

THE LAW OF DIVORCE IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

Australians.—Divorces have never been sanctioned in Australia.

Jews.—In olden times the Jews had a discretionary power of divorcing their wives.

Javans.—If the wife be dissatisfied she can obtain a divorce by paying a certain sum.

Thibetans.—Divorces are seldom allowed, unless with consent of both parties, neither of whom can afterwards marry.

Moors.—If the wife does not become the mother of a boy she may be divorced with the consent of the tribe, and she can marry again.

Abyssinians.—No form of marriage is necessary. The connection may be dissolved, and renewed as often as the parties think proper.

Siberians.—If the man be dissatisfied with the most trifling acts of his wife, he tears her cap or veil from her head, and this constitutes a divorce.

Coreans.—The husband can divorce his wife, or treasure, and leave her the charge of maintaining the children. If she proves unfaithful he can put her to death.

Siamese.—The first wife may be divorced, not sold, as the others may be. She then may claim the first, third and fifth child, and the alternate children are yielded to the husband.

Arctic region.—When a man desires a divorce he leaves the house in anger, and does not return for several days. The wife understands the hint, packs her clothes and leaves.

Druse and Turkomen.—Among these people, if a wife asks her husband's permission to go out, and he says "Go" without adding, "but come back again," she is divorced. Though both parties desire it, they cannot live together without being remarried.

Cochin Chinese.—If the parties choose to separate, they break a pair of chopsticks or a copper coin in the presence of witnesses, by which action the union is dissolved. The husband must restore to the wife the property belonging to her prior to her marriage.

American Indians.—Among some tribes the pieces of sticks given the witnesses of the marriage, are broken as a sign of divorce. Usually new connections are formed without the old ones being dissolved. A man never divorces his wife if she has borne him sons.

Tatars.—The husband may put away his partner and seek another when it pleases him, and the wife may do the same. If she be ill-treated she complains to the magistrate, who, attended by the principal people, accompanies her to the house and pronounces a formal separation.

Chinese.—Divorces are allowed in all cases of criminality, mutual dislike, jealousy, incompatibility of temper, or too much loquacity on the part of the wife. The husband cannot sell his wife until she leaves him, and becomes a slave to him by action of the law for desertion. A son is bound to divorce his wife if she displeases his parents.

Circassians.—Two kinds of divorces are granted in Circassia—one total, the other provisional. When the first is allowed the parties can immediately marry again; where the second exists the couple agree to separate for a year, and if at the expiration of that time, the husband does not send for his wife, her relations may command to him a total divorce.

Grecians.—A settlement was usually given to a wife at marriage for support in case of a divorce. The wife's portion was then restored to her, and the husband required to pay monthly interest for its use during the time he detained it from her. Usually the men could put their wives away on slight occasions. Even the fear of having too large a family sufficed. Divorces scarcely ever occur in modern Greece.

Hindoo.—Either party for a slight cause may leave the other and marry. When both desire it there is not the least trouble. If a man calls his wife "mother," it is considered indelicate to live with her again. Among one tribe, the "Gores," if the wife be unfaithful, the husband cannot obtain a divorce unless he gives her the property and children. A woman, on the contrary, may leave when she pleases, and marry another man, and convey to him the entire property of her former husband.

Roman.—In olden times a man might divorce his wife if she were unfaithful, if she committed his private keys or drank without his knowledge. They could divorce their wives when they pleased. Notwithstanding this, 521 years elapsed without one divorce. Afterward a law was passed allowing either sex to make the application. Divorces had become frequent on the slightest pretext. Seneca says that some women no longer reckoned the years by the visits of their husbands. Seneca speaks of a man who had buried 20 wives, and a woman who had buried 22 husbands. The Emperor Augustus endeavored to restrain the license by penalties.

There are 142 women in London entitled to vote at elections by the franchise.

POLAR RESEARCHES.

Notice of the late Sir John Franklin.

An Arctic sled Journey of 2,351 Miles.

The Herald's New Bedford special says that the members of the Franklin search party, under the command of Lieut. Schwack, were picked up by Captain Baker, of the bark George and Mary, of New Bedford, at Depot Island, on the 1st of August, they having returned to that point from their sled journey from King William Land on the 4th of March of the present year.

The sledge journey was the longest ever made through the unexplored Arctic region, the party having been absent from the base of operations in Hudson Bay eleven months and four days, and travelled three thousand and two hundred and thirty-one miles, the only sledge journey ever made that encountered the entire Arctic winter. The expedition successfully withstood the greatest cold ever encountered by white men. January 3rd the thermometer sank to 103° below freezing point. During the summer and fall of 1879 they made a complete search of King William Land adjacent to the main land, travelling over the route pursued by the crews of the Erebus and Terror upon their return toward Backs River, and buried the bones of all these unfortunates remaining above the ground and erected monuments. Their research established the fact that the records of Franklin's expedition are lost beyond recovery.

The Nachtillo Esquimaux, who had found a tin box filled with books which the last survivors of the Franklin party are supposed to have finally possessed, were interviewed. These natives broke open the box and then threw out the precious records, which were then either scattered or destroyed by the children. They also made known that one of Franklin's ships drifted down the Victoria Straits, and was unwittingly scuttled by Ookaclim, an Esquimaux, who found it near the Island of Grant Point during the spring of 1849. At that time one man was dead in the steerage. During the same year the natives saw tracks of four white men in the spring snows on the mainland. The expedition started from the base of operations with but one month's rations of "civilized" food. The white men of the party began living upon the fare of the Esquimaux assistants. The result has shown it is feasible for white men to adapt themselves to the climate and life of Esquimaux in prosecuting journeys in the polar regions.

A large quantity of relics have been gathered to illustrate the last chapter in the history of Franklin's expedition. They have also brought the remains of Lieut. John Irving, third officer of the Terror, which were identified by a prize medal found in his open grave. The party endured many hardships and threatened starvation on their return to Hudson Bay, where an ample supply of provisions had been left with Capt. Barry, of the schooner Eothen, but Barry, for some unexplained cause, had left for home, carrying with him the much-needed supplies.

Not so fast my friend; for if you would see the strong, healthy, blooming men, women and children that have been raised from beds of sickness, suffering and almost death, by the use of Hop Bitters, you would say "Truth, glorious truth." See "Truth," in another column.

If you are suffering with a Cough, Cold, Asthma, Bronchitis, Hay Fever, Consumption, loss of voice, tickling in the throat, or any affection of the Throat or Lungs, use Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. This is the great remedy that is causing so much excitement by its wonderful cures, curing thousands of hopeless cases. Over one million bottles of Dr. King's New Discovery have been used within the last year, and have given perfect satisfaction in every instance. We can unhesitatingly say that this is really the only sure cure for throat and lung affections, and can cheerfully recommend it to all. Call and get a trial bottle for ten cents, or a regular size for \$1. F. Jordan, Goderich.

The great secret of obtaining riches, as first to practice economy, and as good old "Deacon Snyder" says, "It used to worry the life out of me to pay enormous doctor's bills, but now I have 'struck it rich.' Health and happiness reign supreme in our little household, and all simply because we use no other medicine but Electric Bitters, and only cost fifty cents a bottle." Sold by F. Jordan.

Is your throat sore, or are you annoyed by a constant cough? If so, use promptly "Bryan's Pulmonic Waters." They will give you instant relief. They relieve the air passages of phlegm or mucous, and allay inflammation, and no safer remedy can be had for coughs, colds, or any complaint of the throat or lungs, and if taken in time their efficacy will soon be proved. Sold by all druggists and country dealers at 25 cents a box.

Have you any excuse for suffering with Dyspepsia or Liver Complaint? Is there any reason why you should go on from day to day complaining with Sour Stomach, Sick Headache, Habitual Constipation, palpitation of the Heart, Heart Burn, Waterbrash, Grawing and burning pains at the pit of the Stomach, Yellow Skin, Coated Tongue and disagreeable taste in the mouth. Coming up of food after eating, low spirits, &c. No! It is positively your own fault if you do not try your Druggist and get a Bottle of THREE AUNT FLOWER'S for 75 cents your cure certain, but if you doubt this, get a Sample Bottle for 10 cents and try it. Two doses will relieve you.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.

The best Salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all kinds of Skin eruptions. This Salve is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction in every case or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by F. Jordan, Goderich.

Cured of Drinking. A young friend of mine was cured of an insupportable thirst for liquor, that had so prostrated his system that he was unable to do any business. He was entirely cured by the use of Hop Bitters. It allayed all that burning thirst; took away the appetite for liquor; made his nerves steady, and he has remained a sober and steady man for more than two years, and has no desire to return to his cups, and I know of a number of others that have been cured of drinking by it. From a leading R. R. Official, Chicago, Illinois.

New York Butter Market. In reporting the market prices for butter, the New York Tribune, of May 20th, said, "Choice packages to the retail trade reach 19 to 20 cents. Light colored goods are hard to dispose of, and several lots were thought well sold at 8 to 10 cents. This stern logic of dollars and cents is rapidly convincing dairymen that they should use the Perfected Butter Color made by Wells, Richardson & Co., Burlington, Vt. It gives the perfect June color the year round and dairymen that use it never send light colored goods to market.

THE DAYS OF MISERY AND NIGHTS OF UNREST endured by the sufferer from a persistent cough soon sap the vitality of the system and wreck the constitution. Such a catastrophe can only be avoided by precautionary measures. Prevent the climax of a cough with Northrop & Lyman's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda—approved in professional quarters, and which is a combination of the purest and most salutary ingredients in perfect chemical harmony. Coughs, colds, laryngitis, incipient bronchitis, and other affections of the respiratory organs, are speedily relieved by it, and it has likewise proved to be a useful specific in scrofulous maladies. The loss of strength consequent upon being diseased is checked, and the flagging physical energies restored by its invigorating action. Phosphorus, the active principle of the hypophosphites, not only supplies the system with an important element of strength, but gives a healthful impetus to the circulation. The lime and soda which so many invalids are troubled, it is a sovereign remedy, promoting the acquisition of both strength and flesh. Prepared by Northrop & Lyman, Toronto, and sold by all druggists.

AS SURELY AN EFFECT FOLLOWS CAUSE, so surely will disease eventually fasten itself upon a system deficient in vital energy; if tonic medication is not resorted to in time. The necessary tendency of a weak discharge of the functions of the body is to disorder its organs.—Invigoration, prompt and thorough, is the only safeguard. Nervous and depleted physical energy, no restorative of lost flesh, nerve power and cheerfulness, has more clearly demonstrated its efficacy than Northrop & Lyman's Quinine Wine. In this preparation, associated with the salutary medicines which form its basis, is pure sherry wine and certain aromatic constituents which impart an agreeable taste to the article, and gives additional emphasis to its effects. In cases of general debility and dyspepsia it is invaluable and the desired effect is, in the vast majority of cases, remarkably prompt as well as durable. The good natural appetite, which gives a relish for the coarsest fare, is insured by the use of the Quinine Wine, which also confers brain soothing and body refreshing sleep. Fever and ague and bilious sentiment fever, are diseases to the eradication of which it is specially adapted; but it should be used only in the intervals between the seizures. The far-reaching effects of a good tonic, in all complaints involving loss of physical energy, are well understood by physicians, and the comprehensive influence upon the system goes far to bear out the professional belief in the value of invigorants as opponents of disease. Be sure to ask for the "Quinine Wine" prepared by Northrop & Lyman, Toronto. Sold by all druggists.

WHAT THEY SAY OF IT.—A FEW FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE.—There are but few preparations of medicines which have withstood the impartial judgment of the people for any great length of time. One of these is Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. Read the following and be convinced:—Thomas Robinson, Farmham Centre P. O., writes, "I have been afflicted with rheumatism for the last ten years, and have tried many remedies without any relief, until I tried Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil and since then have had no attack of it. I would recommend it to all." J. H. Earl, Hotel Keeper, West Shoreford, P. Q., writes, "I have been troubled with liver complaint for several years, and have tried different medicines with little or no benefit, until I tried Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil, which gave me immediate relief, and I would say that I have used it since with the best effect. No one should be without it. I have tried it on my horses in case of cuts, wounds, etc., and think it is equally as good for horse as man." A. Maybee, Merchant, Warwick, writes, "I have sold some hundreds of bottles of Electric Oil, and it is pronounced by the public, one of the best medicines they have ever used; it has done wonders in healing and relieving pain, sore throats, etc., and is worthy of the greatest confidence." Joseph Husan, Township of Bay, writes, "I was persuaded to try Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil for a lame knee which troubled me for three or four years, and I never found anything like it for curing lameness. It is a great public benefit."

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS. Ask for Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. See that the name of S. N. Thomas is on the wrapper, and the names of Northrop & Lyman are blown in the bottles, and take no other. Sold by all medicine dealers. Price 25 cents. NORTHROP & LYMAN, Toronto, Ont., Proprietors for the Dominion.

NOTE. Electric Bitters selected and Bottled.

SAMUEL SLOANE.

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF SEEDS AND GRAIN.

Hamilton Street, 1751.

THE CHEAPEST HOUSE UNDER THE SUN.

Saunders' Variety Store.

New Goods! New Goods!

FANCY BASKETS, TRAVELLING BAGS, JEWELRY, VASES, &c.

TWO CASES OF CLOCKS, in 30-hour and 8 days.

Lowest Prices in Town.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF Stoves and Tinware.

AT LOWEST PRICES.

EVERYTHING REQUIRED IN House Furnishing.

ALWAYS ON HAND. Tin and Galvanized Iron Work.

Under the personal supervision of Mr. JAMES SAUNDERS.

Charges Moderate and ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

Crabb's Block, Court House Square, 1751.

HOPE FOR CONSUMPTIVES.

See what Physicians and the People say about SCOTT'S EMULSION OF COD LIVER OIL AND HYPOPHOSPHITES, as a remedy for Consumption, Scrofula, and Wasting Affections.

Messrs. Scott & Bowne, Gentlemen.—I have prescribed Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil, etc., in my practice and used it in my family. I am greatly pleased with it because of its palatableness and the good results that follow its use. I have found it very serviceable in scrofulous diseases and pulmonary affections. Respectfully yours, IRA M. LANIER, M.D., 279 East Broadway, N.Y.

Louisville, Ky., January 3, 1878. GENTLEMEN.—For the last fifteen months I have used your Cod Liver Oil Emulsion, both in hospital and in private practice, and have been greatly pleased with its effects. It is better than any other preparation of Cod Liver Oil. In consumption and children's diseases I have found it especially valuable. Respectfully yours, JOHN A. DUTERLOUX, M.D., Vis. Physician, Louisville City Hospital.

Messrs. Scott & Bowne: I have given your Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil in various instances and I have found it to be perfectly taken, readily assimilated, and rapidly improves the nutrition and flesh. I consider it the best Emulsion I have ever used. R. E. HAUGHTON, M.D., Indianapolis, Ind.

Messrs. Scott & Bowne: I have given your Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil, &c., a fair trial, and am glad that I can say I think it is the best remedy for weak lungs and bad coughs. I can highly recommend it. When the doctors had given me up, I commenced using your medicine, and I think I shall soon be well. Yours truly, G. A. BEEBE, M.D., Goderich, Ont.

SCOTT & BOWNE: I felt my duty to let you know the benefit I have derived from the use of your Emulsion. I had a very bad cough for years, and on consulting Dr. J. E. French of this city, he informed me that my left lung was diseased, and prescribed Scott's Emulsion with Hypophosphites. After taking two bottles, I began to improve very rapidly, and continued using it until I had taken ten bottles, and now am as healthy as a man as there is in the city of Baltimore. When I began using it I weighed 145 pounds, I now weigh 180 pounds. Yours, D. P. FAULKNER, Baltimore, Md.

CANANDAIGUA, Sept. 13, 1877. SCOTT & BOWNE, GENTS: I thought I would write to you, as I saw a notice upon some bottles of late upon its long continued use. This has proved true in my case. I was given up to die last March with consumption. The best medical aid made no use of any treatment. My husband has bought your Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil, he applied for your Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil, he is to health beyond the expectations of humankind, he is able to hear of my death every day I should like to take it for a year when I think I will be perfectly cured. Yours, MRS. ELDREDGE. For sale by druggists at \$1 per bottle. 1751.

The Superior Savings and Loan Society.

CAPITAL, \$355,000.

MONEY LOANED ON Real Estate by the Superior Savings and Loan Society. Terms favorable to borrowers. Office—88 Dundas Street, LONDON, Ont. Interest paid to Savings Banks Depositors. JAS. MILNE, Manager. 1751.

CASTORINE MACHINE OIL.

FOR TRAILERS, MOWERS, AND FARM MACHINES and all kinds of Machinery, use Castorine Machine Oil. It is warranted to outwear Seal or Lard Oil and is entirely free from gum. Recommended by all Steam and Mower Manufacturers. For sale by R. W. MCKENZIE, Goderich.

I HAVE BOUGHT THE HARDWARE STOCK OF MR. D. FERGUSON AT A VERY GREAT DISCOUNT!

Nearly all of said stock, as well as my own original Stock, was bought before the advance of Hardware. I am therefore in a position to sell Cheaper than any other House in the County.

MY STOCK OF Farmers', Builders' & General Hardware is Complete, which I want to run off quickly.

COME AND BUY AT SUCH PRICES AS WILL PLEASE YOU.

Fresh Ground Water Lime in Stock. AGENT FOR BEST STEEL BARB FENCE WIRE.

R. W. MCKENZIE 1751-4th.

1880. Fall Goods! 1880.

Colborne Brothers GENERAL DRY GOODS.

Have opened out for the FALL TRADE a Complete Stock of Special Value in 10c. COTTONS, PRINTS, and WINGIES. A Job Line of DRESS GOODS—extra value.

A FULL STOCK OF GROCERIES ALWAYS ON HAND.

Highst Price Paid for Butter and Eggs.

COLBORNE BROTHERS. September 3rd, 1880. 1751

Look! Look!! NEW FURNITURE And Repairing Shop.

A. B. CORNELL

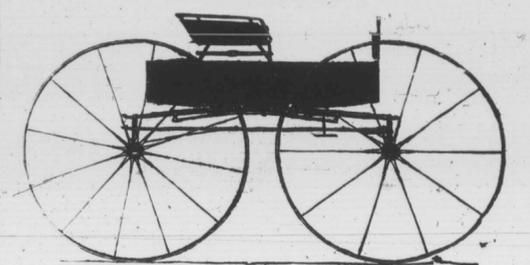
"The Cheapest House in Town" FOR ALL KINDS OF Good Furniture, Ladies' Needle Work, Chairs and Stools, and all kinds of Fancy Work made to order; Chairs and Sofas re-covered equal to new.

PICTURE FRAMING CHEAPER THAN ANY HOUSE IN TOWN. CARPETS TAKEN UP AND RE-LAID.

GIVE ME A CALL AND GET GOOD WORK DONE ON REASONABLE TERMS!

HAMILTON Street, Next Colborne Hotel, - GODERICH. 1751-4th.

John Knox, Manufacturer of CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, &c., &c. ANY STYLE OF VEHICLE BUILT TO ORDER.



REPAIRING AND JOBBING done with neatness and despatch, and at reasonable terms, call and examine before purchasing. JOHN KNOX, Hamilton Street, Goderich.

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No a thot help I sh questi defenc guilty people seekin neigh court inquir Johns lawyer Wu little glisten do wh hand, leave or not priest for pa what c been a gambli emplo bezale of yea "I honer "he w ing m he can offerin makin was pe was w gle, tl return sisted course I ga for lav patien "In Mang may b if he c in the a littl spired was fr Mr. polite "Y, "don' ment; me." I to busin as s to be ness- to wit "I a fele intom "N not a menti own, press "OJ tempt lawye quibbl is son to ret pretre has at ing ty I fe to in quarr Ha the u hardl steps And' found and l the l at the ment "f the matt- A and t ruc M nerv gave danu arise er as softs of fa In play foun had lectu sgm, looki casu card then own with ful v he h m h his r teer char from Ji h l s em