

- B.C. 126 First conquests of the Romans in Gaul.
 123 Tribuneship of **C. Sempronius Gracchus**.
 122 Second tribuneship of **C. Sempronius Gracchus**.
 121 Murder of **C. Gracchus**, and civil bloodshed at Rome.
 113 The Cimbri and Teutones begin their migration westward.
 111-106 The Jugurthine war.
 109 **Q. Cæcilius Metellus** undertakes the command against Jugurtha, **C. Marius**.
 107 First consulship of **C. Marius**, who succeeds Metellus in Africa.
 106 Jugurtha taken prisoner by **L. Cornelius Sulla**. Birth of Cicero.
 104 Marius appointed to conduct the war against the Cimbri and Teutones.
 102 The Cimbri return from Spain, and are joined in Gaul by the Teutones. **Battle of Aquæ Sextiæ**, in which the Teutones are defeated.
 102-99 Second servile war in Sicily.
 101 The Cimbri defeated in the **Campi Raudii**.
 100 **C. Marius** consul for the sixth time. The seditious tribune, **L. Appuleius Saturninus**, and his party besieged in the Capitol, and afterwards put to death.
 91 The tribune **M. Livius Drusus** attempts to confer the franchise upon the Italian allies, but is murdered.
 90-88 The Social or Marsic war.
 90 The Lex Julia confers the franchise on the Latins.
 88 The Etruscans and Umbrians obtain the franchise. End of the Social War.
 88-84 First war against Mithridates. Civil war between Marius and Sulla. Marius flees to Africa.
 87 Marius returns to Rome. Scenes of horror at Rome.
 86 Siege and capture of Athens by Sulla. Marius dies in his seventh consulship.
 84 Peace concluded with Mithridates.
 83 Sulla returns to Italy, and is successful against his opponents.
 83-81 Second war against Mithridates.
 82 Capture of Præneste. Young Marius kills himself. Battle at the Colline gate. **Q. Sertorius** goes to Spain. Sulla enters Rome. First proscription. Sulla dictator. Political and legal reforms.
 79 Sulla lays down his dictatorship, and withdraws to Puteoli.
 79-72 War against Sertorius.
 78 Death of Sulla. Commencement of the war against the pirates.
 74-64 Third war against Mithridates.
 74 Sertorius allies himself with Mithridates of Pontus.
 73-71 Servile war in Italy. Spartacus.
 73 Lucullus defeats Mithridates.
 72 Murder of Sertorius at Osca.
 71 The slaves defeated by **M. Licinius Crassus**.
 70 **Cn. Pompey** consul. The political reforms of Sulla abolished.
 69 Lucullus defeats Tigranes and Mithridates at Tigranocerta.
 67 **Cn. Pompey** undertakes the war against the pirates. Lucullus recalled.
 66 **Cn. Pompey** obtains the command against Mithridates.