THE FARMER'S ADVOCATE.

The Question of Exchange.

EDITOR "THE FARMER'S ADVOCATE": Normally the imports into a country are paid for in three ways:

1. By giving goods or rendering service in exchange.

2. By borrowing money from some outside nation to settle the bill.

3. By the shipment of gold.

At the present time Canada prohibits the export of gold, therefore our imports from the United States must be paid in some other way. As we purchase more from the United States than we sell to the United States, there are more Canadians who want to remit money to the United States than Americans who want to remit to Canada; hence, as there are more buyers of exchange in this market than sellers, we have to pay a premium for what we call New York funds.

If we could export gold, the rate of exchange in New York would be little if any, in excess of the cost of boxing up the gold and paying express and insurance to destination. But this is not the case, so exchange costs something to us. Its economic effect is precisely the same as an addition of this item to our protective tariff

High freights, ocean or otherwise, adverse rates of exchange, delay in transportation all bring grist to the mills of the Protectionists. One might almost say that the stars in their courses fight for the increase of tariff restrictions.

Now, there are methods of putting our currency upon a sound basis, and the only impediment to their adoption is that they are sane, wise, natural and certain in their efficacy.

We have certain basic industries in anada. They are farming, mining, Canada. lumbering and fishing. If we could induce our ruling classes to remove the hampering restrictions of tariffs and land monopoly, these industries would thrive and prosper. Their productive power would increase vastly. Nothing could prevent it. Our exports would increase-the question of exchange would soon settle itself-adverse rates would be a thing of the past.

As it stands, we are carrying many industries at an economic loss. We have industries which should be buried deep in Flanders' fields. They are so economically unprofitable that if the Government were to buy them out, pension all the employees, pay interest on the capital invested for all time, destroy the whole industry by fire and then remove the tariff, it would be a big saving to the Canadian people. Obviously, if the new arithmetic is correct-if 2x2 equals 4then men in these industries are engaged in unproductive work. We have to import a lot of things to feed them, and exchange

goes against us. We are ringed round with "special privilege." You will find lawyers and professional men luxuriating in every Our educational system trains ourg. them. The lawyers run our parliaments. Special arrangements are made for these people to fatten on the social life of the ountry. They make their

Imperial Brand Harness Our Imperial Brand Harness is made just as fine and strong and well finished to-day as it has always been made in the past. Ask your dealer to show you Imperial Brand Harness, so you can see it before you buy it. If he does not carry our line he can get it for you, or you can write us and we will supply you promptly on receipt of price, Our Booklet—"How Harness is Made," mailed FREE on request. No. 464 Superior Quality Farm Harness Chain End Trace with Back Pads, Bridles, and hook. Back strap with trace carrier on top. Traces 11/2 in. Balance \$52.50 No. 446 Superior Quality Farm Harness Chain End Trace with Breeching. No. 446 Superior Quality Farm Harness Chain End Trace with Breeching. Bridles, Blind with side check. Lines 1 in. Hames high top. Traces 11/2 in. three ply with chain end. Breeching has folded seat with side straps \$67.00

SAMUEL TREES & CO., LIMITED 48 Wellington St. E., TORONTO, 312 Ross Ave., WINNIPEG

Our Great Annual Breeders' Auction Sale of 100 Registered Clydesdale and Percheron Mares and Stallions, **Colts and Fillies**

including many high-class prize winning marcs in foal, also stallions famous in the show ring and as sires.

Monday and Tuesday, March 3rd and 4th Commencing at 1 o'clock on Monday and 11 o'clock on Tuesday

Catalogues now ready. Write at once.

Union Stock Yards of Toronto, Limited WALTER HARLAND SMITH, Manager Horse Department

Cairnbrogie Clydesdales STILL TO THE FORE

Imported and home-bred stallions and mares of the highest quality and individuality. Our record at the leading shows of America surpass all competitors, and we are offering for sale males and females of all ages, and should be pleased to hear from prospective

FOUNDED 1866

FEBR

Write

INTE **CO**. 30 TO

Su We hat fit for set ticulars a I Denfield

> Two Reg Good col R. R. No

Ab

The pro cludes so themselve in Angus, G.C.CH Railway c

Allow Ang

Choice hei India

Robt. M

Abe

Alonzo N Man



and you work the horse same time.

Does not blister or remove the

hair. \$2.50 per bottle, delivered. Will tell you more if you write. Book 4 R free. ABSORBINE, JR.,

the antiseptic liniment for mankind,

reduces Varicose Veins, Ruptured

Muscles or Ligaments, Enlarged Glanda, Wens, Cysts Allays pain guickly. Price \$1.25 a bottle at druggists or delivered. Made in the U. S. A. by

W. F. YOUNG, P. D. F., 258 Lyman's Bidg., Montreal;

DR. A. C. DANIELS' COLIC DROPS

DR. A. C. DANIELS' COLIC DROPS A real boon to every owner of horses—the one remedy that, administered in time, can abso-lutely be relied on to CURE ANY KIND OF COLIC So simple is its use that a woman or a child can give the dose. It is always quick-acting and always effective. Thousands of valuable animals have been saved by its promp>use. Keep this remedy handy always, for Colic at-tacks suddenly, and all horses are prone to attack. With a bottle of Dr. A. C. Daniels' Colic Drops in the stable you don't have to send miles away to a veterinary when a horse gets colicky, but can treat and subdue it with-out loss of time, risk or expense. Dose only 60 drops. Big Book sent FREE on request. Every package warranted satisfactory or money refunded. PRICE ONLY \$1.25

PRICE ONLY \$1.25 Good for 5 to 10 cases. Ask your dealer. If he hasn't got it, send your order to us by mail. DR. A. C. DANIELS CO. Limited, Knowlton, P.Q.

386

