

and Caledonian Societies. He is largely interested in Kamloops city property and various other speculations. In 1874 he drove 150 head of cattle to Cassiar and was the first man who shipped cattle from the Upper country to Victoria.

**Cannell, Edmund Y.**, (Kamloops), is one of the oldest settlers in British Columbia, and especially of the interior, having arrived in Yale in May, 1861, on the Flying Dutchman. He had passed the previous winter in Victoria, but being desirous of getting to the mines left that place as soon as the spring opened. He remained in Yale only one day, and then started for Lillooet, which he reached after a rough journey. Here he spent six weeks cutting logs for Cadwaller & Co.'s saw mill. In conjunction with Mr. Archie Michael he then purchased a young steer, which they trained to pack goods, and having loaded this animal with a complete miners' outfit, they started for Cariboo. On the way they fell in with a mule train and travelled in company with it to the Forks of the Quesnelle. They proceeded through Keithley's and Antler Creek on their way to Williams Creek, which was their objective point. Here Mr. Michael opened a butcher shop and made beef of the steer, obtaining 50 cts. a pound for it. Mr. Cannell worked in the mines off and on for five years without, however, having much success. In the autumn of 1863 he wintered in Kamloops and returned to Cariboo in the spring. For twelve years he engaged at teaming on the Cariboo road, and in 1880, during the Canadian Pacific Railway construction, he conducted a butcher business in Yale. Since that time he has been engaged in the hotel business—two years at Chapman's Bar and four years at Kamloops.

**Carne, Frederick, Jr.**, son of Frederick and Harriet Carne, was born August 18th, 1856, at Burealstone, Devonshire, Eng. In 1864 he came to British Columbia with his parents, who settled at Victoria. Here Mr. Carne went to school till he reached the age of fifteen. Since that time he has been continuously in business in Victoria. In 1883 he, in conjunction with Mr. Munsie, opened the grocery business the firm now conducts. Mr. Carne is also engaged with Mr. Munsie and Mr. A. J. Bechtel in the sealing business, and with these gentlemen has three schooners on the water. Two of their vessels have been seized by the United States revenue cutter, one,