

- Mooney, William, founder of Tammany, 63, 67-68, 88
 Morgan, William, 16
 Mozart Hall, 70
 Municipal machines, New York City, 63 *et seq.*; Philadelphia, 93-98; St. Louis, 98-103; Cincinnati, 103-06; San Francisco, 106-10; Minneapolis, 111-14
- Nast, Thomas, 72, 76, 77-78
 National League, 187-88
 National Progressive party, 149, 174
 Navy opposed by Democratic-Republicans, 7
 Nevada provides for direct legislation (1904), 157
 New Jersey enacts law to protect primaries (1878), 170
 New York, machine politics in, 122-23; proposed Constitution (1915), 159; legal recognition of parties in, 162; enrollment in, 164-65; enacts law to protect primaries (1866), 170; number of election laws in, 173; passes civil service law (1883), 188
 New York City, Tammany Hall, 63 *et seq.*; naturalization of foreigners, 91-92; Committee of Seventy, 176
 New York Civil Service Reform Association, 187
New York Evening Post, 179
New York Times, 76, 77
New York Tribune, 123
 Nominations, 25-26, 168-71; bibliography, 194; *see also* President
- O'Brien, James, 77
 O'Connor, Charles, 81
 Ohio enacts law to protect primaries (1871), 170
 Oklahoma provides for direct legislation (1907), 157
- Oliver, B. P., 110
 Oregon, provides for direct legislation (1902), 157; statute protecting party organization, 162-63; party platforms in, 168; primary law (1904), 171
- Parkhurst, Rev. C. H., 83, 176
 Party organization, national conventions, 23-26; State Central committees, 26-27, 163-67; conventions, 167, 168; issuance of party platforms, 167-68; bibliography, 192-93
 Party reform, 161 *et seq.*
 Party system, rise of, 1 *et seq.*; phases of party politics, 19-20; legal recognition of, 161
 Patterson, J. W., of N. H., 44
 Pennsylvania, machine politics in, 128-32; enacts law to protect primaries (1871), 170
 Peoples' party, 25-26
 Philadelphia, most "American" city, 93; Gas Ring, 93-98; Committee of One Hundred, 175-76
 Pierce, Franklin, continues spoils system, 185
 Pittsburg, machine politics in, 131-32
 Platt, Thomas, of N. Y., faith in party, 50; quoted, 50-51; Republican boss in N. Y., 124, 125; resigns from Senate, 140
 Political issues, under Jefferson, 5-7; under Jackson, 10-11; slavery, 12-14; currency (1896), 15; colonial question, 15; war with Germany evaded as (1916), 15; civil service reform, 15, 41, 139, 186-89
 Polk, J. K., spoils system under, 184-85
 Populist party, 17
 President, nomination of, 22-23; method of electing, 133-35; powers of, 135; head of party