# PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

Capital: Beijing

#### GEODATA

Area 9.57 million km<sup>2</sup>

## Population

1.2 billion Beijing (metropolitan area): 10.8 million (1990)

# **Population growth** 1.1%

Official language Mandarin

# POLITICAL DATA

Type of government Communist Party-led state

Head of state President Jiang Zemin, in office since March 27, 1993

Head of government Premier Li Peng, in office since April 9, 1989

Minister of Foreign Affairs and Vice Premier Qian Qichen

Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Co-operation Wu Yi

UN Human Development Index China ranks 94th among 173 countries

## **CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVE**

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## **ECONOMIC DATA**

**GDP** \$542.9 billion US (1993)

**GDP growth rate** 11.8% (1994)

GDP per capita \$458 US (1993)

Inflation rate 24.2% (1994)

Unemployment rate 3% (est. 1994)

#### Main exports

Outerwear, cotton/apparel, games and toys, leather goods, footwear, mechanical equipment, oil and seeds

#### Main imports

Electrical and mechanical equipment, wheat, wood pulp, fertilizers, plastics

### Main exports to Canada

\$3.85 billion (1994), including electrical machinery and equipment, apparel, toys and games

#### Main imports from Canada

\$2.2 billion (1994), including wheat, electrical machinery and equipment, and wood products

Sources: World Bank and others