

LIVER COMPLAINT

The chief office of the liver is the secretion of bile, which is the natural regulator of the bowels.

Whenever the liver becomes deranged, and the bile ducts clogged, liver complaint is produced, and is manifested by the presence of constipation, pain under the right shoulder, sallow complexion, yellow eyes, slimy-coated tongue and headache, heartburn, jaundice, sour stomach, water brash, catarrh of the stomach, etc.

Liver Complaint may be cured by avoiding the above mentioned causes, keeping the bowels free, and arousing the sluggish liver with that grand liver regulator,



LIVER COMPLAINT.

Mr. Geo. Fawcett, Hamilton, Ont., writes: "Having suffered with liver complaint for years and tried all sorts of remedies, I was advised to try Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills. I must say, that after taking two vials of them, I feel quite a new man, and can strongly recommend them to anyone."

Price 25 cents per vial or 5 for \$1.00, at all dealers or mailed direct by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

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Trappers and collectors, ship your Raw Furs to me. Highest prices, fair assortment.

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Export and Import.
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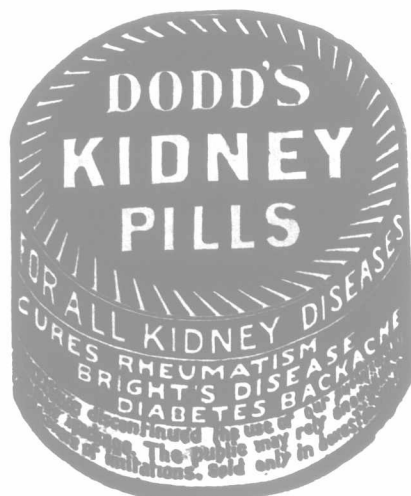
Sheep Breeders' Associations

American Shropshire Registry Association, the largest live-stock organization in the world. Henry L. Wardwell, President, New York City. Address correspondence to MORTIMER LEVERING Secretary, Lafayette, Indiana.

Bobby is the son of a Methodist minister, and has had the experience of "moving" four times in the space of his eight years' life. He disapproves strongly of the itinerant system which is the bane of the Methodist clergy.

Some time ago an elderly minister was visiting Bobby's father and directed his attention to the small boy, asking him many questions of a semi-theological nature. Finally the course of the conversation turned to heaven, and Bobby was asked concerning the abode of the blest.

"Yes," said the youngster, with a sigh of deep weariness, "I know. It's the last place we're going to move to."

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS.
Miscellaneous.

STRINGHALT.

A young driving mare is getting affected with the stringhalt, and I would like to know, through your valuable paper, if you know of any remedy for such disease?

W. W. C.

Ans.—Stringhalt is a disease of the tendon of the hind limb. The affected parts undergo severe contractions, as a result of inflammation of the tendons, often caused by heavy drawing. Treatment consists in severing a tendon just below and to the front of the hock. A cure is doubtful, and treatment might intensify the ailment. It will be well to enquire as to the success of different veterinarians with surgical operations, and, if possible, engage one who has successfully operated for stringhalt.

REMOVING WHITEWASH—QUANTITY OF PAINT.

1. What do painters use to remove old whitewash off a wall before painting?

2. How much paint is required per square foot to give two coats? C. A.

Ans.—1. Water and elbow grease. The only approved plan is to take some cold water and a whitewash brush, and when the surface has been thoroughly wet, the use of a coarse cloth, or a strong fibre brush, and more water, will clean the wall for painting.

2. The quantity of paint required will vary with the kind of paint and the nature of the wood painted. For white paint on newly-worked pine, the quantity required for first coat would be 16 pounds of white lead + 1/2 pound red lead + 6 pints raw linseed oil + 1/2 pound of drier, to cover 100 square yards. The second coat could be prepared as follows: 15 pounds of white lead + 3 1/2 pints of raw linseed oil + 1 1/2 pints of turpentine + 1/2 pound of drier to 100 square yards of surface. For thorough finish, four coats are given, the last two being made by using 2 pounds white lead and 1 pound less raw linseed oil than was used in the second coat. If prepared paints are used, the dealer can give you a fair estimate on the quantity needed.

TRIMMING EVERGREEN HEDGE

As I have been a reader of your valuable paper for some time, and appreciate it very much, I thought I would write and ask you a few questions, as I know your answers would be reliable.

1. When is the best time to trim an evergreen hedge, or does it make any difference?

2. Would it kill it to cut it down three feet from the ground when it has grown up six or seven feet high, and thick?

3. Are there any rules to go by to trim apple trees?

YOUNG FARMER.

Ans.—1. The best time to trim an evergreen hedge is in the spring, before it begins to make new growth. It may, of course, be done almost any time during the season, but when done after new growth has been made, the light green shoots of new growth, which are the beauty of the hedge, are lost.

2. It might not kill the hedge outright to cut it down as you propose, but it would certainly severely injure it, and mar its beauty. Evergreens do not throw out new shoots from adventitious buds in the same way that deciduous trees do, hence they should not be cut back upon the old wood. For when an evergreen branch once loses its foliage or needles, it never regains them.

3. Pruning of apple trees cannot be done by rule. If any rules may be laid down, they might be summed up in these two: (1) Prune regularly every year, and (2) Prune intelligently; or, in other words, never cut a branch without knowing the reason for so doing. This means that one must thoroughly understand the principles underlying the practice of pruning. For a full discussion of these, I cannot do better than refer you to Prof. Bailey's book on "Pruning." For a brief discussion of pruning, as applied to apple trees, I might refer you to Bulletin No. 144, of the Ontario Agricultural College, which may be obtained upon application to the Department of Agriculture at Toronto. H. L. HITT, Ontario Agricultural College.

Caldwell's Meal!

This is one of a series of advertisements intended to acquaint the feeders of all kinds of stock with the virtues possessed by, and the benefits accruing from, the use of Caldwell's Meal. Caldwell's Meal is a concentrated saccharine feeding meal of exceptional merit. When it forms part of the daily ration, the stock is kept free from coughs, colds and digestive disturbances. As an eradicator and preventive of worms and intestinal parasites it has no equal. Its delicate bouquet aids in the secretion of the digestive juices, and its moderate cost makes it profitable for the stockman to use. Manufactured by:

A. C. CALDWELL, EAST TORONTO, ONT.
PRICE, FREIGHT PREPAID, \$34.00 PER TON.

SOUTHDOWNS AND COLLIES.

Long-distance Telephone.

10 good yearling rams, including the first and third prize winners at London. Also some good breeding ewes, which must be sold, as the flock is being reduced. ROBT. McEWEN, Byron, Ont. Ry. Stn., London, Ont.

OXFORD DOWN SHEEP AT FARNHAM FARM.

We have 50 yearling ewes, all bred to our imported ram, champion at Toronto Exhibition, 1908, which we will sell at especially reduced prices for the next thirty days, in lots to suit purchaser. Also a few yearling rams and ram lambs by imported sires. Terms reasonable.

HENRY ARKELL & SON, ARKELL, ONTARIO.
Arkell, C. P. R.

POPULAR LODGE SOUTHDOWNS AND BERKSHIRES.—At right prices, 2 aged, 3 shearing rams, 2 ram lambs. Flock headers. Berkshires all ages, both sexes. Ideal type. Correct description guaranteed. S. Lemon, Kettleby, Ont., P. O. and Sta., also Aurora Sta. Long-distance phone. CLAYFIELD Flock of America, 1906. Flock headers, ranch rams, ewes of different FARM! ages. All of first-class quality, and prices reasonable. Write, or call on J. C. ROSS, Box 61, Jarvis, Ont.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID FOR ALL KINDS OF HIDES, SKINS AND

RAW FURS

Write for our COMPLETE PRICE LIST. Issued every little while

E. T. CARTER & CO.,
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We pay all EXPRESS CHARGES. PROMPT RETURN.

Woodstock Berkshires

For sale: We have a number of young sows bred and ready to breed, also younger ones. And boars, from young things up to others ready for service. Choicely bred and choice animals.

Douglas Thompson, Woodstock, Ont.

ELMFIELD YORKSHIRES 50 young pigs for sale, both sexes. Young sows bred to imported boar, also sows to Canadian-bred boar due to farrow about 1st October. G. B. Muma, Ayr, Ont. Ayr, C. P. R.; Paris, G. T. R.

CHESTER WHITE SWINE

A choice lot of young stock. Write for prices.

W. E. WRIGHT, SUNNYSIDE FARM, GLANWORTH, ONTARIO.

February Offering!

A choice lot of young SOWS in pig. BOARS ready for service.

A good lot of September and October pigs. Pairs supplied not akin. Orders taken for young pigs. Prices moderate. Write or call on:

H. J. DAVIS, WOODSTOCK, ONT.

Importer and breeder of Shorthorns and Yorkshires.

Morrison Tamworths, Shorthorns and Clydesdales. Tamworths from Toronto winners. Either sex. Any age. Sows bred and ready to breed. Pairs not akin. CHAS. CURRIE, Morrison, Ont. Schaw Sta., C. P. R.

AUCTION SALE OF

Yorkshire Hogs and Cotswold Sheep

Of high merit and breeding, to be sold on the 9th of MARCH, 1909,

4 1/2 miles south of New Hamburg, 4 miles north of Bright; lot 27, con. 3, Township of Wilmet, Co. Waterloo. Commencing at 1 o'clock p. m. Consisting of the entire North Cot Herd. See Gossip.

Geo. M. Smith & Sons, Haysville, Ontario.
LONG-DISTANCE PHONE, NEW HAMBURG.

SUNNYMOUNT BERKSHIRES

Highest standard of type and quality. For sale: Sows of all ages, and 4 yearling boars. A grand, good lot. Also younger ones. Pairs not akin. JOHN McLEOD, C. P. R. & G. T. R. Milton P. O. Ont.

MAPLE LEAF BERKSHIRES

For sale: Sows bred and ready to breed. Guelph winners among them. Boars all ages. The highest types of the breed. Imp. sires and dams. Pairs not akin. C. P. R. and G. T. R. Joshua Lawrence, Oxford Centre, Ontario.

When Writing, Mention This Paper.

Willowdale Berkshires!

Won the leading honors at Toronto this fall. For sale are both sexes and all ages, from imp. stock on both sides. Show things a specialty. Everything guaranteed as represented. J. J. WILSON, MILTON, ONT., P. O. AND STATION. C. P. R. AND G. T. R.

Maplehurst Herd of Tamworth Swine, Bronze Turkeys, Toulouse Geese, Pekin Ducks, S. C. W. Leghorns.

Tamworths of excellent breeding and ideal type. Herd won sweepstakes at Toronto and London, 1905-6-7-8; winnings at World's Fair, St. Louis, 1904—sweepstakes aged and junior herd, and two grand championships. Apply to: D. DOUGLAS & SONS, MITCHELL, ONTARIO.

MONKLAND YORKSHIRES

are the easily-fed, quick-maturing kind. The sort the farmers want. All ages for sale. 100 sows bred now. JAMES WILSON & SONS, FERGUS, ONTARIO.

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I have a splendid lot of TAMWORTH SOWS well forward in pig, and well worth looking after; also grand selection of boars, 3 months to 10 months old, several prizewinners, and 4-10 month old sows that have been prizewinners, over this part of Ontario. I have also a few choice Shorthorn sows, well forward in calf to my Gargill herd bull, and others ready to breed. All will be sold at a low price. A. A. COLWELL, NEWCASTLE, ONT.

DUROC-JERSEY SWINE

Imported and home-bred. Sows ready to breed. Boars fit for service, and younger ones either sex. Also Embden geese. MAC CAMPBELL & SONS, HARWICH, ONT.

OHIO IMPROVED CHESTER WHITES.—Longest strains. Oldest-established registered herd in Canada. Young sows in farrow. Choice pigs 4 weeks to 6 months old. Pairs furnished not akin. Express charges prepaid. Pedigrees and safe delivery guaranteed. E. D. GEORGE Putnam, Ont.