

THE JUBILEE OF CONFEDERATION

CANADA IN 1867—CANADA IN 1917
ON JULY 1, 1917, Canada will celebrate the jubilee of Confederation—the completion of the first fifty years of the life of the Dominion.

NATIONAL BOUNDARIES
In 1867, Canada comprised four provinces, embracing a narrow strip along the Lower Lakes and the St. Lawrence, with a limited frontier to the Atlantic.

AREA AND POPULATION
In 1867, Canada embraced an area of 3,900,000 square miles, with a population of 3,500,000.

IMMIGRATION
In 1867, immigration was small and sporadic, before 1890 it had increased to 20,000—40,000 annually; in 1913 it reached 400,000; and in 1914, 385,000.

AGRICULTURE: THE BACKBONE OF CANADA
Wheat crop of 1871, under 17,000,000 bushels; crop of 1915, 426,746,000 bushels; crop of 1916, 220,000,000 bushels.

LIVE STOCK INCREASES
Total number of horses 336,743 2,990,635
Total number of milch cows 1,251,209 2,603,345

MINES
Value of iron products in 1871, \$34,156,483; at present about \$175,000,000.

MANUFACTURES
There were few manufactures in 1868; to-day the annual product is valued at over \$1,300,000,000.

TRANSPORTATION
The magnificent waterways of Canada provided the earliest means of communication.

STATISTICS
Total value of Canadian field crops in the last 15 years alone has risen from \$195,000,000 in 1901 to \$841,000,000 in 1915.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS
In 1867 there were a few isolated trade unions. In 1917 there were in Canada 1,880 local unions, 47 trades and labor councils, and two nation-wide confederations of labor bodies.

NON-MATERIAL PROGRESS
The above is a record of material gains. But the life of Canada has broadened equally along other lines.

THE CANADA AND THE WAR
The seal upon Canadian nationhood has been set by the war.

THE NECESSITY FOR RESTORING THE DESTRUCTION CAUSED BY THE WAR
The necessity for restoring the devastation caused by the war must throw unlooked for opportunities upon the newer generations of the world, and especially upon Canada.

THE AGRICULTURE OF CANADA IS STILL IN ITS INFANT STAGES
It is estimated that less than one-fourth of the soil available for agriculture has to date been occupied.

STATISTICS RELATING TO ELECTRIC RAILWAYS
Statistics relating to electric railways have been collected since 1901, when the number of miles in operation was 553; in 1915 the mileage was about three times this number, or 1,500.

THE NUMBER OF POST OFFICES HAS GROWN FROM 3,038 IN 1868 TO 10,067 IN 1916
The revenue of the Post Office Department

GOD SAVE THE KING
has grown from \$808,658 in 1868 to \$13,040,650 in 1916.

THE WEEK'S ANNIVERSARIES

June 30.—Montezuma, Mexican king killed, 1520. General Ogletree, founder of Georgia, died, 1788. R. Parker, mutineer, hanged, 1797. Sir James Macadam, originator of the macadam road, died, 1852; Montenegro and Serbia declared war against Turkey, 1876; Celebration of the 400th anniversary of the introduction of printing into England, 1877; Charles Guiteau executed for the assassination of President Garfield, 1882; Tower Bridge over the Thames at London opened, 1894.

July 1.—DOMINION DAY. Boyne, 1690. James ("Admiral") Crofton assassin, died, 1822; Isaac Casaubon, Swiss scholar, died, 1614; Admiral Duncan born, 1731; Hoga, Daniel Gilmore, Senator, born, 1849; Beginning of the Battle of Gettysburg, 1863; R. T. Hayes, Mayor of St. John, N. B. born, 1864; Act of Confederation came into effect in Canada, Viscount Monk assuming office as Governor-General, 1867.

July 2.—Visitation of St. Mary. Jacques Cartier discovered Miramichi river, 1534; General George Washington took command of 14,500 Continental troops at Cambridge, Mass., 1775; Jean Jacques Rousseau, French philosopher, writer, died, 1778; Dionysius Diderot, French savant, died, 1784; Union of Great Britain and Ireland, 1800; Rt. Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., born, 1821; Dr. Hahnemann, originator of homeopathy, died, 1842; Earsham, of National Service, died, 1862; Earsham, English novelist and traveller, born, 1864; President Garfield shot and fatally wounded, 1881; Northwest Rebellion suppressed, 1885; Crown Prince Olaf of Norway born, 1893;—Gettysburg, 1863. Sadowna, 1866; Champlain founded City of Quebec, 1608; Henry Grattan, Irish politician and patriot, born, 1746; Admiral David G. Farragut, American naval commander, born, 1801; R. B. Bennett, M. P., Canadian Director of National Service, born, 1871; Atlantic Cable laid, 1873.

July 3.—Independence Day, U. S. A. Ulundi, 1839. City of Three Rivers, Quebec, founded, 1634; Providence, Rhode Island, founded, 1636; Giuseppe Garibaldi, Italian patriot, born, 1807; Thomas Jefferson, President of the United States, died, 1826; James Monroe, fifth President of the United States, died, 1831; Texas annexed to the United States, 1845; Joseph Pennell, American artist and author, born, 1869.

July 4.—Jerusalem taken by the Crusaders, 1100; Sovereigns, the gold coins, first issued in England, 1817; Algiers taken by the French, 1830; Rt. Hon. Cecil J. Rhodes born, 1853; Cholera broke out in St. John, N. B., 1854; Jan Kubelik, Bohemian violinist, born, 1804.

July 5.—Henry II of England died, 1189; John Thomas More, Lord Chancellor of England, beheaded, 1535; Standard value of American dollar established, 1785; Sir Henry Raeburn, Scottish portrait painter, died, 1823; John Marshall, Chief Justice of the United States, died, 1835; Sir Francis Palgrave, English historian, died, 1861; Rt. Hon. Reginald McKenna, British Chancellor of the Exchequer, born, 1863; H. R. H. Princess Victoria, sister of King George V, born, 1883; Guy de Maupassant, French novelist, died, 1893; King George V married to Princess Victoria Mary of Teck, 1893; United States Senate voted to annex Hawaii, 1898.

July 6.—British Columbia herring was little used except its bait for halibut fishing. During the past season, after experiments, 2,000 cases of herring were packed in various ways, such as kippers and in tomato sauce and oil.

PROCLAMATION

DEVONSHIRE (L.S.) CANADA

GEORGE THE FIFTH, by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland and of the British Dominions beyond the Seas, KING, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.

To all to whom these presents shall come, or whom the same may in anywise concern.

GREETING: A PROCLAMATION

E. L. NEWCOMBE, Deputy Minister of Justice, WHEREAS

His Majesty the King is pleased that the Dominion of Canada should be proclaimed on the first day of July, in this present year, as a day of national rejoicing and of solemn avowal of duty to Almighty God and of need of guidance; and further, that Sunday the first day of July, being the fifth anniversary of the Confederation of Our Dominion of Canada, is an appropriate day for that purpose;

Now Know Ye that by and with the advice of Our Privy Council for Canada, We do hereby proclaim and declare by this Our Proclamation that Sunday, the first day of July, in this present year, shall be a day of national rejoicing and of solemn avowal of duty to Almighty God and of need of guidance; and further, that Sunday the first day of July, being the fifth anniversary of the Confederation of Our Dominion of Canada, is an appropriate day for that purpose;

And We do invite all Our loving subjects throughout Canada to set apart the said day for this purpose.

Of which Our loving subjects and all others whom these presents may concern, are hereby required to take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have caused these Our Letters to be made public and the Great Seal of Canada to be hereunto affixed. WITNESS: Our Right Trusty and Right Entirely Beloved Cousin and Counsellor, Victor Christian William, Duke of Devonshire, Marquess of Hartington, Earl of Devonshire, Earl of Burlington, Baron Cavendish of Hardwicke, Baron Cavendish of Keighley, Knight of Our Most Noble Order of the Garter; One of Our Most Honourable Privy Council, Knight Grand Cross of Our Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and Saint George; Knight Grand Cross of Our Royal Victorian Order, Governor General and Commander-in-Chief of Our Dominion of Canada.

At Our Government House, in Our City of OTTAWA, this SIXTH day of JUNE, in the year of Our Lord one thousand nine hundred and seventeen, and in the eighth year of Our Reign.

By command: THOMAS MULVEY, Under-Secretary of State.

Suburbanite (to inveterate borrower) "Sure! Glad to lend you my lawn mower, Smythe, but you'll have to use it here, as I never let it leave the place."

Until recently, British Columbia herring was little used except its bait for halibut fishing. During the past season, after experiments, 2,000 cases of herring were packed in various ways, such as kippers and in tomato sauce and oil.

The number of arrests for drunkenness during the past six weeks has decreased to a marked degree as compared with the record for the same period in 1915. From September 15th to October 15th they were:

Under License, 1915 - 1,059 arrests, Under Prohibition, 1916, 214 arrests.

Such was the immediate effect of Prohibition in the largest city in the world to be under such a wide measure of temperance law. It is always the large centres which find the greatest difficulty in enforcing Prohibition.

Evidence of satisfaction with this era of Prohibition is being given constantly by men who were never known to be temperance advocates," said Col. Grasset.

The "Chief" stated that information had been received by himself and his men to show that the retail store-keepers were benefiting in many parts of the city as the indirect result of Prohibition.

On account of the effect of Prohibition, the City of Toronto considers it unnecessary to replace the men enlisted for the war. The force is now decreased by 100 men.

The annual cost of maintaining the police force in 1916 was estimated at \$18,000 less than that for 1915.

In February, 1917, the Chief of Police issued his annual report for 1916. Arrests for drunkenness for the three months ending December 31st were, compared with the same period in 1915:

In 1915 (Under License) - 3,347 arrests In 1916 (Under Prohibition) 1,022 arrests Decrease 69.46 per cent!

Help to Enforce Prohibition

No matter where you live, whether your district is under the Canada Temperance Act or under the New Prohibition Act, you are urged to use your influence to the fullest extent within your power to aid the officers of the law in strict enforcement of province-wide Prohibition in New Brunswick.

Dominion Temperance Alliance NEW BRUNSWICK BRANCH

DONALD FRASER, President, Plaster Rock, N.B. REV. THOMAS MARSHALL, Vice-President, Fredericton, N.B. W. G. CLARK, Treasurer, Fredericton, N.B. REV. H. C. ARCIBER, Executive Secretary, Fredericton, N.B.

Dear Mary:— Well, George and Anna are going to get married. I've already decided what we are going to give them—it will be furniture.

I wish papa and mama had given Frank and me furniture when we were married. I think furniture is such a sensible wedding gift. Young couples need it.

Let's buy our presents at the same time. Then we won't both give the same thing. I'll come for you and we'll go to the furniture store to-morrow.

How about it?—HELEN.

P. S. To be sure we shall go to BUCHANAN & CO. Water Street St. Stephen

Give them Furniture.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

Theodore Roosevelt says that liquor trade is "A business that tends to lawlessness on the part of the one who conducts it and to criminality on the part of those who patronize it."

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

It is always easier to enforce one uniform law. The New Brunswick Government cannot put its new law in effect in Scott Act counties as the latter is Dominion legislation, which has precedence over Provincial legislation.

Friends of temperance, who live in Scott Act Counties, are, however, asked to co-operate in the most thorough enforcement of that Act so long as it continues in operation.

The Canada Temperance Act

The policy of the Dominion Alliance is to encourage the repeal of the Canada Temperance Act (Scott Act) in countries in which it has been operating. Where this is done the new Provincial Prohibition Law would then become effective.

</