

N. Y. (she d. 1885).—*417 Clinton St., Brooklyn, N. Y.*

MONAGHAN, Patrick, temperance reformer, was b. of Irish parentage, at Sydney, C.B., Aug. 9, 1828. In the same year his parents removed to Halifax, where he was ed. Originally, like his father, a mason and contractor, he afterwards entered the real estate business. He took the total abstinence pledge, Jan. 31, 1841, and has since been prominently identified with the temp. movement; was Grand Scribe of the Grand Div., N. S., 1856-73, and Grand Worthy Patriarch, do. (being presented with a testimonial for his services while in this office), 1887-88. He joined the National Div. of North Am., 1860. Mr. M., in addition to having edited and published, for some yrs., the *Abstainer*, an organ of the Sons of Temp., has written largely for other journals on temp., and on religious and historical subjects. He has now in preparation a history of Halifax. He is a mem. of the N. S. Hist. Soc. and of other similar organizations. In his youth he held a captaincy in the militia. In Mch., 1892, he was apptd. Secy. of the Royal Comn. dealing with the subject of the liquor traffic. Politically, a Con.; in religion, he is a R. C. He believes in Imp. Federation and in Home Rule for Irel., convinced that when the latter possesses a legislature of its own, the Brit. federation will be strengthened rather than weakened. In local politics he would like to see lieutenant-governorships given to public men who reside in provinces other than those where they are to administer. He m. Oct., 1859, Miss Eliza J. Cooper, Windsor, N.S. (she d. July, 1896).—*Willow Park, Halifax, N.S.*

MONK, Frederick Debartzsch, Q.C., is the 4th s. of the late Hon. S. C. Monk, a judge of the Ct. of Queen's Bench, L. C., by his wife, Rosalie Caroline, dau. of Hon. P. D. Debartzsch, *Seigneur* of St. Charles. B. in Montreal, Apl. 6, 1856, he was ed. at the Montreal Coll., and graduated B.C.L. at McGill Univ.,

1877. He studied law with the late Hon. R. Laflamme, Q.C., was called to the bar, 1878, and has since practised in his native city. He was for some yrs. a partner of Edmund Barnard, Q.C., and, subsequently, of his bro., the late E. C. Monk. Mr. M. was for 12 yrs. an active mem. of the R. C. Sch. Bd., and, in 1892, succeeded Sir J. A. Chapleau as Prof. of Constitutional and Internl. Law in Laval Univ. (LL.D., 1890). He was created a Q. C. by the Earl of Derby, 1893. At the g. e. 1896, he was returned to the Ho. of Commons, for Jacques Cartier, by a majority of 113 over his Lib. opponent, Hon. A. Boyer. He took strong ground in favour of remedial legislation in the Man. Sch. question. He is a R. C. in religion, and m. Marie Louise, only dau. of the late D. H. Senecal; advocate.—*842 Dorchester St., Montreal; St. James's Club; Rideau Club.*

MONSARRAT, Nicholas, railway service, is the s. of the late C. Monsarrat, and was b. in London, Ont., Mch. 1, 1839. Ed. there, he became connected with rys., 1872, since when he has been consecutively Secy. Paducah and Memphis Ry. Co., 1872-73; Genl. Freight and Ticket Agent, do., 1873-75; Secy. to Receiver, do., 1875-77; Genl. Mangr., do., 1877-81; Genl. Supdt. Chesapeake, Ohio and South-Western Ry., 1881; Genl. Supdt. Cleveland, Mt. Vernon and Delaware Ry., 1881-85; Presdt. and Genl. Mangr. Cleveland, Akron and Columbus Ry., 1886-93; V.-P. and Genl. Mangr., do., 1893-94; Receiver Valley Ry. of Ohio, 1894-95; do., Columbus, Sandusky and Hocking Ry., 1895, and is now Presdt. and Genl. Mangr. of the reorganized co. bearing the same name.—*Columbus, O.*

MONTAGUE, Hon. Walter Humphries, politician, is the young. s. of the late Joseph Montague, farmer, by his wife, a dau. of John Humphries. B. in Adelaide, Middlesex, Ont., Nov. 21, 1853, he was ed. at the common sch. He commenced