

## HAVE OPENED DOOR TO 34,000,000 IN LAST CENTURY

U. S. Immigration Record of  
100 Years

Population Has Grown by  
97,000,000 in That Time —  
Nearly Quarter of New  
Citizens from British Isles.

Washington, Sept. 4.—Thirty-four millions of immigrants have entered the United States in the past century. In the same time the population of the country has increased 97,000,000.

Until the world was the effect of immigration on the population increase was very marked, amounting to more than 50 per cent in the decade ended in 1910. It exceeded 40 per cent in the ten years ending with the present year and immigration bureau officials are of the opinion that had the war not intervened the percentage for this decade would have been greater than that of the last.

During the first ten years of the century or from 1820 to 1830 the number of immigrants arriving in the United States was less than one per cent of the increase in population, the figures being 148,488 immigrants and 3,227,567 population increase. In the next ten years this one per cent had grown to 12, the census of 1840 showing a population of 17,068,459 with an increase of 4,208,433 while during the same period 599,125 immigrants entered the country.

In the next decade ended in 1850 the population increased 6,122,425 while immigration totaled 871,251 or slightly more than 16 per cent.

In the ten years ended in 1860 the population increase was 8,232,445 while immigrants entering the country numbered 1,044,420.

## HEADQUARTERS FOR SIMMONS BEDS AND BEDDING

At Our Usual Moderate Prices

J. MARCUS

30-36 Dock St.

## Magee's Annual Fur Sale

is scheduled to close on September 11. This means much to those who have not yet taken advantage of procuring seasonal furs in advance of the season and at prices that only a great Fur House like this could possibly execute.

So you still may join the list of those who have effected savings in quality furs.

This will mean much to exhibition visitors, too.

AN IMPORTANT FEATURE OF THIS FUR SALE  
It that your desired fur may be secured and reserved for you for a small cash payment.  
Also that credit accounts are cordially solicited during sale as usual.

D. MAGEE'S SONS, LIMITED

St. John, N. B.

Master Furriers, Since 1859

about 43 per cent, this being due to the falling off in immigration during the four years of the world war.  
Of the 84,000,000 immigrants entering the country in the last 100 years, nearly one-fourth of them, or 20,500,000 came from England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales. Germany furnished the second largest number, 5,405,289 and Italy the third largest, 4,100,740. Austria-Hungary was next behind Italy with 4,008,448, while Russia was fifth with 3,311,406. The Scandinavian countries Denmark, Norway and Sweden, have sent 2,184,415 of their citizens to the United States. The total of immigration from France in the 100 years has been 528,806, the largest number from that country, 20,126, coming here in 1851. Switzerland has sent 256,707 persons to the United States and the Netherlands 214,508. British North America, including Canada, has sent 834,450 and Mexico 217,256.  
Belgium and Romania have sent the smallest number of any of the European countries, the total for the former being 76,587 and for the latter 76,222. It was not until 1894 that the nationals of these two countries as well as those of Portugal, Greece and Turkey began coming across the Atlantic in any appreciable numbers.

## LARGE CROWDS VISIT OAK HALL'S NEW STORE

When Oak Hall opened their new store in Germain street yesterday noon there were many visitors who greatly admired this new addition, with its wide entrance, its fifty feet of window display and its abundance of daylight. That half the store given over to a new men's hat shop was greatly admired, with its new glass front revolving cabinets, the fine mirrors, the beautiful display and the fine new stocks of the best hats obtainable such as Mallory, Stetson, Borsalino, Brook-de-Luxe and several Canadian makes.

Many of those who came to see the new store were so surprised at the unusually low sale prices quoted on hats, winter overcoats and fall topcoats that they immediately took full advantage of their opportunity.

The great unusual sale of winter overcoats which takes up half the floor space in this new store proved very popular. Men realize that overcoats are much higher in price for this winter and have not hesitated to anticipate their needs and take advantage of this sale now while the opportunity is theirs to save \$15 to \$30 on the new prices.

A careful reading of Oak Hall's advertisement will explain why this overcoat sale is of such an unusual character. Oak Hall will continue all this week selling men's hats, fall topcoats and winter overcoats at real drastic reductions, so now is the time for thoughtful men to decide on their needs and make substantial savings.

From countries not specified, including parts of Poland, Serbia and many others came a total of 2,100,000.

At the outset England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales furnished the bulk of the immigrants, the largest total from the British Isles, 272,740 coming over in 1851. By that time there also was a large flow of immigrants from Germany, the total in 1858 being 215,009, or the largest in any one year except 1882 when the high mark of 260,630 was reached.

Immigration from the British Isles began to decrease in 1851 fluctuating between 32,000 and 160,000. In the 12 years preceding the world war the number of immigrants from those islands averaged about 80,000 annually.

The tide from Germany began to turn in 1887 and since that time the number of immigrants arriving here has steadily decreased, reaching the low mark of 35,734 in the year before the world war.

At about the same time that immigration from the British Isles and Germany began to decrease that from Italy, Austria-Hungary and Russia advanced rapidly. It was not until 1891 that the number of immigrants from Italy passed the 50,000 mark. It averaged slightly better than that total for the succeeding ten years and then increased almost every year, attaining a record of 285,731 in 1907. The year before the world war it was 283,734.

Immigration from Austria-Hungary exceeded 50,000 in 1901, went to 100,000 in 1902, reached the high mark of 338,462 in 1907 and was 278,722 the year before the war. Russia did not pass the 50,000 mark until 1899 and it was not until immigration from that country exceeded 100,000. The high mark, 221,040 was made in 1913.

The peak of the movement from the Scandinavian countries was reached in 1892 with 105,828. It gradually decreased thereafter until it was only 26,851, in 1895. The total year before the war was 29,391.

In only six years of the 100 has the total of immigrant entering the country exceeded 1,000,000. Twenty thousand more than that number entered in 1905, in 1906 the total was 1,100,000 and in 1907 it reached the record of 1,285,949. The million mark was not reached again until 1910, the total for that year being 1,041,570.

Two years again elapsed before the million mark was reached, the total for 1912 being 1,197,892. In the year that the world war began 1,218,460 aliens passed into American ports, but in the first year of the war this total had decreased to 326,700. In 1916 it was 298,826. In 1917, 285,463; in 1918, 110,618 and in 1919 it was 141,122.

## "He left her without a penny"

"Isn't it terrible? She's taking boarders and trying—goodness knows how—to make ends meet. The children are in an institution."

Will that be said of you—and about your wife?

It may be, unless you have provided for her a legacy or annuity through the medium of an Imperial Home Protection Policy. Why not secure one of these policies while you are in good health? To-morrow may be too late.

Write now for our booklet "The Creation of an Estate." It's very interesting and it's free.

THE IMPERIAL LIFE  
Assurance Company of Canada

HEAD OFFICE - TORONTO

L. J. Lowe, Provincial Manager

Royal Bank Bldg. - St. John

An Imperial Policy cannot lapse until its cash surrender value has been exhausted in paying overdue premiums.

## The Genuine Original

Kellogg's

TOASTED CORN FLAKES

Nut-like kernels of sweetest corn, cleanly pan-cooked, ice-cooled and flaked, then touched with a flavor like honey, and toasted to a turn.

London the home of Kellogg's

## SAPHO

The Sapho Powder  
against Piles, Hemorrhoids,  
Rheumatism, Discharge, Itching  
for Mothers—For sale  
everywhere.  
The KENNEDY MFG. CO.  
Montreal

"Like Bringing a First-Class  
"One-Arm" Lunch Room  
from Montreal  
to St. John"

—One of the many  
nice things that  
our patrons have  
said about us.

## Have a "One-Arm" Lunch With Us

Before You Start for Home

If it's new to you you'll the greater enjoy having a well-cooked, tasty lunch as you sit comfortably in an easy-chair with its big broad arm as the table.

"The Best Variety, the Best in Quality, the Most and Best in Service for the Money," is Our Motto.

Everything we serve is carefully selected, fresh and clean. The best the season affords is at your command, and your personal comfort and convenience receive every care and attention.

Tables Reserved for Ladies and Families

Open Day and Night—Never Closed.

Come Along, Anytime.

Canada Lunch

101 CHARLOTTE STREET

Next to Unique Theatre

H. BAMFORD

(Formerly Head-Waiter at the Royal Hotel), Manager.

## HAVE YOU A BABY IN YOUR HOME?

Are You Sure It is in the Best Condition Physically to Undergo Development-into Normal Childhood?

IF YOU HAVE ANY DOUBT in this important matter—if you desire to have your baby scientifically examined

MAKE APPLICATION NOW FOR THE  
BABY CLINIC AT THE ST. JOHN  
EXHIBITION

In Connection With the Child Welfare Exhibit and Demonstration.

A PRIVATE MATTER BETWEEN YOU, THE DOCTORS AND NURSES

Fill out this form and send to Mrs. A. W. Estey, Secretary, 321 Douglas Avenue, St. John, N. B.

(NAME) .....

(ADDRESS) .....

The Secretary Will Reply Setting Day and Hour for The Examination. e.o.d.—10.

## Knox

New York

A name always appearing in Hats of Superior French Silk Plush for Women.

Knox Hats always have a happy faculty of expressing such distinct and modish ideas, too.

Sold Only at

D. Magee's Sons,

LIMITED

in St. John

MURINE  
After the  
MOVIES  
Wholesome-Cleansing-Refreshing  
When Your Eyes Need Care

## Don't Strain Your Eyes!

Squinting, frowning and headaches are characteristic of eyestrain.

When this condition exists good health is impossible without the use of suitable glasses.

Arrange for an examination to-day and know the exact condition of your eyes.

If you need glasses you should wear them. If you don't need glasses we will tell you so.

D. BOYANER

111 Charlotte Street

VICTROLAS!

We have a few at \$40, \$57.50, \$120. The one gramophone that stands the test. "His Master's Voice" Records.

P. KNIGHT HANSON, Dealer,  
10 Gorman Street

## HEADQUARTERS FOR FRUIT

Preserving  
Plums, Peaches  
and  
Pears  
This Week

McPHERSON BROS.

181 Union Street

Phones M. 506 and 507

## PUT TWELVE TO DEATH FOR MURDER

Executions in Cook County,

Illinois, on October 14 and

15.

Chicago, Sept. 7.—All records for legal executions in Cook county and possibly in the state of Illinois, will be broken here October 14 and 15, county officials believe, when twelve men are sentenced to be hanged for murder.

Twelve of the men are under sentence to die on October 14 and four on the following day. In addition two other slayers who have been convicted, are awaiting sentence and it is possible that they also may hang on one or the other of the two days.

Chicago has had several wholesale executions in the past—the most notable on Nov. 11, 1887, when four of the Haymarket anarchists were hanged—but nothing in the memory of jail officials approaches a death list of twelve in two days.

Hangings in the Cook county jail take place in the corridor of one of the main cell blocks. There is just room for a double gallows, so it is probable, according to George F. Lee, the jailer, that the men will be executed in pairs.

The hangings will cost the state approximately \$3,000, including a \$100 fee for the sheriff for each man hung.  
Those to be hanged October 14 are Sam Cardinella, leader of a blackhand gang whose members confessed several murders; Nick Viani, Thomas Errico, Frank Campione, Sam Lopez, Joe Cas-

lanzo, Sam Ferrara and Henry Heese, the latter a negro.

The October 15 list includes Arthur Haensel, Richard Wilson, Harry Andre and Frank Zager. Haensel, who killed his wife, was to have been executed last spring, but was granted a reprieve five minutes before he was to have marched to the gallows. Andre was convicted of killing a watchman while robbing a factory safe. Wilson was found guilty in the same case, although he was on another floor of the building when Andre, his partner, killed the man. The jury decided that as an accomplice he was equally guilty.

NAVY ISLAND AS

SEAPLANE STATION.

An important and interesting announcement to the citizens of St. John and New Brunswick was made yesterday by Captain J. A. LeRoy of the Canadian Aviation Board at Ottawa, who was in the city looking over various

sites with a view to establishing a seaplane station. After a tour of the city in company with Mayor Schofield and Commissioner Jones, Captain LeRoy said that he would recommend Navy Island as the most suitable place for the station. The tour of the harbor was made in the tug Nerred and Captain McKinney gave Captain LeRoy some valuable information regarding tides, currents, etc. Before leaving the city Commissioner Jones received a letter from Captain LeRoy which states that St. John would be marked on the course of the aerial route from Halifax to Vancouver and advertisements in magazines and the press would also mention St. John. The planes will land here for petrol, and equipment for this purpose will be forthcoming. Captain LeRoy expects to return to the city about September 20 with other officials of the board and there is a possibility that seaplane will be in this part of Canada at that time.

## For All Hands

SNAP is better than soap to remove grease, grime and stains—and keep the skin smooth and soft.

Keep a tin of this great hand cleaner always handy.

