

THE people of any city become what they are and form their standards of right and wrong from the teachings of the Mother, the Teacher and the Press.

The London Advertiser

THE old newspaper definition of a good journalist was a man with a nose for news, but The London Advertiser's requirement is a man with a passion for the truth.

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LONDON, ONTARIO, WEDNESDAY EVENING, SEPTEMBER 6, 1922

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ESTABLISHES JUVENILE COURT IN LONDON

FEDERAL CABINET TO CONSIDER REPORT OF RAILROAD BOARD AS UNREST PREVAILS IN SHOPS

Union Men Carry Their Troubles to the Minister of Labor, Charging That Conciliation Body Failed to Consider Justice of Wage Cuts—Employees in London District Promise to Fight.

Montreal, Sept. 6.—The Dominion cabinet, at a special meeting today, will consider the case of the railway shopmen on Canadian lines with reference to the findings of the conciliation board, which has announced in favor of the tentative wage cuts.

The promise of cabinet consideration was given yesterday by Hon. James Murdock, minister of labor, to R. J. Tallon, president of Division No. 4, Railway Employees' Department, American Federation of Labor, in an interview at Ottawa.

A report was widespread in Montreal this morning that the shopmen have communicated by telegraph to the minister of labor their refusal to abide by the award.

Mr. Tallon interviewed this morning, said: "We put before Mr. Murdock our position as embodied in the minority report of the board of conciliation, and pointed out that the findings of the board had absolutely nothing to do with the main issue before the board—that is, the question of the justice or injustice of the reduction in rates of pay. The board simply sidestepped the issue. We pointed out that we expected the government to insist on the board dealing with the question before finally disposing of it.

"The government's answer will be a determining influence on the schedule committee's deliberations tomorrow, and will largely influence the outcome. We shall know then whether the government is going to insist on the board's functioning as intended by the industrial disputes investigation act."

Predict Strike.
A general feeling of unrest was apparent Wednesday morning among the 1,000 or more shopmen employed on the Canadian Pacific and Grand Trunk railways in this district as a result of the report of the conciliation board's minister of labor Tuesday afternoon.

For the past few weeks the board has been investigating the disputes between the Canadian Federated Shopmen and the Canadian Pacific and Grand Trunk railways. The findings of the board were to the effect that the reduced wage schedule should be made effective temporarily from Aug. 15.

Although reports have been received from different parts of the United States that shopmen in that country are determined to work on the general opinion in Canadian union circles is that regardless of the action taken on the other side of the line the 40,000 odd shopmen employed on the Canadian roads will strike rather than accept the reduced pay, which ranges from 5 to 9 cents an hour.

Refuse to Accept.
Several of the local employees declared that the shop employees in London are determined not to accept the new schedule and are ready to walk out if the word is given. Union officials in the city, although not willing to make a definite statement as yet, hinted that the men are in a dangerous mood and will not hesitate to strike if they are pressed too far.

Joseph Corbett, general chairman of the Grand Trunk shopmen in Canada, will leave for Montreal Wednesday night, where an emergency committee meeting representing all the shop employees on the Canadian railways is called for Thursday, Sept. 7. Mr. Corbett did not let the latest development in the strike situation until after the representatives meet.

Regarding the alleged report by a prominent official of the Grand Trunk Railway that 60 per cent of the normal shop staff on the western lines of the road is already back at work, Mr. Corbett said:

Turn to Page 2, Column 4.

THE WEATHER

FORECASTS.
Today—Moderate to fresh winds; partly fair, but showers or thunderstorms in many localities.
Thursday—Generally fair.
Pressure continues high to the southward of the Great Lakes, and his rise over Northern Ontario and Quebec, while in the Western Provinces and Northwest States it is relatively low.

Scattered showers have occurred quite generally in Manitoba and Saskatchewan, and locally from Ontario eastward.

Temperatures.
The highest and lowest temperatures during the 24 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were:

	High	Low
Victoria	64	45
Calgary	62	38
Winnipeg	62	34
Edmonton	62	34
P. Sound	62	36
Toronto	62	38
Kingston	62	38
St. John	62	38
Montreal	62	38
Quebec	62	38
P. Point	62	38
St. John	62	38
Halifax	62	38

LOCAL TEMPERATURES.
The highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night were: Highest, 82; lowest, 57.

The official temperatures for the 12 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 82; lowest, 57.

Barometric Readings.
Thursday—8 p.m., 29.24.
Today—8 a.m., 29.22.

At the Last Hole



MASTER JAMES GRANT.

LONDON boasts the youngest golfer of Canada, in the wee person of Master James Hubert Grant, 5-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Grant, 224 Central avenue. He is shown making his last putt.

GRANT RADIALS HARBOR FRONT

Toronto City Council Vote to Give Electric Lines Right-of-Way.

Opposing Forces May Carry Long Fight to Higher Courts.

Toronto, Sept. 6.—After an all-night session and many previous sessions extending over a week, the Toronto city council this morning at 6:30 o'clock passed the agreement giving entrance to hydro-electric radial railways on the harbor front property. The vote was 15 to 8 in favor of the agreement.

The debate on the question was of record length. It started on Aug. 29, and was continued from day to day, except on Sunday and Labor Day, until the final act this morning. The sessions frequently extending far into the night. The net time of the debate was 43 hours.

When the vote was taken this morning, two members were absent. Alderman Birdsell having gone home at 3 o'clock and Alderman Whittier having been out in a corridor of the city hall at the crucial moment. Both of these were expected to vote against the agreement.

Give Big Majority.

The vote was as follows: Mayor, Maguire, Gibbons, Nesbitt, Hiltz and Foster; Aldermen Cowan, Luxton, Hunt, Benson, Summerville, Reid, Hacker, Davy, Ryding, MacGregor, Winnett and Sykes—15.

Against the agreement—Aldermen Small, Flewman, Burgess, Singer, Turn to Page 2, Column 4.

GIRL KILLED ON FARM AS HORSES RUN AWAY

Fall to Ground From Wagon Results in Almost Instantaneous Death.

Cheltenham, Ont., Sept. 6.—Miss Annie Hutchinson was killed last night while working in company with her brother, on the Hutchinson farm at the second line, West Cheltenham.

The horses of the vehicle she was driving became frightened. Miss Hutchinson was thrown from the wagon, suffering a deep gash in the head, resulting in almost instantaneous death.

William Hutchinson, brother of the deceased, who was working in the fields, was knocked down in an attempt to stop the runaway team, and suffered slight bruises about the head and legs. Miss Hutchinson passed away before a doctor arrived.

It is not known whether Miss Hutchinson suffered death at the feet of the running horses or whether she was caught under the wheels of the wagon or died as a result of the fall to the ground.

PASSES SELF OFF AS MAYOR WILSON

Visiting the Canadian National Exhibition at Toronto Monday, Ald. Gordon B. Drake and his family attempted to obtain seats for the grandstand performance, but were informed they were all sold out.

"However, I got seats after all," related Ald. Drake Tuesday, "I just went to the main office and said: 'This is a fine way to treat the mayor of London, who came all the way down here to see the sights, and then couldn't get a seat.' When I told them who I was, and that my name was J. Cameron Wilson, they gave me a private box for myself and friends. It was a good performance, top."

CLAIMS WATER OF HURON UNFIT FOR HUMAN USE

E. V. Buchanan Points to Experiences of Goderich in Seeking Supply.

TOWN MAY DRILL WELLS

Believes Fact Should End London's Agitation For Lake Scheme.

When the town of Goderich, situated as it is on the shore of Lake Huron, has already undertaken a search for pure, fresh water beneath its surface, E. V. Buchanan, general manager of the London public utilities commission, and a stout defender of the city's well system, questions why there should be any further agitation here for a "Lake Huron" to "London" water scheme.

Lake water, chlorinated, once consumed as pure by the citizens of Goderich, has now been condemned as unfit for usage by the provincial board of health, according to prominent members of the Goderich waterworks commission, who visited London this week.

Explaining that operations have already been commenced and that one well is at this moment being sunk, the Goderich commissioners interviewed Manager Buchanan, seeking all information pertaining to London's experience in well drilling and the search through the district for a fresh supply.

From all indications the visitors were visibly impressed with the situation in this city and appeared determined to institute a similar undertaking in their own community.

Manager Buchanan contends that this is further evidence that the citizens of London are being and the well system than by the expenditure of huge amounts to transport water from either of the lakes.

While the initial test of the city's new well in Southeast London is set for Saturday, he points out that the contract with the Ontario Drilling Company provides that one year shall then elapse before any final decision is rendered. This will allow the city time to make sure that the well will not peter out and incidentally enable the company to furnish water that may not be apparent at the first tests.

5-Year-Old London Laddie Is Canada's Youngest Golfer

BY ISABEL C. ARMSTRONG.

"Now, just watch me bat the ball further'n Daddy."

The speaker was a sturdy wee man, with flaming halo of red hair, one of his chief charms. He was dressed in a little blue suit that is a kind of a uniform with him in summer weather, and beside him lay a bonnie Scotch plaid bag.

But the bag didn't contain arrows. As first glance at the owner might lead to believe. Instead, there was a fascinating set of golf clubs, just exactly what the young man, proudly, boasted. London to be the youngest golfer in Canada.

Master James Hubert Grant, to give him a dignified name to which he does credit, is just as keen on his game, as proud of a good putt or approach as any grown-up golf fan could be, even if he is only 5 years old. He got his name, by the way, from his two grandfathers, the late James Grant, formerly of London Township, and later of London, for many years prominently connected with the London Mutual Fire Insurance Company, and the late ex-Ald. Hubert Ashplant, leading businessman of the city. He's the one and only son of Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Grant, 224 Central avenue, and a nephew, by the way, of Miss Mary Grant, clerk and treasurer of London Township, elected last week president of the Ontario Municipal Association.

Practically unknown to the past summer Jim, as his acquaintances take the liberty of calling him, has been out on the links at the Hunt Club with daddy, an interesting and picturesque little figure on the greens. The grownup golfers delight to call the attention of visitors to the contrast of ruddy hair, blue suit, green grass and gay tartan bag, a vivid bit of added decoration to the charming scenery. But they are very particular not to let Jim see them laughing when he shouts, "Now, daddy, watch me bat the ball across that pond."

And drive he does, with assurance and technical skill, which evoke the surprised admiration of onlookers. Sometimes he is very good.

Sometimes toward the end of the eighteen-hole course, the legs of the juvenile golfer grow a bit weary. Under those circumstances he adopts for himself a measure of poetic license. He trots away ahead of his daddy, tugging his tartan bag, filled with clubs just the right size, and he settles himself comfortably under a tree, near the high up hole, to make the most of life until daddy catches up by regular methods. When the moment arrives he hops up, then chirkily and finishes with a flourish.

Even if he is a bit addicted to applying baseball terms to golf, it is the only respect in which he fails to be a perfect golfer.

Turn to Page 2, Column 6.

DIVISION COURT TO TEST RIGHT TO MAKE WINE

Inland Revenue Department Carries Abel Case to Higher Authorities.

APPEAL AGAINST RULING

Authorities Desire to Clear Away False Impressions of Act.

Determined that no false impression must get abroad respecting the provisions of the inland revenue act, the operations of stills or the manufacture of wines for home consumption, the federal authorities have decided that the recent case against William Abel, of London, recently acquired in police court on a charge involving a breach of the act in question, must be threshed out in a higher judiciary.

Information to this effect was made known Wednesday by the local crown officers, who declared that notice of appeal had already been filed, and the case will be reopened before His Honor Judge Joseph Judd at the next sitting of the first division court, Sept. 12.

William Abel, who with his wife, was a defendant when the case was first heard before Police Magistrate A. H. M. Graydon, has been duly served with the notice of the appeal, and will be represented again by his counsel, William B. Henderson.

As anticipated at the initial hearing this case had developed more or less into a test case, involving the issuance of permits for the brewing of light wines for domestic use only.

Several weeks ago the Abel residence was raided by a squad of police under Police Inspector Lucas, accompanied by Cecil Webb, inspector for the local department of inland revenue. Numerous bottles, demijohns and other vessels containing what the officers claimed to be spirituous liquor, were seized and analyzed.

In court the defence contended that the various bottles contained blackberry wine and tonic for home use only, and the further claim was entered that as no utensil was used other than milk bottles and jars, no distillation had taken place.

Turn to Page 2, Column 6.

Heads New Court



A. H. M. GRAYDON.

POLICE Magistrate A. H. M. Graydon will act as judge of London's juvenile court, to be established immediately, according to the decision of the city council Wednesday night.

LEAGUE ELECTS MORE OFFICERS

Earl of Balfour Named as Vice-President at Geneva.

France Preserves Silence On Note Sent to Great Britain.

Geneva, Sept. 6.—The League of Nations assembly today elected as its six vice-presidents the Earl of Balfour, Great Britain; Gabriel Narraux, France; Senhor Gomez, Portugal; Hjalmar Branting, Sweden; Amelio Gimenez Cabanas, Spain; and Dr. Momtshlo Ninichitch, Jugoslavia.

The six new vice-presidents, with six members elected by the assembly committee, will make up the steering committee to organize the business of the assembly under the rules along with the president.

The debate on the work of the league was reopened by Lord Robert Cecil of Great Britain, representing South Africa. Alluding to the situation in the Near East, Lord Robert asked why the League of Nations could not intervene between Turkey and Greece, and halt the bloodshed in Asia-Minor.

FRANCE SILENT.

Paris, Sept. 6.—The French foreign office is preserving the strictest silence regarding the note sent by Premier Poincare to Great Britain last night, in reply to the British request for consideration of the possibility of taking steps to bring about an armistice between the Greeks and the Turks. It is reported in well-informed quarters, however, that there are certain differences of opinion between France and Great Britain over the possibility of arranging an immediate armistice.

France is strictly in accordance with Britain that peace must be made in Asia-Minor as soon as possible, but there is a strong feeling here that the Turks will not accept an armistice until their present victory is made absolutely certain, and the evacuation of Smyrna is assured. Official advice state that the Agra government will demand reparations for the damage caused by the Greek army in Anatolia and punishment for alleged atrocities committed by the retreating Greeks.

GREEKS REPULSE TURKS.
Athens, Sept. 6.—Fresh attacks by the Turkish Nationalists have been repulsed by the Greeks, who inflicted severe casualties on the Turks, according to an official communication issued last night. The statement says:

"The enemy's advance toward Akardag met with stubborn resistance from our troops, who repulsed fresh attacks. The number of the enemy killed and wounded exceeds ten thousand. Our forces retired in order, destroying communications. The enemy has not yet occupied Eski Shehr, although the town has been evacuated five days.

"The massacres and persecution of the Christians in the evacuated districts continue. A considerable number of refugees are following out retreating troops."

WILL KNOW FATE OF MINERS SOON
Jackson, Cal., Sept. 6.—The fate of 46 miners entombed by fire since a week ago Sunday night in the depths of the Argonaut gold mine here, probably will be known within the next 24 hours, it was predicted today as rescue crews tunnelling toward the imprisoned men were nearing their goal. Opinion was divided as to whether the men still were alive. Belief that the men had not perished was revived yesterday when rescue workers heard what sounded like blasting signals emanating from far down in the Argonaut shaft.

CITY COUNCIL YIELDS TO DEMAND OF LONG AGITATION AS IT VOTES TO PROTECT RISING GENERATION

Leaders of Many Organizations Pleased With Action of the Aldermen, Who Take Definite Action After Fight of Two Years—Appoint Magistrate Graydon as Judge, But Fail to Proclaim Act.

Expressing much satisfaction at the action of the city council which Tuesday night decided to establish a juvenile court in London, leaders of various organizations who have labored to obtain this object declare that the persistent agitation for a juvenile court here, as conducted by The Advertiser during the past two years, has exercised an important bearing on the final decision of the council.

Last summer, in co-operation with the Kiwanis Club, and Children's Aid Society of this city and similar welfare organizations, The Advertiser placed the situation in London before the public with the result that the city council considered the advisability of establishing a juvenile court here.

However, the council stood firm in a decision to appoint no other person as juvenile court judge excepting Magistrate A. H. M. Graydon, and, as it seemed at that time that other names were being pressed vigorously for the appointment, the problem was allowed to drop.

This committee brought in a report to the council Tuesday night and the council accepted it by establishing a juvenile court for London with Police Magistrate A. H. M. Graydon as judge. While the object of those organizations co-operating with The Advertiser to obtain the court has been to have the juvenile delinquents act proclaimed in London this has not been done.

Explains Delay.
Mayor Wilson explains the delay by stating that if the act were proclaimed, the city attorney-general would have power to appoint the judge, and as the city council desires to exercise this power, the act was not put in force. Now that Mr. Graydon has been appointed judge of the juvenile court, Mayor Wilson pledges himself that the juvenile delinquents act will be proclaimed here as soon as the court commences to function, and conditions warrant such action.

Provided that this pledge will be carried out within a reasonable time, advocates of the court are satisfied. Having obtained their object, members of the Kiwanis Club, Children's Aid Society, Women's Labor Party and other organizations are of their persistent work in the interests of the children.

Establish Court.
Establishment of a juvenile court for London, with Police Magistrate A. H. M. Graydon as judge was decided on by the city council in regular session Tuesday night, after much discussion. A. Barbour and J. K. McDermid representing the Children's Aid Society, and in accordance with their request Mayor Cameron Wilson and Alderman H. J. Childs will confer with them in working out details of the new court.

In future child delinquency cases will be heard by Juvenile Court Judge Graydon in rooms on Carling street, adjacent to the police station, which will be rented for the purpose.

Can Secure Rooms.
Submitting a report on the juvenile court situation in this city, Ald. Childs declared that Magistrate Graydon is willing to act as judge, and that two suitable buildings for the court can be secured on Carling street adjacent to the police station. He asked that the council endorse the action of the special committee on this subject.

"I would like to ask if the police magistrate is going to find time to act as juvenile court judge," said Ald. L. S. Holmes, who pointed out that such an appointment entails much time on the part of the judge.

"He is doing it now," explained the mayor.

"That mere fact is the reason for the change," commented Ald. Ashplant.

Continuing Mayor Wilson stated that advocates of the court are in favor of Mr. Graydon as judge.

"This thing has been stalled from year to year," declared Alderman O. I. Cunningham. "The plans are not now as I would like to see them, but can be built up later. What we need most is a good probation officer to bring the information to the court. We must get a start somewhere."

"It is one of the most important questions of the year," said Alderman L. H. Douglas.

A. Barbour Speaks.
A. Barbour, president of the Children's Aid Society, was then asked to address the council. He submitted that the plans as prepared do not call for a juvenile court in the true sense of the word.

Turn to Page 2, Column 2.

TAKE 25 BODIES FROM COAL MINE

Whitehaven, England, Sept. 6.—Twenty-five bodies had been recovered this morning from the coal pit in which forty men were entombed by an explosion yesterday.

Heavy falls of rock and the presence of much gas are hampering the rescue squads, and it is feared the pit will have to be sealed, as was the case when 135 workers were lost in a neighboring mine in 1910.

Tragic scenes are being enacted at the pit-head, where the women relatives of the entombed miners are gathered.

Turn to Page 2, Column 2.