

- early notions as to its width, 15, 16; as an archipelago, 17; early maps, 1-4, 8, 12, 15-17, 19, 20, 49, 53, 59, 64, 67, 72, 110; as a part of Asia, 21, 22.
- North Sea, 100.
- Northwest passage, 351.
- Norumbega, 90.
- Ogilby, maps, 100, 207, 210.
- Ohio River, early intimations of, 170, 177, 181, 217; La Salle upon it, 224; called the Wabash, 241; the Iroquois on, 242; undeveloped in Joliet's maps, 245, 246; and in Marquette's, 248, 249; approach by the Maumee and Wabash, 256; unknown to Hennepin, 278, 291; misunderstood by La Salle, 278, 291; drawn incorrectly by Minet, 316; mapped by Franquelin, 344; by Raffelx, 347; by Hennepin, 358; English traders, 365.
- Oil Creek, 176.
- Ojibways, 150, 159, 183.
- Olier, 165, 166.
- Oliva, J., 107.
- Oneida, Lake, 117.
- Onondaga, Lake, 36C.
- Onondagas, their fort, 117; its plan, 119.
- Ontario, Lake, prefigured, 86, 103; unmaped by Champlain, 143; its southern water-shed, 161, 175; map (1688), 338, 354; Hennepin's map, 359; Wells's, 362.
- Orinoco River, 16.
- Ortelius's maps, 64-66; his interest in American geography, 68, 73; on the Straits of Anian, 280.
- Osages, river of, 241. *See* Missouri.
- Oswego River, first entered, 175.
- Ottawa River, seen by Cartier, 33; in Mercator's map, 65, 72; and Champlain, 85, 87, 105; Champlain on, 110, 112, 116; mapped by him, 143; the usual route, 151, 171, 181; route and portages, 216, 221, 227; in Joliet's maps, 245, 246; in Jallot's map, 332.
- Ottawas at Manitoulin Island, 202; on the Mississippi, 214; missions, 222; on the Illinois, 265; as fur-hunters, 330; Perrot among them, 348.
- Outagamies, 264.
- Oviedo, *Sumario*, 17, 48, 61.
- Padron General, 48.
- Page, Louis de, 194.
- Pana Indians, 262.
- Panuco, 293, 309.
- Parc, Sieur de, 100.
- Parkman, F., on Cartier's portrait, 31; cited, 74, 118, 150, 224, 230; his maps, 291, 294; on Peñalosa, 309.
- Parmentier, Jean, 57.
- Patterson, Dr., 12.
- Peltrie, Madame de la, 166; portrait, 166.
- Peñalosa, abetting La Salle, 309.
- Penn, William, 361.
- Pennsylvania, charter, 203.
- Penobscot River, 90.
- Peoria Lake, 265.
- Pepin, Lake, 178, 270, 330, 342.
- Peré, 195, 218.
- Perrot, Nicolas, with St. Luason, 202, 204; his memoirs, 204; quarrel with Frontenac, 253, 328; on the Mississippi, 330; at the west, 342; among the Ottawas, 348, 360.
- Philip II, 74.
- Phillip's war, 288.
- Phillipps, Sir Thomas, 55.
- Phips, Sir William, 350.
- Pineda in the Gulf of Mexico, 5.
- Pinot, 220.
- Plessis, Pacifique du, 114, 121.
- Plymouth Company, 147.
- Plymouth Pilgrims, 122, 123, 130.
- Poncet, Père, 175.
- Pontchartrain, 366.
- Pontgravé, 77, 83, 89, 91, 93-95, 98, 114, 121.
- Poole, W. F., on Hennepin, 283.
- Pope, Joseph, on Cartier, 23.
- Popellinière, 68.
- Porcacchi's maps, 63, 280.
- Porcupine Indians, 171.
- Portland, Me., 340.
- Port Royal (Annapolis), attacked by Phips, 350.
- Portuguese in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 6, 7, 11, 55; portolanos, 7, 11, 62; under Fagundes, 12, 13; chart (1520), 15; on the Newfoundland Banks, 24.
- Pottawattamies, 153, 159, 200, 219, 270.
- Poutrincourt, 90.
- Prévert, Sieur, 80, 83.
- Priest and trader, 177.
- Prince Edward Island, 26.
- Prouville, Alexander de. *See* Tracy.
- Ptolemy maps, 7, 11, 61.
- Puants, their bay, misplaced by Champlain, 143.
- Purchas, 124.
- Quebec, Champlain at, 84; founded, 94; new fortress at, 125; threatened by the Iroquois, 125; famine, 130; surrender demanded, 132; given up, 134; restored, 135; Indian conference at, 146; early records, 148; Chapel of Notre Dame de Recouvrance, 149; described, 153; popula-