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APRIL 17, 1918

**Book Reviews.** A GOOD BOOK FOR STOCKMEN. The fundamental principles of feeding farm animals are the same the world over. The man who feeds in a scientific manner is able, not only to use his feeding stuffs more oconomically, but he can obtain animal products more cheaply than can his neighbor who ignores the helps that science offers him. A volume discussing the first principles of scientific feeding, equally useful to student, stockman, and farmer, is that entitled, "First Principles of Feeding Farm Animals." by C. W. Burkett, and published by the Orange Judd Company, New York. Mr. Burkett was formerly Professor of Agriculture in the New Hampshire and North Carolina Colleges, and Director of the Kansas Agricultural Experiment Station, and is now editor of the American Agriculturist. Being eminently fitted through years of study and practical knowledge of feeding problems, and having gone to the bottom of the scientific side of animal feeding, Prof. Burkett has turned out a most excellent work of nearly 850 pages, handsomely, profusely, and appropriately illustrated, divided into twentyfour chapters, dealing with everything, including the relation of the soil to the plant, and on to the animal, the contents of feeding stuffs, processes of digestion, composition of animals, food autrients, compilation of rations, costs, feeding 'all kinds and ages of animals, including young and breeding animals, dairy and beef cattle, horses, sheep, and swine, as well as poultry, and a discussion of silos and silage, as well as the relation of food to manure. A book for all agriculturists interested in domestic animals, including farmers, breeders, students, and teachers. The book contains 188 illustrations, is concise, written in an expressive and distinct style, and printed in a bold, clear type, a credit to the publishers. This book may be had through this office, at \$1.65, postpaid.

## Gossip.

SUCCESSFUL SHORTHORN SALES. A series of auction sales of Shorthorns in Western States, held the first week in April, was very successful. On April 2nd, at Anoka Farms, Waukesha, Wis., F. W. Harding sold 37 head at an average of \$564, the highest price for a bull being \$1.625. for the roan yearling, THE FARMER'S ADVOCATE.

## Sell Your Milk but--Raise Your Calves as well

## Caldwell's Substitute Calf-Meal

makes this possible and shows a profit of 100 per cent.

Every farmer and stockman *knows* that the sale and slaughter of practically newly born calves is a tremendous *waste*. Both would have raised or vealed up their calves long ago, but for the reason that this meant the *consuming of all the whole milk* produced. So they killed their calves and sold the milk as you have been doing for years and like you they have often wished for a substitute for whole milk, They have said so—your neighbors have said so and you have said so, too.

Hence Feed Manufacturers have been striving for years to find a substitute for whole milk as a Feed for raising and vealing up calves—

The market was as wide as the world and of course dozens of fake "Feeds" were rushed to the farmer and stockmanCaldwell's Cream Substitute Calf-Meal contains Linseed, Wheat, Oat, Corn, Locust Bean, Pea and Molasses Meal. We print the ingredients of our Calf-Meal as well as the guarantee on every tag. 750a

Now you understand why we saykeep on selling your cream or whole milk, but raise or veal up your calves. Our Calf-Meal is sure to become as widely used and as much relied on as Caldwell's Famous Molasses Meal.

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Gloster Mine, a prizewinning son of Sultan Mine. The purchaser was E. A. Hess, of Iowa. Cruickshank Fashion, a roan junior yearling, went to H. H. Diers & Son, of Iowa, at \$1,200, and Heart's Delight Farm, N. Y., secured the roan yearling, Prince Lavender, at \$1,100. The top price of the sale was \$1,750, for the roan three-year-old cow, Sultan's Aconite 2nd, taken by Heart's Delight Farm. Eleven bulls averaged \$708.65, and 26 females averaged \$502.80. The roan two-year-old heifer, Mischief E. 3rd, bred by W. R. Elliot & Sons, Guelph, Ont., where she won the championship at the Winter Fair in December, 1912, and was purchased by Robert Miller, Stouffville, Ont., for \$600, sold at the Toronto consignment sale in February, 1913, for \$700, and at this sale for \$1,075.

At Chicago, April 3rd, Geo. J. Sayer sold 47 head for an average of \$280, the highest price being \$925, for the red two-year-old heifer, Pleasant Mildred, sold to The Farmer Farm, Minnesota. On April 4th, at Chicago, D. R. Hanna, Ohio, sold 35 head, for an average of \$426, the highest price being \$1,000, for the roan yearling, Village Chieftain, purchased by H. G. McMillan & Sons, Iowa. At Chicago, April 4th, Thos. Stanton sold 57 head, for an average of \$390, the top price (the highest of the series) being \$1,825, for the roan yearling bull, Sittyton Sultan, purchased by James Yule, Winnipeg, Man. The top price for a female was paid for the roan twoyear-old, Sittyton Lady, also purchased by Jas. Yule.

But not a single one of these approached the nutritive qualities of whole milk as a feed for calves; until Caldwell's Cream Substitute Calf-Meal was placed on the market — a prepared feed so similar to whole milk that actual analysis shows it to contain almost the same nutriment and as such is guaranteed to the Canadian Government. Here's the certified analysis of the finished product:

Protein
Fat
Carbo-hydrates56%
Fibre

Tell your Feedman that you intend to raise your calves or veal them up. It will pay you handsomely to do so. Because it's cheaper to raise your dairy herd this way than to buy—and you might as well keep the calves you want to sell long enough to make something out of them.

With Caldwell's Cream Substitute Calf-Meal this is easy, economical and profitable.

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N. B.-If your Dealer cannot supply you write to us, giving his name and address.

THE CALDWELL FEED CO., LTD., DUNDAS, ONT.