

“measure” includes any law, regulation, procedure, requirement, or practice;

“national” means:

- in the case of Canada, a natural person who is a citizen or permanent resident of Canada; and
- in the case of Mongolia, a natural person who is a citizen or permanent resident of Mongolia under applicable law

a natural person who is a citizen of one Party and a permanent resident of the other Party shall be deemed to be exclusively a national of the Party of his or her citizenship;

“New York Convention” means the *United Nation Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards*, done at New York on 10 June 1958;

“person” means a natural person or an enterprise;

“Secretary-General” means the Secretary-General of ICSID;

“sub-national government” means:

- in the case of Canada, provincial, territorial or local governments; and
- in the case of Mongolia, aimag (province), capital city, district, bag and khoroo;

“taxation authorities” means until otherwise notified by a Party:

- for Canada, the Assistant Deputy Minister, Tax Policy, of the Department of Finance of Canada;
- for Mongolia, the Minister for Finance;

“territory” means:

- with respect to Canada, (i) the land territory, internal waters and territorial sea, including the air space above these areas, of Canada; (ii) the exclusive economic zone of Canada, as determined by its domestic law, consistent with Part V of the *United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea*, done at Montego Bay on 10 December 1982 (UNCLOS); and (iii) the continental shelf of Canada, as determined by its domestic law, consistent with Part VI of UNCLOS;
- with respect to Mongolia, the land territory, internal waters and territorial sea of Mongolia and the airspace above it, as well as the maritime zones beyond the territorial sea, including the seabed and subsoil, over which Mongolia exercises sovereign rights and jurisdiction in accordance with its national laws in force and international law, for the purpose of exploration and exploitation of natural resources of such areas;