

FOUR MORE GERMANS ESCAPE FROM AMHERST

MONTICTON, Aug. 23.—The police here
were notified today of the escape of
four German prisoners of war from the
detention camp at Amherst, N.S.

EARTHQUAKE IN CALIFORNIA.
EUREKA, Cal., Aug. 23.—The most
violent earthquake felt here since April,
1906, when San Francisco was destruy-
ed, rocked the city and northern Hum-
boldt County at 6:55 o'clock this morn-
ing. There was no material damage.

Says Wheat Yield of West Will Not Exceed 165,000,000

MONTREAL, Aug. 23.—"I
have come to the conclusion
that if we have 165,000,000 bushels
of wheat this year in the
three Canadian Northwest Pro-
vinces that is all that can be
expected," said James Car-
ruthers, one of the leading grain-
men of Montreal, after a five-
weeks' trip through the Cana-
dian wheat belt and to the
Pacific coast.
"There is no doubt that Mani-
toba will raise only about half
the crop it did last year."

KITCHENER, ONTARIO, CELEBRATES WILDLY DISCARD OF BERLIN

Torchlight and Auto Parade
Through City Streets.

KITCHENER, Ont., Aug. 23.—The
Ontario cabinet tonight changed the
name "Berlin" to "Kitchener."
The outstanding feature of the jubila-
tion this afternoon by the city folk
on the change of name was the play-
ing of the chimes of St. Peter's Luth-
eran Church, of "Rule Britannia,"
which in itself was a tribute to those
who have faithfully fought for a change
of name for the past six months
against what appeared to be at times
unsubstantiated odds.
Besides the programme of patriotic
airs by St. Peter's chimes, which en-
ded with the national anthem, factory
whistles and fire bells were sounded,
and it was not long before the whole
city was apprised of the victory. It
was not, however, until tonight that
the people celebrated.

How It Now Stands.

The account now stands, as figured
on the British side, the loss of the
cruiser, however, were nearly all saved,
against the certain loss to the Ger-
mans of a big battleship damaged,
and, according to the belief of the
commander of the E-23, the submarine
possibly sunk; one submarine sunk,
and another damaged.
There is great rejoicing here over
the exploit of the E-23's commander,
Commander Turner. His successful at-
tack in the open sea is taken as dis-
proving the arguments of those who
questioned the utility of the submarine
in warfare.

A British official announcement yes-
terday told of a torpedo attack by Brit-
ish submarine E-23 upon a German
battleship of the Nassau class in the
North Sea. The submarine commander
reported that while the ship was be-
ing escorted back to port in a dam-
aged condition he attacked again and
struck her with a second torpedo and
believed she was sunk.
The Westfalen, displacing 18,600
tons, was at first reported sunk,
but afterwards was declared by the
German admiralty to be safe in a home
port.

BERLIN REPEATS FALSE STORY.

BERLIN, via London, Aug. 23.—It
was claimed that a British battleship
was damaged by a German sub-

GERMANY ADMITS WESTFALEN WAS HIT BY A TORPEDO

Battleship Damaged on Satur-
day by Submarine.

TRIED TO HIDE NEWS

Commander of E-23 Believes
Big Warship Was
Sunk.

[Canadian Press Cable.]
LONDON, Aug. 23.—The Ger-
man battleship Westfalen was hit
and slightly damaged on Saturday by
a British torpedo, it was admitted in
today, according to Reuters' Amster-
dam correspondent. The Westfalen,
however, it is declared, continued cap-
able of manoeuvring and will shortly be
repaired.
A second torpedo launched against
the Westfalen missed the battleship,
the message asserts.

Gratification to Britain.

The admission by the Germans that
the battleship Westfalen, which be-
longed to the Nassau class, was dam-
aged by a British torpedo in the recent
fighting in the North Sea, has gratified
the British public, as it is proof
that the British were not left at such
naval fighting. In the most recent
naval fighting, as appeared from first
reports.
The first account of the clash dated
from the British side, the loss of the
cruiser, however, were nearly all saved,
against the certain loss to the Ger-
mans of a big battleship damaged,
and, according to the belief of the
commander of the E-23, the submarine
possibly sunk; one submarine sunk,
and another damaged.
There is great rejoicing here over
the exploit of the E-23's commander,
Commander Turner. His successful at-
tack in the open sea is taken as dis-
proving the arguments of those who
questioned the utility of the submarine
in warfare.

MEAT CARD SYSTEM FOR ALL OF GERMANY

BERLIN, Aug. 23.—The Government
has issued a decree providing for the
introduction of meat cards for the
whole empire on October 2. Families
butcher for their own consumption
are subject to the card system. They
will be required to procure permission
from local authorities before purchas-
ing animals for household consumption.
The maximum amount of meat pro-
vided for under the new card system
will be 250 grams (slightly more than
half a pound) weekly.

To Trifle With Catarrh Is to Risk Consumption

Usually it comes with a cold. Being
slight, it is neglected—but the seed is
sown for a dangerous harvest, perhaps
consumption. To cure at once, inhale
Catarrh, clear away mucous, cleanse
the passage of the nose and throat.
The hacking cough and sneezing cold
soon disappear, and health is yours
again. Nothing known for colds,
catarrh and throat trouble, that is so
curative as Catarrh. It cures by a
new method that never yet failed. The
one-dollar bottle includes the inhaler,
and is guaranteed to cure. Smaller
sizes, 25c and 60c; sold everywhere.

LEAFS WIN IN FIRST INNING FROM GREYS

Garner Seven Runs Off Baum-
gartner Before Relieved.

VIRGINIANS TIE HUSTLERS

Game Called in Tenth Inning,
When Score Stood
6 to 6.

MONTREAL, Aug. 23.—The Royals
had an easy time defeating the Indians
here today 7 to 2. Smallwood was
touched up in lively fashion, while
Cadore was never in serious danger
after the third inning.

LEAFS START EARLY.

TORONTO, Aug. 23.—A fierce on-
slaught on Baumgartner in the first
inning of today's game with the Vir-
ginians Grays netted the Leafs seven
runs and drove him to the shower.
Billard prevented further scoring until
the eighth when Toronto squeezed
over another run, winning the game
8 to 5. Brady and Thompson were
also hit freely, but the seven-run lead
was too much for the Grays to over-
come.

REBELS AND HUSTLERS TIE.

ROCHESTER, Aug. 23.—Darkness
put an end to the game between Rich-
mond and Rochester in the tenth in-
ning here today with the score 6-6.
All the hurlers were hit freely.
Score—R.H.E.
Richmond... 6 0 0 2 2 2 0 0 6-6 10 2
Rochester... 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 2 6-6 8 3
Rose, Keating and Reynolds; Priest,
Kimmyer and Dooin.

ORIOLES GET EASY ONE.

BUFFALO, Aug. 23.—The Orioles by
well-placed hits had no trouble defeat-
ing the Bisons here today by a score
of 5 to 1. Crowell kept his opponents'
hits well scattered, and in only one
inning, the fourth, were the Bisons able
to tally.

MUSSELSHELL WINS 2:14 OWOSSO TROT

Canadian Horse Lands in
Front Three Times.

OWOSSO, Mich., Aug. 23.—Good rac-
ing marked the second day of the
Michigan "short ship" meeting here
today. The 2:13 trot was the feature
event and developed a great fight be-
tween Vastor and Decoration, the
former taking three straight heats
after losing the first. He showed grit
in the three when he lost the lead
twice, only to regain it and win by a
nose.
Musshell Shell, a Canadian horse, won

STIFF SENTENCE FOLLOWS APPEAL OF LIEBKNECHT

Must Serve Four Years in
Prison—Expelled From
the Army.

AMSTERDAM, via London, Aug. 24.—
The result of Dr. Karl Liebknecht's ap-
peal against his sentence for war trea-
son has been the imposition of a new
and severer sentence of four years and
one month penal servitude and expulsion
from the army, according to a dispatch
from Berlin.

FEATURE AT RANDALL GOES TO MABEL TRASK

Daughter of Peter the Great
Again Wins the Money.

CLEVELAND, Aug. 23.—Mabel Trask
and St. Frisco in the Western Reserve
2:08 trot furnished the thrills today
at the North Randall Grand Circuit
meeting. With the wind blowing a gale
along the mile ring the mare, piloted
by Cox, and the stallion, driven by
the veteran "Pop" Geers, raced neck-
and-neck through the entire course in
all three heats, the Trask mare getting
the first two heats and the race, and
Geers' horse nosing out the winner in
the third heat. It was a great race and
stirred the big crowd to wild enthu-
siasm.

Summary.

2:11 Class, Trotting, \$1,200, Three
Heats.
Miss Perfection, b. m., by Gen.
Watts (McMahon)..... 6 1 1
Hazel Luing, ch. m. (McDonald)..... 1 2 2
McCloskey, br. s. (McDonald)..... 2 3 5
Great Isle, b. h. (Murphy)..... 4 4 2
Harry Hamilton, br. h. (White-
head)..... 3 5 4
Junior Watts, br. h. (Rea)..... 5 6 6
Grattan Boy, b. g. (Dantele)..... 7 7 7
Time—2:06, 2:04, 2:10.
2:15 Class, Trotting, \$1,200, Three
Heats.

Spring Todd, b. h., by Director
Trot (Cox)..... 1 1 1
Spring Maid, ch. m. (White)..... 2 2 2
Peter G., b. g. (Snow)..... 6 2 3
Contention B., b. m. (Durfee)..... 2 4 6
Willie Woodland, b. m. (Hersey)..... 7 2 2
Trojan, b. g. (Wilson)..... 6 6 5
Time—2:06½, 2:07½, 2:10.
2:08 Trotting, the Western Reserve,
\$2,000.
Mabel Trask, ch. m., by Peter the
Great (Cox)..... 1 1 1
St. Frisco, b. h. (Geers)..... 1 2 2
Virginia Barnett, b. m. (Durfee)..... 3 2 4
Laramie Lad, b. g. (McDonald)..... 5 4 4
Sadie S., br. m. (McMahon)..... 4 6 5
The Eno, ch. h. (Valentine)..... 6 5 6
Time—2:05, 2:04, 2:07½.

2:07 Class, Trotting, \$1,200, Three Heats.

Gen. Todd, b. h., by George Levitt
Todd (Rea)..... 1 1 1
White Sox, b. m. (Durfee)..... 2 2 2
Camella, br. m. (Cox)..... 7 2 2
Altwood, g. m. (Murphy)..... 3 6 6
Hal Leaf, b. h. (Hedrick)..... 4 4 7
Acornite, b. h. (Bowdoin)..... 5 7 4
Bonafide, b. h. (Daniels)..... 6 5 5
Time—2:04½, 2:05½, 2:08½.

NEW HUN ZEPPELINS GREAT AIR MONSTERS 780 FEET IN LENGTH

LONDON, Aug. 24.—1:49 a.m.—
In a speech delivered at Bury St.
Edmunds last night, Baron Mon-
tagu of Beaulieu, former vice-
chairman of the joint naval and
military board, told of new monster
super-zepplins which Ger-
many is building.

IN TROUBLE IN BUFFALO.

BUFFALO, Aug. 23.—Thomas Styles,
London, arrested early Tuesday for
panhandling in Niagara Falls has been
sentenced by Judge Piper to sixty days
in Erie County penitentiary, Buffalo.
Styles told the court he came at the
falls to see the sights but was robbed
while intoxicated, and then begged
money to return to London.

FISHING SCHOONERS SEIZED.

LONDON, Aug. 23.—The American
fishing schooners, Maxine Elliott, 111
tons, of Gloucester, Mass., and the
Lizzie Griffin, 107 tons, of Bangor,
Me., seized while fishing off the coast
of Iceland by British patrol boats, have
been taken to Lerwick, Shetland
Islands. The American schooner Lucien-
da J. Lowell, 110 tons, on the way
from Gloucester, Mass., to Norway,
with a cargo of dried herring, also was
sken into Lerwick, but was released
after a search.