

spirit of David Livingstone and William Penn among them to attract my pragmatic sympathies. To one outside of all church organizations, the most important consideration for him is that there is much more personal liberty for him in Catholic Quebec than in Protestant Ontario.

In necessariis unitas  
 In un necessariis libertas  
 In omnibus caritas.

### THE BOYNE OR LIMERICK?

#### WILLIAM OF ORANGE OR GENERAL GINKLE?

I have shown previously that the side-show between William, Prince of Orange, and his father-in-law, James 2nd, was neither the beginning nor the end of the struggles between the Stuarts and those who wished to get rid of them, once for all — and I am one of them. — I would like to have that foolish unprofitable quarrell buried once for all as one of the best means towards more peace and harmony in our Great Empire. Now the fact of the matter is, that that much talked of Battle of the Boyne settled nothing, except that William crossed the Boyne and that James, finding it safer to run away than to stay any longer in the field, took the earliest opportunity to get across the water to France, and William then returned to England. The war in Ireland, however, continued all summer up to the 13th of October, when Limerick surrendered to General Gingle, whom King William left in charge. The Treaty of Limerick, which ended the war in Ireland for the time being, was signed by General Gingle, in Oct. 13th, 1690.

#### THE PROTESTANT CHURCH IN IRELAND

According to Aristotle's Ethics, the greatest good is happiness and the means active virtue. The Protestant Reformation certainly lacked one thing which according to the Apostle Paul, in the 13th chapter of his Letter to the Church at Corinth is the greatest of the virtues — Charity. Neither in Germany, where it caused a Thirty-year's War, which resulted in the reduction of the population from 30 to 12 millions, nor in the British Isles did it bring peace or happiness.

Fortunately for England, they did not take the question of religion very seriously, at first, and they changed their religion nominally four times in thirty years. They were Catholics when the notorious Blue Beard Henry the 8th came to the throne. They