

Biographies of Participants

Xavier Arbos is a professor of constitutional law at the University of Girona (Spain), and Head of its Public Law Department. As a researcher, he works on the constitutional dimension of federalism, identity and governability problems. In this field, he takes Canada, and the comparison between Canada and Spain, as his main case studies. He has taught Spanish and Canadian Constitutional Law in the universities of Girona, Barcelona and Rovira i Virgili (Tarragona). He has been president of the Spanish Association of Canadian Studies (1995-96) and president of the International Council for Canadian Studies (1998-99).

Tom Arbuthnott is the Europe Programme Researcher at The Foreign Policy Centre in London. He has written on the euro, on public opinion, on European democracy and on German, Italian and Irish politics. He has a Masters degree in European Studies from Cambridge University and has worked extensively in Brussels, Italy, Germany and throughout Central and Eastern Europe. He speaks German, Italian and French, and has basic Spanish and Romanian.

John Beck is an official of the European Commission for over 26 years (1973-1999), John Beck has followed the growth of the European Union from the inside. John Beck was initially assigned to manage the EC-Canada desk and was subsequently appointed Head of Division for GATT and Multilateral Trade Policy. In 1988 he became Deputy Head of the EC's Permanent Delegation in Geneva in which capacity he represented the EC at GATT, UNHCR, WHO and other UN agencies. At the conclusion of the Uruguay Round, John

Beck was accredited to the Government of Canada as Ambassador and Head of Delegation of the European Commission in Ottawa. During his 5-year assignment in the Canadian capital, he took an active interest in promoting academic linkages across the Atlantic. In 1998 John Beck was recalled to Brussels to take charge of the Commission's Directorate for relations with the US, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, NAFTA and APEC. He served in that capacity until his retirement from the European public service in October 1999.

Emanuele Castano obtained his Ph.D. in social psychology at the Catholic University of Louvain, Belgium. His research on the determinants and consequences of social identification was financed by a Marie Curie grant of the European Union, and by the Mershon Center of Ohio State University, where he was a post-doctoral fellow. He has taught social and political psychology at the University of St. Andrews, Scotland, and he is now a lecturer at the University of Kent at Canterbury, England. He has published chapters and articles in both social psychology and international relations journals on the issues of collective identity and intergroup relations.

Satya Brata Das, with more than 25 years of journalistic experience, has served as a columnist, foreign affairs writer, editorial writer and member of the editorial board of the Edmonton Journal. Satya is an experienced opinion leader; a pioneer in defining and advocating Canadian values and a noted analyst of political, economic, social and cultural issues. His publications include "Dispatches from a Borderless World"